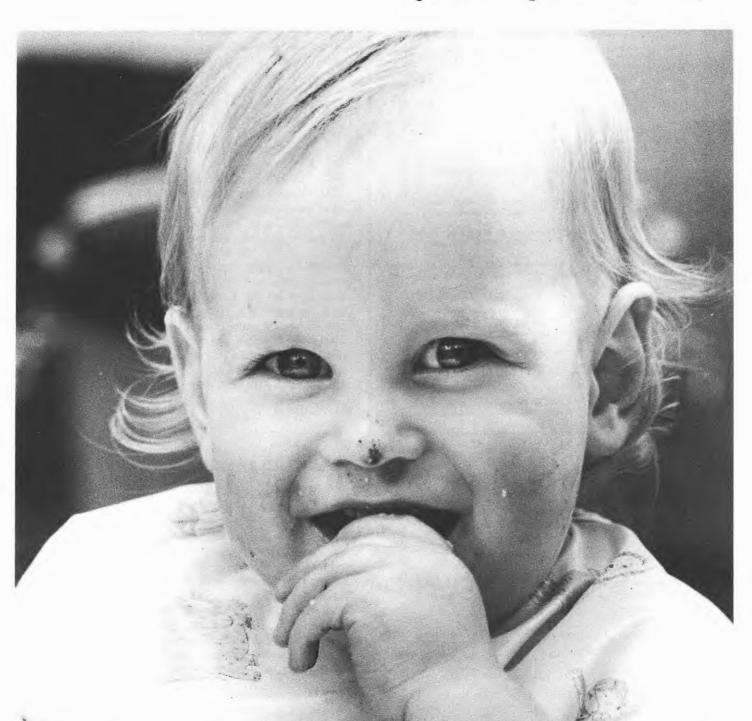
FRIENDS JOURNAL

Quaker Thought and Life Today



"Cannot we learn to see children as 'solitudes' given us for a time to protect, to touch, and then to salute as they go their way?"

see page 69



FRIENDS JOURNAL

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Contents

Growing Into Wholeness—Elizabeth Watson	69
Winter Sanctuary—Edna Pullinger	73
All That Is Love Remains—The Eckel Family	74
Butterflies, Bombs and Babies-Debbie Daniell and	
Joan Cavanagh	75
Youth—Polly Francis	77
More on the Green Lie—John Staib	77
Friends Around the World	78
Index: 1975	79
Reviews of Books	84
Letters to the Editor	86
Announcements	88
News Notes and Coming Events	89
01 10 111	90
	91

The cover photograph is the work of *Kenneth Miller*, a frequent contributor to the pages of the Journal.

Centering Down...

IF WE do not yet see the way, perhaps we should wait for the Light rather than walk in the dark.

Newton Garver in a letter in The Friend

FOR ME the world is weird because it is stupendous, awesome, mysterious, unfathomable; my interest has been to convince you that you must assume responsibility for being here, in this marvelous time. I wanted to convince you that you must learn to make every act count, since you are going to be here for only a short while; in fact, too short for witnessing all the marvels of it.

Carlos Castanada, The Teachings of Don Juan

THE SOCIETY of Friends is rooted in the premise that God, the unfathomable Mystery, Which yet is manifest in all of creation, is the *only* source of all life, intelligence, knowledge, and inspiration and that every outward action should spring directly from the closest attention to the Ground of all being Whose Light is within us. If Friends faithfully hold to this belief—always in a spirit of utmost love and unity—then in all the years still numbered for this planet they will be guided, come what may, to contribute truly, justly, and effectively to the ultimate establishment upon earth of the oneness of the whole of mankind. For that oneness most surely is the will of God. Man's waywardness may retard its realization, but nothing can prevent it in the end. God is supreme and His Will shall come to pass.

from Illinois Yearly Meeting's newsletter

And Witnessing...

THE MINISTRY and Counsel Committee of Twin Cities Monthly Meeting is trying out a new internal structure whereby the chairperson will be replaced by a system of rotating conveners and recorders. One person each month, the convener, will form the meeting's agenda; another will record the meeting's minutes. The recorder for one meeting will become the convener of the next. One reason for the change was the tendency to place undue responsibility for the work of the committee on its chairperson. It is hoped that the new system will help the committee to share responsibility and the membership of the meeting to share concerns with any member of the committee.

CURE (Citizens United for the Rehabilitation of Errants) is the name of the new Texas state lobby for prison reform whose recent convention in Huntsville was attended by the two members of South Central Yearly Meeting who are responsible for editing its monthly newsletter.

In and Of the Spirit

FOR MORE than a year, Quaker meetings for worship have been conducted in two prisons in New York State. One of the worshippers at Auburn Prison was George W. Brehm whose article about the meeting was published in the Journal in the January 1, 1975 issue. Since then, George and I have corresponded about how his experience with Quakerism has affected his spiritual life. What follows has been extracted and is shared, with George's approval, from some of our correspondence.

Dear George:

... I realize how important it is for you in your situation to be in contact with others and to be able to communicate your deepest feelings. I hope that sometime you will feel free to share some of those feelings and how you are able to feed and nurture your spirit while you are in prison. Somehow it seems to me that spiritual growth can take place anywhere, and that sometimes it may even be facilitated by difficult circumstances. For example, the pain of grief and of death can be an enlarging experience if we absorb it and grow through it. Can the same thing be done with the pain of losing your personal freedom? Can the walls that contain you physically also help shape and direct your inner travelings so that you deepen spiritually not only during, but partly because of, your being in prison? Obviously, since I have never been in prison I have no answers to these questions from my own experience. But I am vitally interested in what you have to say about them. I also would be interested in anything you might care to write along these lines for our readers.

Dear Jim:

... I should be writing my observations down daily of all I see occurring, perhaps in a diary with an eye toward publishing them in some form. But while I've done a fair amount of that, I find when I focus on the stimuli to which I'm exposed, day by day, the mere act of focusing heightens my awareness of pain I see others suffering and intensifies my own agony. So, in a sense, I anaesthesize my perceptions to lock out the suffering. Can you understand what I'm attempting to express?

In one way, we can consider that I'm too deeply enmeshed and entwined in a dark forest to clearly see each of the trees. That was why I found the company and worship services of the Friends so refreshing. The Light banished some of that darkness, easing the pain and enabling me to see a little more clearly without undue anguish. But now being cut off from the comfort of the companionship of those gentle Friends [George was transferred last fall from Auburn to "Greenhaven" Prison in Stormville, New York] I find the darkness closing in again, a gnawing feeling of isolation grows within me and my creative edge has been blunted and dulled.

But the problem goes deeper than the separation from these Friends. It relates to the very nature of confinement, which is the larger question you raised.... I can truly say that my return to serious religious meditation and prayer has had a most comforting influence in my life since this dread experience engulfed me. Without the sense that God was present, that all of this was a manifestation of His will, that out of this adversity the needs of new fruit, new benefits, a new awareness, a higher sense of good, would unfold—without this faith I am not sure I could have endured this torment. I've come closer to God: At night, when I awake in my solitude, I turn to prayer, pondering the words of the scriptures, the lessons of Christ Jesus, for peace and assurance. "Peace. be still.... Peace I leave you.... My peace I give unto you.... Do not let your heart be disturbed, neither let it be afraid.... For God has not given us the spirit of fear, but of power and of love and of a sound mind..." are but a few of the words of the Bible from which spiritual strength can be drawn.

Perhaps this is an example of what you meant when you wrote on November 4th: "I hope you continue the spiritual journey on which you have embarked. There is a great potential for anyone who begins to travel inward." I have and do as often as I can. But while there are moments of quiet when one can meditate and pray, there are others when it is totally impossible; for prison often is most noisy, full of loud, discordant shouting and vile swearing which shatters the stillness, fragments concentration and interrupts meditation. Prison isn't a quiet sanctuary. Here at Greenhaven there are 1800 men living in close proximity under tense and oppressive conditions; the threat of violence is a constant companion; men tend to be strangers to each other; proffered acts of kindness are mistaken as signs of weakness which frustrates the person who may wish to do good deeds (but I try to find suitable outlets for my Christian impulses, for example, tutoring the illiterate). These are quick glimpses into the negative aspects of my situation to which you allude. They are often over-bearing forces which inhibit the journey inward.

But those are the immediate distracting situations. Of greater import are the concerns for one's loved and beloved—a man's wife, his children, his family. In these troubled, precarious times a man with natural desires to protect and care for his dear ones finds confinement frustrating and debilitating. He can feel impotent to do

for them what any normal father or husband feels he should do. This has been one of the awful crosses I've had to bear, as I'm closer in love and loyalty to my wife and children than I've ever been. So that has been a blessing and a curse, a blessing in that I know I'm not alone, a curse because I cannot help as my urges prompt. The bachelors do not feel these pangs, but they often suffer from loneliness and estrangement, losing their identity in the process.

There also exists the cruel tendency of society to heap added punishment upon the convicted man after his confinement has ended. This manifests itself in job discrimination and other forms of social rejection. You can understand how a man functioning under this ominous shadow comes to view the future with uncertainty and trepidation.

This then is a broad overview of the impact and corrosive force that imprisonment has on the mind, the self and almost the very soul of a man. But it is his spirit and its integrity which can keep him whole in spite of all the forces which daily chip away. And reflection, thought and prayer serve as fuel for his spiritual light....



Illustration by Joseph Levenson

Dear George:

Like you, I have allowed considerable time to pass before responding to your last letter. I did so because I wanted—no, needed—to let the thoughts and feelings and experiences you shared with me slowly work their way into and through me so that I might be able to reply, as you wrote, in spirit and in truth.

First, let me thank you for what is one of the most moving letters I have ever received. As I read it, I felt very close to you even though we were physically separated by miles and walls, and despite the fact that we have never met. I want to share with you something written by Henri Nouwen in his book, *Reaching Out*, that describes the same type of exchange he and a friend once had. It captures what I believe is the essence of what happens during the deepest spiritual communications between two people.

I vividly remember the day on which a man who had been a student in one of my courses came back to the school and entered my room with the disarming remark: "I have no problems this time, no questions to ask you. I do not need counsel or advice, but I simply want to celebrate some time with you." We sat on the ground facing each other and talked a little about what life had been for us in the last year, about our work, our common friends, and about the restlessness of our hearts. Then slowly as the minutes passed by we became silent.... The silence which grew between us was warm, gentle and vibrant. Once in a while we looked at each other with the beginning of a smile pushing away the last remnants of fear and suspicion. It seemed that while the silence grew deeper around us we became more and more aware of a presence embracing both of us. And as a deep peace filled the empty space between us he said hesitantly, "When I look at you it is as if I am in the presence of Christ." I did not feel startled, surprised or in need of protesting, but I could only say, "It is the Christ in you, which recognizes the Christ in me!" "Yes," he said, "He indeed is in our midst," and then he spoke the words which entered into my soul as the most healing words I had heard my many years, "From now on, whereever you go, or wherever I go, all the ground between us will be holy ground." And when he left I knew that he had revealed to me what community really means.

We have touched each other's deepest inner being in our sharings, George, and it is that being which is "the Christ in you" and the Christ in me, or what Friends describe as "that of God within." Therefore, I deeply believe that the space between us is holy space.

The second insight that came to me as I absorbed your letter is that in the process of sharing at the level you and I have wondrously, joyfully reached in our correspondence, we are not only exchanging but also confirming the very existence of that of God within us. I confirm that in you, George, and I pray that from now on, wherever you go and whatever befalls you, whenever you need strength, support, or any other gift of the spirit, you will allow that of God within you to provide it.

To do that, as I am slowly learning for myself, we must stop thinking, struggling, trying to reach God. Instead, we must be quiet and allow the God within to reach us. This, of course, means putting the ego aside and forgetting as much as we can about our superficial level of existence. And how easy it is to write these words but how much more difficult it is to do—or rather to allow it to be done to and through us. The outer, superficial world that is not only around but within us makes many demands on us. And we are so ill-equipped by our traditional upbringings and training to go beyond that world. Indeed, much of that very upbringing and

training, especially as provided by organized religion, helps to keep us at that superficial level.

Yet deep within us is that still small voice, speaking in the quiet reaches of our hearts and urging us to open ourselves to it. You have heard and tried to respond to that voice, George, and I affirm and confirm you for it. I also tell you from my own experience that the power and the presence and the reality that can come to you from within can hold and sustain and support and comfort and empower you so that no one or no thing can prevail against you. What's more, that same presence can enable you to reach out and share and support and minister to others so that they, too, can come to realize that same power and presence and reality within themselves.

And that, George, is what the religious life is *really* all about.

JDL

Inside most readers of this page there lives a small light of hope, which silently says, "This life so free is the life for me." Hardy put those words into the mouth of a convict in handcuffs. This small light of hope can flicker on through captivity, adversity or sorrow, and so long as it does survive very much can be endured. The most primitive and precious possession that we have, it is not to be confused with a matured belief in God. It is something older, more instinctive, even than that. It is the will to live, to go on.

Remember that there are those who for the time being at least have felt that light go out, and like Hamlet—"wherefore I know not—unaccountably have lost all their mirth and cannot by thinking or wealth find it again. Let us remember them. In our great wealth at having that small light, let us spare one thought for those who, lacking that light, however rich in talent or adventure, are most wretched.

It is no good shouting to such people: "Believe in God!" The best we can do is to reach out a hand, if only in the secret and anonymous guise of praying for them.

At any moment now we may meet such a person, and there will be nothing to tell him or her by. It is a good plan to be always praying, not for goody-goodness but (as is all too likely) in case we shall not notice what needs have brushed close to us and gone.

Bernard Canter New Zealand Friends Newsletter reprinted from The Friend.

Growing Into Wholeness

by Elizabeth Watson

OVER THE years I've had half a dozen interesting jobs that I loved, but the most fun job of my life came seeking me last fall. Out of the blue I was asked to work at the birthplace of Walt Whitman, who was born in Huntington, New York, May 31, 1819.

I've always loved Whitman's poetry, but Whitman himself has now become very much a living presence to me. He's alive and well (and that phrase comes out of his Song of Myself) and still living in the house where he was born, as I share his words with classes of school children, scout troops, scholars, poetry lovers, and all kinds of people who come to the cedar-shingled house his father built.

Whitman longed to be whole, and he has much to say about growing into wholeness. I share his words with you:

Henceforth I ask not good-fortune. I myself am good fortune.

Henceforth I whimper no more, postpone no more, need nothing,

Done with indoor complaints, libraries, querulous criticisms,

Strong and content I travel the open road . . .

From this hour I ordain myself loos'd from limits and imaginary lines,

Listening to others, considering well what they say,

Pausing, searching, receiving, contemplating.

Gently, but with undeniable will, divesting myself of the holds that would hold me.

I inhale great draughts of space,
The east and west are mine, and the north
and the south are mine.
I am larger, better than I thought,
I did not know I held so much goodness.

All seems beautiful to me.

I can repeat over to men and women, You have done such good to me, I would do the same to you,

I will scatter myself among men and women as I go....

All of us long for wholeness. We see someone—perhaps a friend, perhaps some great charismatic person—responding out of personal authenticity, totally present. We long to be like that. Or we read in the 5th Chapter of John's Gospel of the man who had been paralyzed thirty-eight years, lying by the pool of Bethesda. Jesus looked at him with understanding and asked him if he really wanted to be whole. And looking up at the tremendous wholeness of Jesus, the man accepted the challenge, rolled up his sleeping mat and walked—walked the long, hard, open road to fuller living.

Sometimes we are whole for a time. We are undivided, confident, creative, responsive. But much of the time our old hurts and conflicts and problems get in the way. Or we feel we must make a good impression and so we calculate the effect of what we do or say. Or the old frantic effort to manage too many activities closes in again, and like jugglers with too many balls in the air at once, we feel at the mercy of forces outside ourselves, and can't give undivided attention to anything. Sometimes body or mind rebels, and we're really ill, or unable to function.

Our own longing for wholeness pushes us. And speaking across the centuries, Jesus challenges us to be whole. Like the man at Bethesda, let us roll up our sleeping bags, and get on with it.

We begin by believing wholeness is possible, by faith in our ability to change and grow. We begin by taking responsibility for ourselves, no longer feeling we are at the mercy of circumstances beyond our control. Much of the early work must be done alone, I believe.

We need to turn off the television or transistor radio, and find some time and space to be alone—no easy thing these days. By contemplation, meditation, introspection, by keeping a journal, by prayer—whatever process is congenial—we need to take off our masks, step out of our roles, and stand before God—open, simple, vulnerable. We need to ask: Who am I?—that unique, never-to-be-duplicated product of heredity, environment, experience, inner growth—that part of the creative process of the universe, with something to contribute no other human being can provide. Basic to growing into wholeness is our self-image, the realization of authenticity, the belief in our potentiality.

I am larger, better than I thought, (said Whitman) I did not know I held so much goodness... Back of the wholeness of Jesus was his self-image. He knew with unshakable certainty that he was God's beloved child, God's co-worker. Friends, he told us that we too are sons and daughters of the Living God, and that all the things he did we can do, and more also. He said, "Be ye perfect!"

When we truly accept ourselves as authentic, beautiful, capable human beings, we can then bring into the open all the things that hurt, all we are afraid of; we can name these things, accept them honestly as part of ourselves, but as parts that no longer need to dominate us. Our hurts and fears help us grow, if we learn what they have

to teach us, and go on to other things.

For most of us this is on-going, not accomplished once and for all, and we do need help and encouragement. We all need a supportive community to help us reaffirm our self-image, over and over. And help is available now as probably never before. Many Meetings have supportive groups in worship-sharing, search groups, prayer groups. Many of us find help in Zen, or in Yoga. I know a whole family whose lives were changed in positive ways by Transcendental Meditation. This last year I've seen a young woman's life transformed by Transactional Analysis. A Re-evaluation Counselling group in our Meeting in Chicago helped Carol, our youngest daughter, and me discharge much of the grief and fear built up in two serious automobile accidents.

I am the poet of the body and I am the poet of the soul...said Walt Whitman. Growing into wholeness necessitates liberating attitudes toward our bodies. Do we want wholeness of body enough to eat a healthful diet, get enough rest and exercise, cut out habits and addictions that we know are harmful? How many times is illness a convenient escape from drudgery or responsibility? We can find more mature ways of coping than having flu or headaches. We can learn to say no to too many activities. We can take charge of our lives.

When illness comes, it helps to relax, quietly trying to understand what the body is telling us. I do not like to dull pain with aspirin until I have learned something from it, accepted it, come to terms with it. We can be defeated by pain, or we can grow through it into wholeness. We can learn to use it for repair, for growth, for re-evaluation, and finally for transmutation into love. Sometimes when we have learned its lessons, even in so-called "incurable" illnesses, the miracle of healing is given to us.

One of the most profound books I have read in the last year is *The Wounded Healer* by Henri J. M. Nouwen, Dutch priest, teaching at Yale Divinity School. He says that out of our own woundedness we can offer hospitality to others. He defines hospitality as "the ability to pay attention to the guest." In offering hospitality we are not to talk about our own wounds, but to give our guests our full attention while they talk about theirs to someone who understands. As Nouwen puts it, we "create space for another to be himself [or herself] and to come to us on his [or her] own terms..." "When we have found the anchor places for our lives in our own centers, we can be

free to let others enter into the space created for them and allow them to speak...without fear. Then our presence ... is inviting and liberating...."

Or, as Whitman says,

I do not ask the wounded how they feel, I myself become the wounded person...

The other side of self-validation is humility. Without an affirming self-image, humility is Uriah Heapism. With it, we gain the perspective to see ourselves as part of the human family, part of the universe, no more—as well as no less—important than anyone else. With our basic belief in our potentiality, we can reach out in liberating ways to others, particularly to those who are denied wholeness arbitrarily.

For our personal hurts and fears and pain are not the only barriers to wholeness. Some of us are oppressed by arbitrary second-class status because we are women, or black, Spanish-speaking, Asian, native American, because we are from another country, or because we are poor, or migrants, or because of our sexual orientation, or because we are old, or because we are children.

But there is tremendous hope now. The new world is struggling to be born. Many who have been denied wholeness for generations are coming together to liberate themselves from the stereotypes society has placed on them. They are naming and reclaiming their own experience, their own identity.

Speaking more than a century ago, our of his Quaker

background, Walt Whitman proclaimed

I am the poet of the woman, the same as the man,
And I say it is as great to be a woman as to be

a man...

This is the most exciting time in history to be female. Although some women do not feel oppressed (and I am one of them), this does not change the fact that in most places throughout human history, women have been assigned second-class status by law, custom, and religious belief. They could not vote, own property, make decisions about their bodies or choose their work and often had no voice in choosing a husband. Oppression, both overt and subtle, was all-pervasive, at all levels of society. Most of us have had to struggle with doubts about our competence. We've learned to be manipulative, to get what we needed or wanted by devious or debasing means. Or we've learned to give in quietly, to avoid hassles. But now women are coming together to share their experience and identity, conscious of themselves as full human beings, not to be defined merely in terms of men (as daughters, wives, mothers of men) but as authentic and capable and intelligent persons.

Men as well as women need to work at liberating themselves from sexism, for all of us are victims of it. We all need to become aware how our language, religion, customs, legal codes, and advertising perpetuate sexism and constantly brain-wash us all. The Playboy mentality that sees women as sex objects, not full human beings, permeates our society from top to bottom.

With the help of liberated men, women must demand equal treatment—under the law, by institutions, in social situations—awkward, harrowing, embarrassing and time-consuming though it may be. And we all need to work on our language to bring it into conformity with our

belief in universal personhood.

As women gain rights and become whole human beings, men too can grow into wholeness, no longer having to carry the whole burden of responsibility for running the affairs of humankind, but in humility accepting the vast resources, as yet not very much drawn on, and the wisdom of women in solving the colossal problems of the world. And our commitments to each other can become, as Walt Whitman said,

A union of equal comrades...

the most fulfilling kind of relationship.

In truth, all of us have both masculine and feminine components, with one usually predominating. Let us accept ourselves as we are, and liberate others to accept themselves. The emergence of Gay Liberation gives new hope to an oppressed group who need help in securing legal rights and social sanctions to be themselves, to value themselves as authentic and beautiful people. Our Meetings should be liberating communities where everyone is comfortable and accepted.

Eliminating sexism will also help liberate children, perhaps the most oppressed group of all, with few legal or social rights. Most of us are guilty of using them for our own ends, as pawns in family conflicts, as an unpaid source of labor. We sometimes ask them to lie for us. We expect unquestioning obedience, ride rough shod over their scruples and fail to ask or to value their opinions. We expect them to fulfill our frustrated ambitions. We forget what it is like to be young and defenseless. Or we remember and feel, "It's our turn now!" Often, all this is in the name of love. "Mother knows best!" we say.

Rilke in his Letters to a Young Poet speaks of "...the love that consists in this: that two solitudes protect, and touch, and greet each other." Cannot we learn to see children as "solitudes" given us for a time to protect, to touch, and then to salute as they go their way? They are not means to our ends. Liberating them, perhaps, is the only sure way of keeping in touch with them. Rilke has another word, a hard one to accept:

For this is guilt, if anything is guilt: not to augment the freedom of one we love by all the freedom we can afford. For when we love, we have only one choice: to let each other go.

Children have much to teach us. If we cultivate the habit of dialogue and mutual learning, our children could

keep us growing, and in a measure could bring us into their future, so that in middle age we would not stand on the sidelines bemoaning the terrible behavior and inconsiderateness of the younger generation. Is it possible, even, that our grandchildren can keep us learning and growing, right down to the gates of death? As Whitman sang,

Out of the cradle, endlessly rocking...

I have spoken of sexism first, because I know it from the inside, know the limitations growing up female puts on one. As an insider I believe I know best what I need to grow into wholeness.

Victims of racism and nationalism know from the inside what they need most to grow into wholeness. Those of us not so oppressed need humility to recognize this, to let them validate themselves and their own experience.

Racism is as subtle and pervasive in our society as sexism—part of our language, thought-patterns, habits, institutions. Even those of us whites who have spent much of our lives in interracial activities, working to open up job and housing opportunities, marching side-by-side in civil rights demonstrations, must work to liberate ourselves from institutional racism. We have arrogantly assumed white middle class society was the norm toward which all should strive. Black, Chicano, Asian, Native American are all beautiful on their own terms, when they are true to their own heritage, not when they conform to white standards. Our brothers and sisters of other races and nations needed to stand apart from us, to seek liberation without our help for a while. Otherwise we would have kept on trying to make them like us and would never have let them validate their own beautiful heritage, their own uniqueness.

Our primary task is to work on ourselves, to free ourselves of the insidious racism laid on us from childhood on. We need to dig out all the cliches, fears, prejudices, see them for what they are, and then get rid of them—a life-long task.

Many of you are working with concern on behalf of people who need liberating. Part of growing into wholeness is finding our special concern. Who or what is laid on our hearts as needing our special skills, gifts, insights, love? Who has first claim on our time and energy? All oppressed people need us; are worthy of our attention. But if we scatter ourselves in too many directions we are less effective than if we concentrate time and energy. When we are too scattered we are not whole.

Imperialism and patriotism also stand in the way of liberation into wholeness. The rest of the world does not exist so that Americans can live in luxury. Nothing short of the entire human family should claim our loyalty. Walt Whitman stated it in ringing lines:

Whoever degrades another degrades me, And whatever is done or said returns at last to me. I speak the pass-word primeval, I give the sign of democracy,

By God! I will accept nothing which all cannot have their counterpart of on the same terms.

Walt Whitman reminds us in the last line that materialism, too, stands in the way of wholeness: too many things to take care of, to worry about, to keep under lock and key, to collect dust. What if we scaled down our possessions to just what we really need for health and well-being, sharply limiting those things we keep for sentiment, for beauty and inspiration? (For George and me the hardest thing to let go of is books—and my piano.)

As I think back on the times I felt whole, able to practice the presence of God on a sustained basis, able to respond fully, it was almost always when life was stripped down to essentials: on a camping trip, or in a hospital, or on a journey when things were limited to what one could carry, and regular activities were suspended temporarily.

Have you known what it is to be loved by strangers as you pass?...asks Walt Whitman.

Hand in hand with materialism goes competition. I believe competition is the root of most of the world's problems. We teach our children to be competitive from early childhood. They must be the prettiest, the cutest, the best dressed. They must get the top grades, win the athletic contests, stand out. Winners acquire a false sense of superiority that makes them uncaring and indifferent. Pressure to remain at the top makes dishonesty, wiretapping, Watergate seem justified.

Losers are not unimportant. And yet feelings of inferiority, inadequacy, lack of self respect often damage them for life. Everyone—and this of course includes the retarded—is of precious value, has something to contribute, can teach us something. Everyone needs to be cherished, encouraged, allowed to blossom. We need to cultivate a non-competitive spirit, helping our children find and enjoy activities that do not involve winning.

Beyond the human family, we need to liberate all God's creatures, all green and growing things, and the earth itself, from our wasteful, polluting habits. Our Judeo-Christian tradition says that God gave dominion to humankind; we have used this to sanction our exploitation. Our Native American friends have much to teach us. Their tradition teaches them their dependence on earth, water, air, trees, and animals. They lived on this beautiful land for generations without polluting air and water, without endangering species of birds and animals, without despoiling the land with concrete and automobile graveyards.

Let us hear again the words of our own John Woolman:

May we look upon our treasures and the furniture of our houses, and the garments in

which we array ourselves and try whether the seeds of war have any nourishment in these our possessions...

May we also look upon the food we eat, the energy-consuming gadgets we own, our means of transportation, our pets, our sources of income, our paying of taxes, our funeral customs, and try whether the seeds of pollution, as well as war, have any nourishment in them.

I think the final step in growing into wholeness is accepting our finiteness. Life is a gift of time—of uncertain length, but of certain end. As we recognize the fragility of life, we live in the present, accepting each day as a gift to be fully savored, fully experienced. Growing into wholeness involves not worrying too much about the future, but "proceeding as the way opens," or as C. S. Lewis says, "accepting the adventure life sends."

We are part of the universe, part of the process that is God at work in the world. We are aware of the living presence of people we have loved and who loved us who are no longer physically with us. We, too, are part of lives we touch. The atoms and molecules that have come together for a time to make our bodies were in existence from the beginning of the world, and in time they will go back to the earth we love, to be part of the continuous cycle of life. As Walt Whitman said:

I bequeath myself to the dirt to grow from the grass I love;

If you want me again, look for me under your boot-soles...

I began with a statement of his longing for wholeness, and I close with his prescription for growing into wholeness, taken from the preface to the 1855 (first) edition of *Leaves of Grass*:

Love the earth and sun and the animals, Despise riches, give alms to everyone who asks,

Stand up for the stupid and crazy,
Devote your income and labor to others,
Hate tyrants, argue not concerning God,
Have patience and indulgence toward
people,

Take off your hat to nothing known or unknown.

Or to any man or number of men,
Go freely with powerful uneducated persons,
And with the young, and with mothers of
families...

Re-examine all you have been told, At school, at church, or in any book, Dismiss whatever insults your own soul, And your very flesh shall be a great poem.

Illustration by Herbert Pullinger



WINTER SANCTUARY

The snow covers
The cold, soiled earth
And convoluted designs in white
Strews everywhere.
A benediction of silence
Fills the air.

Tread softly as you go slowly by The inaudible, holy treasures Of the snow.

Edna Pullinger

All That Is Love Remains

Editor's note: The note which accompanied the following article when it was submitted by Anna Morris, a member of Southampton Friends Meeting in Pennsylvania, said that "In our Christmas candlelight service five years ago, David was 'baby Jesus,' laughingly reaching for 'Mary's' long hair. He made Love real to us in the wonder and joy of birth.... Now David and his beloved family have brought Love to us anew, in the sorrow, wonder and joy of new Life...." The article originally appeared in Bright Gems, the newsletter of the Bryn Gweled Homesteads adjacent to Southampton Meeting.

Dear Friends,

As many of you know, we have been struggling with our concern for David since February. When we finally received a diagnosis in July, with a poor prognosis (five percent chance of one year with chemotherapy), we realized that we needed to make some decisions based on our beliefs concerning the quality of life, not just existence, and about death with dignity. As we had earlier prepared ourselves with knowledge and mutual support for childbirth and parenting, so we were able to prepare ourselves and our children, through loving support, for death.

We were able to have a lovely symptom-free, nonhospitalization summer. David enjoyed learning to swim and started learning to ride a bicycle. He planted petunias this year and picked out pink tulip bulbs for next spring. David was very cooperative in staying on his diet, and we felt we kept him as healthy as we could for as long as we could. The ear infection he had in August might have killed him if his infection-fighting mechanisms had been depressed by chemotherapy. The infection and the leukemia weakened him so that he needed six units of packed cells, (blood with most of the liquid removed) in a three week period. When the transfusions began losing their effect, and we could see the disease process was continuing to progress rapidly, we felt that the best way we could help David was to give him our love and keep him home where all four of us could be together.

We did special things. Suzanne blew huge soap bubbles while David watched...I collected some milkweed pods and we blew the fluff all around...David saved some seeds to plant. We celebrated Suzanne's birthday two weeks early and Halloween on September 18th because David was looking forward to these events and we knew he would not be here with us. David also got to ride to school on the bus the first day of school.

Wednesday evening, September 24th, when I noticed a distinct change in David's breathing, I asked Bob to help me wrap David in his blankets and bring him out into the living room. We sat in the favorite big chair, David on my lap and Suzanne cuddled beside me... I felt the need

to hold both of them close. In about an hour, David stopped breathing. We all had a good cry. I continued holding him until the people came to get his body.

IT PIERCES TO LOSE WHAT IS LOVED, BUT ALL THAT IS LOVE REMAINS. If this makes you want to cry, don't try to hold it in. It's the holding it in that hurts, not the crying.

All this is our way of saying thank you for all the loving support you have given us these last eight months. The peach pits, the meals brought in, the dishes, laundry and housecleaning done, all have been much appreciated. The sharing of reading materials, both on adult and child levels, have helped me work through my own feelings and be able to help the children with theirs. I can still hear David say, "I'll be angry with you if you take me some place while I'm asleep. I don't want to wake up in a strange place where I'll be frightened." and "Mommy, can I have some Kentucky Fried Chicken before I die?" and "You loved me even before I was born." Bob said recently that we had David for six years, because we were sure of the pregnancy even too early to have it confirmed.

At no time during this did we ever really feel alone. The people in Bryn Gweled are there because they care and share, and we all felt this support. Both David and Suzanne enjoyed receiving mail, and even when David was too sick to get up, he enjoyed looking at his pretty cards and drawings from his friends. We reached out when we needed a helping hand and got a lot of hugs, in the form of blood donations, friends coming with us to the hospital during David's blood transfusions, donations to charities in David's name, many beautiful thoughts and prayers, some expressed in notes, others by a phone call. We have a lot of happy memories of a loving child, and we feel that as much as possible, we were able to make this a positive instead of a totally negative event in our lives. We also appreciate that so many of you were able to share in the Memorial Service with us. As Dr. Elisabeth Kubler-Ross discusses in her book, we feel we helped David live until he died.

> Thank you, Carolyn, Bob, Suzanne, and David Eckel

Butterflies, Babies...and Bombs

Joan Cavanagh and Debbie Daniell were among twenty-two people arrested October 4 for participating in a witness for peace at Pratt and Whitney Corporation's fiftieth anniversary airshow, East Hartford, CT. Joan spent 30 days in prison, while Debbie was sentenced to 30 days imprisonment (suspended) and one year's probation.

I WOULD simply like to share some personal reflections concerning some very meaningful events in my life. Events which led me to decisions about my life, and which brought me to the Pratt and Whitney Air Show, and today to this courtroom.

Years ago, I lived in Vermont. High in the mountains. We grew our own food, kept animals, heated only with wood; in short, a sylvan existence. Devoid, by choice, of any political or moral responsibilities. I had no desire whatsoever to confront a systematized evil, which I understood not at all, and felt powerless to change. I chose to withdraw from any possible confrontation, either with the power of evil in the State, or with decisions which I must make regarding my tribute to that power. I created my own separate world, and lived in it. Removed and content in my ignorance.

Three years ago I became a mother. I gave birth to a boy child, and called him Ivan. Soon after his birth I stood over him watching. I realized the fullness of his perfection of body and mind. I felt a protective instinct within myself which I had never known before. I said to myself: "You are responsible for this child's life. You must take care that it not be injured or destroyed. You must ensure that this child have the opportunity to grow to maturity."

Through his flesh, I began to see with new vision the photographs on the front page of the newspapers, on the T.V. screen. The photographs of the Indochina war, brought home. I was no longer callous to the terror on the Asian woman's face, as she clutched her child to her breast and ran. Or as she stands facing us, watching us, eyes full of rage, indignation, pain. Could we really hope to win her heart in this way? The perfection of life which she had created and which she holds to protect, lay in her arms: dead, burned, mutilated, napalmed, bombed, screaming or in deathly silence. I feel her agony inside of myself, by identification. And a rage was born in me, a rage that I will never forget.

Since then I have seen many more such horrors. The children in our ghettos, in our schools, malnourished, starving. The children of the greatest country in the world. I have seen children from all over the world, their bellies swollen from starvation, condemned by their

birth. While the architects of abstract expendability talk of regulating the population of the world by "natural selection." Food is our newest and subtlest weapon.

I have seen pictures taken in the hospitals of Indochina, of children disfigured by the fire of napalm, of children with their limbs blown off by American bombs fashioned to look like butterflies, to be caught by the children and then explode. I have seen children in the fields, clutching at their mother's breast for nourishment and life, and the mother lying dead, and the child not understanding... I have seen medical films of the survivors and victims of the Hiroshima bomb. A woman exposed to the explosion, at the time nursing her child, who partially shielded her body from the burns. She was marked in her flesh with the outline of where the child had lain across her. The child: dead. She carries on her body an indictment against the first nation in the history of the world to use an Atomic weapon against a civilian population. These images are burned forever into my conscience. The smell of the burning flesh permeates the air, the blood spills upon us, it cannot be washed away. There is no forgetting the slaughter of the children. That they may live is the aim of my life; to insure that they are not robbed of their future. For the children are ultimately the victims of war.

In going to Pratt and Whitney, I wanted to make evident their blood upon the instruments of their deaths. Sounding a warning to all who would hear: "This blood is our children's. We have already sacrificed them. Stop the murder. Redeem the times!"

All that we have done to date has not insured us that we will not commit suicide as a race. We are armed for total nuclear destruction. All efforts to stop this insanity have failed. The children continue to be sacrificed to the idols of war and violence. We cannot afford to view these idols on display, in an airfield, on a sunny day, and continue to be blind to the consequences of what we are engaged in: A cultural worship of death.

For my actions I stand prepared to deal with the consequences imposed by this court. But know: there will be no punishment extracted, there is no possible "rehabilitation." Nothing can erase what I have seen and will continue to see. We must prepare ourselves to pay the price of Peace with our lives. Rather than die a spiritual death as we stand by silently, pretending that we don't see, or that we are powerless. The children have begun payment.

We must seek ways as a community, to resist and end this reign of terror which makes us all complicit in a biological betrayal.

We remember the children.

Debbie Daniell

BUTTERFLIES, BOMBS AND BABIES continued

I AM CHARGED with something called "criminal trespass"— I assume that charge has something to do with having been asked to leave and not having done so. I was never asked to leave. I was merely tackled by Pratt and Whitney security guards, kicked, and dragged to a waiting police car with my arm twisted behind my back, which I thought was fairly strong as a first request to quit the premises.

There were a number of people arrested at Pratt and Whitney on October 4 for doing nothing which was technically illegal, given the fact that the public had been invited onto the grounds to view this obscene show of military hardware. Two people were literally arrested because they "looked suspicious." Two others were taken because they wore black costumes symbolizing death.

I think it should be obvious that we are a death economy, that we need to make war and preparations for war in order to survive economically, at the expense of our moral survival. Yet economic conversion—conversion to a Peace economy—has been shown to be both possible and desirable. Peace or pro-life production—everything from commercial airplanes to schools, houses for the poor, hospitals, and homes for the elderly—makes for much greater long-term economic security and provides for more jobs on a long-range basis than does the production of military hardware.

But we do not address this reality at all. Instead, we continue from year to year, building newer and better weapons with which to kill people and continuing to intervene in the internal affairs of other nations in order to further our own self-interest. From the beginning, the United States was founded on militarism and imperialism—witness most, if not all, of the wars we have fought and realize that from those wars we sought mainly to gain territory or economic advantage. Yet today these policies are made more terrifying than ever, for the United States and the Soviet Union are engaged in a suicidal nuclear death race.

Let me assure you that in a nuclear age, this is the reality we live with; this is the reality we bring children into the world to face. American children, Soviet children, Indochinese children; all face the same threat tomorrow.

As a pragmatist, I consider this threat to be intolerable. As a pacifist, I consider all killing and preparations for killing to be immoral. I consider the glorification of military hardware to be a glorification of murder. This past October 4th and 5th, parents brought their children out to Pratt and Whitney to, among other things, view planes which dropped bombs which killed similar parents and similar children in Vietnam.

There is a deep, deep irony there, made most devastating by the fact that it is largley the result of lack of consciousness, lack of awareness. I continue to believe that if those people who came out to admire the F-111,

F-15, the F-14, could actually see the horror which those planes are capable of producing, they would join us in demanding that such instruments of death be forever banned. I continue to believe that if the people of this nation really understood, understood in their guts, the true meaning of war—that is burned babies and murdered parents—they would demand that their nation turn its policies, priorities and institutions toward lifeserving ends.

I continue to believe that there is hope, hope which lies in awakening our people, all people, to the truth that all human beings are part of one community and that all human life is sacred. I continue to believe this. But beliefs must be translated into action, truths must be tested, or they die. Someone must ask questions, and someone must be willing to face the consequences, the inevitable consequences, of asking them.

I suppose, Judge, you must answer for yourself what your job in a case like this is. In a very real way you are my brother, and though I was nearly jailed several weeks back for contempt of court, I have no contempt for you or any other person in this room, though I hate with all my heart the violence of the system which you serve. I respect you as a human being, and I believe that, like anyone with a heart and soul, if you could truly see the results of Pratt and Whitney's work, there would be no question in your mind as to a verdict in the case. It has been said by many judges, lawyers, and other court officials that there is no room for morality in a court of law. If this is the case, my friend, then you and I and everyone in this room should, for the sake of our own humanity, leave this place now and meet outside these doors, where we can once more become the whole, loving, nonviolent people we were intended to be.

To close I'd like to read a poem of hope and life, written by Thich Nhat Hanh, a Buddhist monk long an exile from his native Vietnam because he worked for peace. The poem is called "Peace Child."

The child is born
Light floods from the horizon
Rise, grasses and plants
Come back to life, forests and mountains
The long and frightening night is really over

The weight of sunlight on The butterfly's fragile wings The mustard green's golden flowers Blaze along the old path

The day I return and pass by the front gate will that familiar branch of plum be smiling at me with tears of crystal dew?

O Earth be reborn so that color and perfume be re-united making our land rich and fresh again give both your hands, sister and brother for this chance is one in a million let us protect the seeds of life bursting on the cradle's rim.

I wish you peace, judge, but above all I wish you freedom.

Joan Cavanagh

More on the Green Lie

by John Staib

YOUTH

My experience with the young people of today has been limited to the casual encounters that come in the course of everyday living. These encounters have brought me to the conclusion that their problems are formidable and their courage magnificent!

The world's ferment has stripped them of confidence in their future. Hope is all they have left. It is the buoy that keeps them afloat on a stormy sea.

With good reason, they reject the legacy left them. They have learned that maturity is no assurance of a man's wisdom and justice; that all too often he is in pursuit of his own individual benefits—more power, more money. His concern is not humanity.

The fine spirit of youth cannot but languish in a climate so laden with materialistic thinking. And so they rebel. They are not lawless—they are firm in their efforts toward a better world.

The crime and riot which are rampant are symptoms of world turmoil—not sheer malevolence on the part of youth. People of all ages participate. Let us not put too much of the blame on our boys and girls.

Their unconventional dress means no more than did the campaign buttons worn by their fathers—merely a declaration of attitude.

The discouragements of youth are overwhelming. If they seek momentary solace in means not generally approved, let us help them with compassionate understanding.

Polly Francis

A RECENT article, "The Green Lie" (FJ 4/15), described the proliferation of near-perfect artificial flowers in our culture as a sinister business. A humorous "putdown" of that article followed (FJ 8/15). The original article made me smile: after all, there are so many so much more sinister forces abroad today that a serious attack on artificial flowers can hardly be regarded seriously. On the other hand, the humorous putdown—once its colorfully made points are allowed to percolate—must be taken seriously, for they force a second look at the green lie.

First, the author of the putdown suggests that the green lie is an innocent lie: that it causes no harm to the deceived; rather, that its intention is to "delight the observer." Granted. But does it do harm to the propagator of the lie? When the "delightee" is delighted by plants some of that delight is automatically transformed into admiration for their grower. Is not the owner of the green lie somehow corrupted each time the "delightee" is delighted? A woman one day delighted her observers with a homemade cake. She enjoyed their delight at first, but soon it embarrassed her. Finally she blurted out, "Oh, it's not a scratch cake, it's just a mix."

Furthermore, it is not entirely clear that the green lie does no hurt to the deceived. Suppose as a child that I am delighted and delighted and delighted by the green lie until in time I come to accept it almost on a par with the real thing. And suppose that my entire generation has been so conditioned. Question: Will we vote for cleaning up the environment, or will we go for the cheaper plastic dome over an artificial environment?

There is also the matter of stewardship: Are we using our natural resources wisely? It may some day be against the law to use non-renewable resources in applications where renewable resources would serve as well. One thinks of the use of aluminum rather than wood in lawn furniture. If we were asked to think of the most ironic example of this sort we might come up with the use of oil in the manufacture of the green lie.

A second point in the putdown is that it is human nature to beautify, and that brightening a dark corner with the green lie is just as valid as covering a dirt floor with a warm, colorful rug. I think not. The problem here is that the green lie mimics life. Many of us draw a line between stylized representations of living things and outright replicas: we are at ease with Greek and Roman marble but somewhat nervous about the forms in a wax museum. This may be a consequence of our Jewish heritage. For ancient Jews it was taboo to create likenesses of living things, and to this day it is prohibited among Orthodox Jews. An extreme position, no doubt,

but there is plenty of room to draw a line somewhere between this position and that which would encourage eerie facsimiles of life.

Then there is the question of beauty itself. I can regard a rug as an improvement over a scrubby patch of earth, but I am not thereby forced to so regard a stretch of astroturf. And I do not have to enjoy apparent life in a dark corner that cannot sustain life; rather, I can view it either as a malicious attempt to confuse children with regard to photosynthesis or as a naive and poorly conceived attempt at beautification. When people compete with nature in matters of beauty, we should tread most lightly. At best we do no harm; at worst our role is unspeakable. I cannot help but think of the many Japanese women who under the postwar sweep of western culture have been led to believe that their bosoms are less than perfect. Must I admire the genius of the surgeons who

are busy "beautifying" with silicone?

Finally, the author finds fault with those who seek simplicity at the expense of "artistic norms." What this has to do with the green lie is obscure. After all, is not the selection of a well-proportioned plastic plant dictated by a desire for clean trim lines along with minimal maintenance, that is, a desire for simplicity? Filling in between the lines we might guess that what the author is really annoyed with is the threat to our way of life that is implicit in the modern call for simplicity. But let's be fair. This call does not ask us to throw away the baby but only to assess our current lifestyle and try to decide-however painfully-which of its elements are in keeping with our highest ideals. I know, for example, that a suspension bridge is both good and beautiful. I'm pretty sure that the green lie is neither.

Friends

Around the



World

New Zealand

"Tena Koutou"

AS WE met together for our first session, expectation was already partly fulfilled in the warm satisfaction of seeing "one another's faces."

Tena koutou, tena koutou, tena koutou.

With this Maori greeting (translation: there you all are), the Clerk caught up this thought and embraced us all. In our worship in sharing groups and as a whole meeting; in our business sessions; in the shared experience of a living group brought to us from their camp by Young Friends; in meal-time talk and

conversations snatched from sleeping hours, we celebrated that we were there together.

We welcomed the continuing contact with Friends overseas from the presence of David Hodgkin, the Australian Friends' representative, Margaret McLennan from England, and Hubert and Mildred Mendenhall, American Friends from Costa Rica; from greetings to us from many parts of the world; and from the shared experiences of Kenneth Staynes' attendance at Friends World Committee for Consultation's meetings

in London, and Peter and Ngaire Newbys' four months at the Quaker United Nations Office in New York and Geneva. We recognized our sharpened awareness of belonging to the world family of Friends.

Tena koutou, tena koutou, tena koutou.

The Clerk reminded us of the enrichment of living in a bi-cultural society, and we are grateful to our Maori friends

Continued on page 83

Friends Journal Index

Volume 21, 1975

Articles

Aging

"...Best Is Yet To Be," Eleanor S. Clarke, 11; Forum: Aging—The Autumn of My Life, Polly Francis, 556; Forum: My Ideal Retirement Home, Agnes Kuhn, 558; Forum: On Aging, Isabel Glover Bachels, 267; Forum: On Aging, Opal Gooden, 267; Forum: Some Thoughts About the Later Years, Bess Lane, 138; "Grow Old Along with Me...," John W. Maxson, Jr., 10.

Education

Alternatives to Conflict, Lee Stern, 594; Berea '75—From the Top of the Rope: A Child's Perspective of Berea, Shirley Tweed, 429; Friends Schools and Minority Faculty: New Realities, Priorities and Merits? John H. Michener, 552; FWC Still Unique, 111; Getting to the Roots of Violence, Lois Dorn, 595; Ivan Illich: From Deschooling to Retooling, D. Neil Snarr, 208; Musings About the Naked Prince, Spaceship Earth, and Oobleck, Leon Zirkle, 647; The Naked Prince, John Van de Vate, 645; A Personal Perspective, Stephanie Judson, 592; A Quaker View of the 1990's, Franklin Wallin, 483; Surprising Intersections, Shirley Tweed, 488; Two Perspectives of Earlham's School of Religion—ESR's Fifteenth Birthday: What Is Its Future? Wilmer A. Cooper, 493; Two Perspectives of Earlham's School of Religion—Ground for Quaker Meeting, Hugh Barbour, 493; Unfriendly Titles, Jennifer Tiffany, 498; Why Keep Compulsory Schooling? Spencer Coxe, 484.

Features

Letter from Judas Iscariot, Charles C. Walker, 652; Letters from Cadmus, Charles C. Walker, 523; Tales of a Cat in a Quaker Garret, No Name Cat, 9, 77, 137, 210.

History

As I Remember It, Elizabeth Jackson, 37; The Choice Is Ours, William D. Ravdin, 107; First Minute Book Found, M. C. Morris, 661; Quaker Woman Portrait— Emily Greene Balch, A Role Model for International Women's Year? Lenore Turner Henderson, 621; A View of Representative Meeting 1952-1975, Gertrude P. Marshall, 198; What Sayest Thou? Margaret H. Bacon, 614.

Lifestyles

Berea '75—The Risk of Simplicity, Jennifer Tiffany, 429; Catholic Worker Position, 240; Commentary on Simplicity, W. Donnell Boardman, 230; A Decentralist Approach to the World Food Crisis, Part I

Ed Lazar, 236; Decentralized Food Production, Distribution, Part II, Ed Lazar, 274; Does Simplicity Mean Simple Living? Cynthia Arvio, 227; Food and Development Aid to Other Countries, Ed Lazar, 306; Forum: Emphasis on Spirit, Not Plenty, Raymond Paavo Arvio, 362; Forum: Ethics, R. B. Crowell, 655; Forum: Ethics: A Cry of Conscience Against "Lifeboat Ethics," E. K. Hawkins, 431; Forum: Ethics-Cry of Conscience Against "Lifeboat Ethics," Larry McK. Miller, Jr., 433; Forum: Ethics-A Cry of Conscience Against "Lifeboat Ethics," Edward F. Snyder, 432; Forum: Ethics-A Cry of Conscience Against "Lifeboat Ethics," Victor Paschkis, 433; Forum: Ethics-A Cry of Conscience Against "Lifeboat Ethics," Albert E. Moorman, 434; Forum: Ethics-A Cry of Conscience Against "Lifeboat Ethics," Emily R. Rinden, 434; Forum: Ethics-A Cry of Conscience Against "Lifeboat Ethics," Lydia Frink, 434; Forum: Ethics-On Suffering, Sam Legg, 653; Forum: Freedom-At What Cost? Peggy Champney, 525; Forum: In the Ambush of My Name, Jeanne Rockwell, 268; Forum: Simplicity, Stanley T. Shaw, 395; Forum: Simplicity-Improving the Quality of Life, Dean Freiday, 393; Forum: Simplicity-The Readers, 356; Forum: "Simplicity or Over-Simplification?" David H. Scull, 360; Friends and Lifeboat Ethics, Martin Clark, 654; Friends and the Need to De-Develop the United States, William H. Moyer, 229; Global Justice and the Simple Living Movement, Phyllis B. Taylor, 235; The Green Lie, John Staub, 233; Indeed the Truth, Eleanor C. Yeatman, 324; The Land Trust Movement, Gladys Lindes and Cynthia Arvio, 231; "Lifeboat Ethics" and the Quaker Conscience, R. B. Crowell, 294; "Like It Is" at Pendle Hill, John Yungblut, 300; A Look at Africa: Lifestyles of the Future? David Roberts, 239; My Blouse-A Tribute to My Mother, Margaret Hofman, 103; Prayer, Hope, Work, Roberta Levenbach, 140; Quaker Stewardship and Fund Raising, Paul Blanshard, Jr., 38; Quakers in a Hungry World, Charles A. Wells, 171; Reflections on a Weekend, Joe Carter, 230; Serving the Poorest-Sarvodaya Today, Bruce Birchard, 46; Part II, Demie Kurz, 79; Toward Transformation, Scott Tucker, 228; Tribute to a Friend, Patricia Steijn, 246; What Living at William Penn House Has Meant to Us, Sally and Bob Cory, 554; Whither the Energy of Friends? Donald Patterson, 238.

Peace

AFSC: Material Aids Program, 400; Alternatives to Conflict, Lee Stern, 594; Berea '75-Need for Justice, 429; Cesar Chavez Describes: Nonviolence in Action, John A. Sullivan, 336; Feminism and Pacifism, Ann Morrissett Davidon, 629; Flag Worship, Jerry Kinchy, 590; Getting to the Roots of Violence, Lois Dorn, 595; In the Struggle for Conscience, Sue Kinchy, 201; Indian Fishing Rights, Robert S. Johnson, 264; "Letter"-Charles Goodell, Neil Fullagar, 205; Miles to Go and Promises to Keep, Dot Weller, 100; Peace, Rocky Wilson-Feather, 271; Peace Education and Prairie Fire, 579; The Peace Movement: Perspective and Portents, Brian Eastman, 270; A Personal Perspective, Stephanie Judson, 592; Quaker Woman Portrait-Emily Greene Balch, A Role Model for International Women's Year? Lenore Turner Henderson, 621; Reflections from Belfast, Jim Cahalan, 580; Researchers Meet Resisters, George Lakey, 587; Resistance Across Borders, Ann Morrissett Davidon, 589; A Review-Essay: The Impossible Dream? Jere Knight, 338; Revolution and Quaker Committees, Lyle Tatum, 587; Signs of the Times, 266; Saigon, City of Ho Chi Minh, Sophia Quinn-Judge, 584; The Smoke Screen Clemency, Ellen Wilkinson, 204; There Is No Amnesty, Jon Bach, Stan Clark, Gary Clausheide, Kevin Jones, Glenn Pontier, 203; A Time for Rejoicing, Mary Dee, 519; Toward Redemption, Mark Hatfield, 304; Vietnam: Lost or Liberated? Lady Borton, 327; A Vision of Hope, Betty-Jean Seeger, 520; We Are All Hibakusha, Lynne Shivers, 596; Why Woolman? Why Now? Marilyn McNabb, 582.

Personalities

Albert Schweitzer, Erich Fromm, 73; Albert Schweitzer and Quakerism, Herbert Spiegelberg, 70; Did You Ever Ask One? Nathaniel Kahn, 498; Don't Forget Those Leather Gloves, Douglas V. Steere, 72; Marjorie Sykes—Friend from the Orient, Martha Dart, 659; A Quaker Portrait: Helen B. Corson, Maryann McNaughton Swinehart, 491; Visit with Albert Schweitzer, Feliz E. Hirsch, 68.

Prisons

Free Behind the Walls, Russ Palmer, 6; New Meeting for Worship at Auburn Prison, George W. Brehm, 7, Ruth B. Stewart, 7; When Friends and Brothers Part..., George W. Brehm, 299.

Race

Wanted: Facts, not Labels, John H. Michener, 134.

Reports

African Drought, Mahmoud Diallo, 172; AFSC's Annual Meeting: Stars, Service, Spirit, M. C. Morris, 18; Australian Yearly Meeting: "Living Responses," Diane Pittock, 173; Canadian Yearly Meeting, Evelyn Moorman, 527; A Celebration of Children, George R. Beyer, 469; Cinema, Robert Steele, 84; Denmark: 100th Yearly Meeting, Gudrun McCowen, 527; European Conference, Ron Mattson, 561: First Minute Book Found, M. C. Morris, 661; Fifty Years of German Quakerism, Horst Bruckner, M. C. Morris, 660; Food for Thought, Gordon C. Lange, 78; For Some, An Oasis; For Others, a Port, Daniel R. Vaughen, Paul M. Lane, 272; Friends Consult on UN, Kenneth L. Carroll, 43; Impressions of the Quaker Women's Movement, Elizabeth Meeks, 468; In Florida: Love Risen in Each, Mary Dee, 333; Indiana: Responsibility and Economics, James Wood, 19; Indianapolis: Hemispheric Conference Set, 19; Intermountain Yearly Meeting, Nelder Medrud, 476; Iowa Yearly Meeting (Conservative), Lawrence O. Hutchinson, 561; "La Recherce Du Divin," Kurt Strauss, 559; Lake Erie Yearly Meeting, Briant Hamor Lee, 560; London Yearly Meeting, Robert Hewison, 468; Mexico City: NYYM Women's Rights Committee, Grace Jacob-Han, 529; Middle East Diary I, II, John A. Sullivan, 109, 142; Nebraska Yearly Meeting, AraBelle Patrick, 467; New York: "All Needing Each Other," Thomas Tornquist, 528; North Carolina Yearly Meeting (Conservative), Mary P. Littrell, 467; North East General Meeting, R. W. Tucker, 14; Ohio Yearly Meeting, Florence Sidwell, 658; Ohio Valley Yearly Meeting, Esther Farquhar and Rena Van Nuys, 527; Options for the Elderly, 332; Pacific Yearly Meeting, Van Ernst, 658; Philadelphia: Loving Women, Nancy Tompkins, 42; Philadelphia Yearly Meeting: Friendly Confusion, Robert F. Tatman, 330; Researchers Meet Resisters, George Lakey, 567; Resistance Across Borders, Ann Morrissett Davidon, 589; Response to Our Appeal, The Readers, 397; Seth Speaks: a Review Essay, Margaret Snyder, 51; A Shared Concern, Horace Alexander, 332; Switzerland Yearly Meeting, John Ward, 467; Upper Missouri Valley, Horace and Mary Autenrieth, 527; Visakhapatnam on the Road in U.S.A., Candida Palmer, 43; We

Are All Hibakusha, Lynne Shivers, 596; We Must Nurture One Another, Karl F. Bach, 559; Women Around the World—YFNA Women's Caravan, Feminism: A Growing Process, Cindy Reichley et al, 624; A Yearly Meeting Writes a New Discipline, Sherry Hutchinson, 114.

Sex

Final Forum on Sexuality, The Readers, 364; Forum: Open Letter, Kent Larrabee, 75; Forum: Open Letter, Richard R. Thompson, 75; Forum: A Reshaped Word about Sex, Marilyn Dyer, 366; Forum: Sexuality, Antony Eccles, 206; Forum: Sexuality, Charles Hubbell, 207; Forum: Sexuality, Gary Miller, 206; Forum: Sexuality, Phil Mullen, 302; Forum: Sexuality, Jeannette A. Smith, 302; Forum: Sexuality, International Gay Rights Congress, 207; Forum: Speaking of Sex...a fictional conversation, George Lakey, 369; Forum: To Help the Emperor Dress, Raymong Immerwahr, 74; Quakerism, Sex, and the Emperor's New Clothes, William B. Edgerton, 426; The Search Continues, Roger Hansen, 272.

Spiritual

Action into Belief: A Form of Seeking, Margaret Bacon, 463; Berea '75: A Concept of Freedom and Discipline, Martin Cobin, 420; Berea '75: Keeping Up With the Cutting Edge: The Stress of Consensus, John Sullivan, 425; Berea '75: Other Songs at Berea, Joy deLeon, 430; Bond of Shared "Moments of Truth," Joseph Havens, 454; Casting Off the Chains, Jeanne Rockwell, 618; Dayspring for Friends? James D. Lenhart, 163; An Exercise in Worship, Helen Hole, 548; Feminism and Spirituality: A Creative Interplay, Wendy C. Sanford, 611; Forum, Eugenia R. Chapman, 169; Forum: A Letter to my Monthly Meeting, Elizabeth Stonewall MacKenzie, 168; Forum, Stanley Hamilton, 169; A Fresh Vision, Charles Kohlet, 166; The Highest Form of Truth, Everett Hunt, 174; Hope, Liberation, Redemption: The New Church, James E. Milord, 104; In Search for Eternity- A Reflection, Stefano Barragato, 165; In the Vineyard, Susan Warford, 462; The Intensive Journal: A Way of Spiritual Growth, Francis B. Hall, 562; IWY Tribune: Thinking for Ourselves, Lisa Garrison, 626; Journey Into Inner Space, C. Edward Crowther, 354; The Longstreths and Their Working Class Meeting, Edith Lentz Hamilton, 260; Meditation in Movement, Carol Murphy, 196; New Frontiers of the Spirit, James E. Milord, 292; "... Not One Is Missing," Bob Tatman, 132; Of Feminism and Spirituality-My Own, Molly Barnett Falter, 613; On Being a Seeker in the Late Twentieth Century, Robert K. Greenleaf, 452; Organic Quakerism, Carolyn Veitenheimer, 459; Our Center in the Goddess, Cindy Reichley and Margaret Schutz, 623; A Peculiar People, Milton Mayer, 387; Planting the Seed, Lorraine Veatch, 36; Reflections from My Journal: Spring, 1975, Judi Breault, 457; Shadow and Light, James D. Lenhart, 290; Shaking Hands with the Goddess, Cynthia Adcock, 616; Tolerate-A Snob Word, John F. Gummere, 8; Watering the Deep Roots, Ann Herbert Scott, 4; What Is the Inner Light? Michael Marsh, 460; What Sayest Thou? Margaret H. Bacon, 614; Womanhood and Spirituality, Josephine Johns, 613; Women Around the World: YFNA Women's Caravan, Feminism, A Growing Process, Cindy Reichley et al, 624; A Word for This Time, Adam Curle, 515.

Women

Berea '75: "Dear — and — of — Kind," James S. Best, 430; Casting Off the Chains, Jeanne Rockwell, 618; Christ's Wife, Lisa B. Kuenning, 297; Feminism and the Oppression of Language, Jennifer Tiffany, 630; Feminism and Pacifism, Ann Morrissett Davidon, 629; Feminism and Spirituality: A Creative Interplay, Wendy C. Sanford, 611; IWY, M. C. Morris, 307; IWY Tribune: Thinking for Ourselves, Lisa Garrison, 626; Of Feminism and Spirituality—My Own, Molly Barnett Falter, 613; Our Center in the Goddess, Cindy Reichley

and Margaret Schutz, 623; Quaker Woman Portrait: Emily Green Balch, A Role Model for International Women's Year? Lenore Turner Henderson, 621; Shaking Hands with the Goddess, Cynthia Adcock, 616; What Sayest Thou? Margaret H. Bacon, 614; Womanhood and Spirituality, Josephine Johns, 613; Women Around the World— YFNA Women's Caravan, Feminism: A Growing Process, Cindy Reichley et al, 624.

Authors

Adcock, Cynthia, 616; Alexander, Horace, 332; Arvio, Cynthia, 227, 231; Arvio, Raymond Paavo, 362; Autenrieth, Horace and Mary, 527.

Bach, Jon, 203; Bach, Karl F., 559; Bachels, Isabel Glover, 267; Bacon, Margaret H., 463, 614; Barbour, Hugh, 493; Barragato, Stefano, 165; Best, James S., 430; Beyer, George R., 469; Birchard, Bruce, 46; Blanshard, Paul, Jr., 38; Boardman, W. Donnell, 230; Borton, Lady, 327; Breault, Judi, 457; Brehm, George W., 7, 299; Bruckner, Horst and M. C. Morris, 660.

Cahalan, Jim, 580; Carroll, Kenneth L., 43; Carter, Joe, 230; Champney, Peggy, 525; Chapman, Eugenia R., 169; Clark, Martin, 654; Clark, Stan, 203; Clarke, Eleanor S., 11; Clausheide, Gary, 203; Cobin, Martin, 420; Cooper, Wilmer A., 493; Cory, Sally and Bob, 554; Coxe, Spencer, 484; Crowell, R.B., 294, 655; Crowther, C. Edward, 354; Curle, Adam, 515.

Dart, Martha, 659; Davidon, Ann Morrisett, 589, 629; Dee, Mary, 333, 519; deLeon, Joy, 430; Diallo, Mahmoud, 172; Dorn, Lois, 595; Dyer, Marilyn, 366.

Eastman, Brian, 270; Eccles, Antony, 207.

Falter, Molly Barnett, 613; Farquhar, Esther, 527; Francis, Polly, 556; Freiday, Dean, 393; Frink, Lydia, 434; Fromm, Erich, 73; Fullagar, Neil, 205.

Garrison, Lisa, 626; Gooden, Opal, 267; Greenleaf, Robert K., 452; Gummere, John F., 8.

Hall, Francis B., 562; Hamilton, Edith Lentz, 260; Hamilton, Stanley, 169; Hansen, Roger, 272; Hatfield, Mark, 304; Havens, Joseph, 454; Hawkins, E. K., 431; Henderson, Lenore Turner, 621; Hewison, Robert, 468; Hirsch, Felix E., 68; Hofman, Margaret, 103; Hole, Helen, 548; Hubbell, Charles, 207; Hunt, Everett, 174; Hutchinson, Sherry, 114; Hutchison, Lawrence O., 561.

Immerwahr, Raymond, 74; International Gay Rights Congress, 207.

Jackson, Elizabeth, 37; Jacob-Han, Grace, 529; Johns, Josephine, 613; Johnson, Robert S., 264; Jones, Kevin, 203; Judson, Stephanie, 592.

Kahn, Nathaniel, 498; Kinchy, Jerry, 590; Kinchy, Sue, 201; Knight, Jere, 338; Kohler, Charles, 166; Kuenning, Lisa B., 297; Kuhn, Agnes, 558; Kurz, Demie, 79.

Lakey, George, 369, 587; Lane, Bess, 138; Lane, Paul M., 272; Lange, Gordon C., 78; Larrabee, Kent, 75; Lazar, Ed, 236, 274, 306; Lee, Briant Hamor, 560; Legg, Sam, 653; Lenhart, James D., 163, 290; Levenbach, Roberta, 140; Lindes, Gladys, 231; Littrell, Mary P. 467.

MacKenzie, Elizabeth Stonewall, 168; Marsh, Michael, 460; Marshall, Gertrude P., 198; Mattson, Ron, 561; Maxson, John W., Jr, 10; Mayer, Milton, 387; Medrud, Nelder, 467; Meeks, Elizabeth, 468; Michener, John H., 134, 552; Miller, Gary, 206; Miller, Larry McK., Jr., 433; Milord, James E., 104, 292; Moorman, Albert E., 434; Moorman, Evelyn, 527; Morris, M. C. 18, 307, 661; Moyer, William H., 229; Mullen, Phil, 302; Murphy, Carol, 196.

McCowen, Gudrun, 527; McNabb, Marilyn, 582.

No Name Cat, 9, 77, 137, 210.

Palmer, Candida, 43; Palmer, Russ #62877, 6; Paschkis, Victor, 433; Patrick, AraBelle, 467; Patterson, Donald, 238; Pittock, Diane, 173; Pontier, Glenn, 203.

Quinn-Judge, Sophia, 584.

Ravdin, William D., 107; The Readers, 356, 364, 397; Reichley, Cindy, 623, 624; Rinden, Emily R., 434; Roberts, David, 239; Rockwell, Jeanne, 268, 618.

Sanford, Wendy C., 611; Schutz, Margaret, 623; Scott, Ann Herbert, 4; Scull, David H., 360; Seeger, Betty-Jean, 520; Shaw, Stanley T., 395; Shivers, Lynne, 596; Sidwell, Florence, 658; Smith, Jeannette A., 302; Snyder, Edward F., 432; Snyder, Margaret, 51; Spiegelberg, Herbert, 70; Staub, John, 233; Steele, Robert, 84; Steere, Douglas V., 72; Steijn, Patricia, 246; Stern, Lee, 592; Stewart, Ruth B., 7; Strauss, Kurt, 559; Sullivan, John A., 109, 142, 336, 425; Swinehart, Maryann McNaughton, 491.

Tatman, Bob, 132, 330; Tatum, Lyle, 587; Taylor, Phyllis B., 235; Thompson, Richard R., 75; Tiffany, Jennifer S., 429, 498, 630; Thompkins, Nancy, 42; Tornquist, Thomas, 528; Tucker, R. W., 14; Tucker, Scott, 228; Tweed, Shirley, 429, 488.

Van de Vate, John, 645; Van Ernst, 658; Van Nuys, Rena, 527; Vaughen, Daniel R., 272; Veatch, Lorraine, 36; Veitenheimer, Carolyn, 459.

Walker, Charles C., 523, 652; Wallin, Franklin, 483; Ward, John, 467; Warford, Susan, 462; Weller, Dot, 100; Wells, Charles A., 171; Wilkinson, Ellen, 204; Wilson-Feather, Rocky, 271; Wood, James, 19.

Yeatman, Eleanor C., 324; Yungblut, John, 300. Zirkle, Leon, 647.

Books Reviewed

Abboushi, W. F., The Angry Arabs, 403; Agee, Philip, Inside the Company: CIA Diary, 308; Akhilananda, Swami, Spiritual Practices, 180; Anet, Daniel, Pierre Ceresole: Passionate Peacemaker, 596.

Bacon, Margaret Hope, I Speak for My Slave Sister: The Life of Abby Kelley Foster, 83; Rebellion at Christiana, 341; Bennett, Norman, The Latecomers and Other Pieces, 181; Blainey, Geoffrey, The Causes of War, 597; Blessington, John, Let My Children Work, 499; Bock, Paul, In Search of a Responsible World Society: The Social Teachings of the World Council of Churches, 402; Bosmajian, Haig A., The Language of Oppression, 630; Bossert, Jeannette, India: Land, People and Culture, 437; Boulding, Elise, Born Remembering, 372; Brown, Lester R., In the Human Interest, a Strategy to Stabilize the World Population, 277; Brown, Lester R. and Eckholm, Erik P., By Bread Alone, 117; Buchinger-Starke, Ingrid, The Blue Rabbit (Das Blaue Kaninchen), 82; Buttrick, George A., The Power of Prayer Today, 213.

Caudill, Rebecca, Somebody Go and Bang a Drum, 82; Child, Lydia Maria, Over the River and Through the Wood, 53; Collins, Sheila D., A Different Heaven and Earth, 662; Commission of Voluntary Service and Action, Invest Yourself... a Catalogue of Service Opportunities, 565; Cook, Sarah Sheets, Children and Dying, 151; Cornell, Thomas C., ed., A Penny A Copy: Readings from The Catholic Worker, 240; Cortright, David, Soldiers in Revolt—The American Military Today,

597; Cousins, Norman, The Celebration of Life, 52; Crandall, Joy M., Early to Learn, 21; Creasey, Maurice A., Early Quaker Christology, 212; Curtin, Mary Ellen, ed.: Symposium on Love, 53.

Dillard, Annie, Pilgrim at Tinker Creek, 150; Donne-Smith, Basil, Much Madder: Chronicles of a Quaker Meeting, 501; Doss, Richard W., The Last Enemy—A Christian Understanding of Death, 53; Dunne, Carrin, Buddha and Jesus: Conversations, 501.

Eckardt, Roy, Your People, My People—The Meeting of Jews and Christians, 213; Eckholm, Erik P. and Brown, Lester R., By Bread Alone, 117; Ehrhart, W. D., A Generation of Peace, 340.

Fantel, Hans, William Penn—Apostle of Dissent, 211; Fantini, Mario D., What's Best for the Children? Resolving the Power Struggle Between Parents and Teachers, 500; Folsom, Franklin, Give Me Liberty: America's Colonial Heritage, 532; Forest, James H., ed., A Penny A Copy: Readings from The Catholic Worker, 240; Friedman, Maurice, The Hidden Human Image, 275; Fritsch, Albert J., The Contrasumers: A Citizen's Guide to Resource Conservation, 242; Fritsch, Fr. Albert J., A Theology of the Earth, 181.

Gifford, G. E., Cecil County Maryland 1608-1850 As Seen by Some Visitors, 501; Gish, Arthur G., Beyond the Rat Race, 116.

Hadley, Abby Atwater, Forging Peace, 341; Hilsheimer, George Von, Understanding Young People in Trouble, 181; Hunt, Everett, Alphabet of the Imagination, Literary Essays of Harold Clarke Goddard, 174.

Illich, Ivan, From Deschooling to Retooling, 208; Illo, Maria, Mirror for the Unnamed Flower, 373.

Johnson, Vernon E., I'll Quit Tomorrow, 213.

Keve, Paul W., Prison Life and Human Worth, 436; Kilpack, Ruth, Five Years of Friendly Agitation, 565.

Lohaus, Adam: Heaven or Hell, Sick or Well, 20; Lobsenz, Norman M., Sex After Sixty-five, 532; Lusk, Daniel, Homemade Poems: A Handbook, 499.

Maguire, Daniel C., Death by Choice, 181; Malloy, Ruth Lor, Travel Guide to the People's Republic of China, 564; Marchetti, Victor, and Marks, The CIA and the Cult of Intelligence, 308; Mayer, Milton, The Nature of the Beast, 598; Mendl, Wolf, Prophets and Reconcilers, 52; Midlarksy, Manus I., On War—Political Violence in the International System, 599; Millstone, Dorothy, Family Planning—Today's Choices, 308; Morgan, Ernest, ed., Manual of Death Education and Simple Burial, 564; Morris, David and Hess, Karl, Neighborhood Power—The New Localism, 532; Murphy, Carol R., The Available Mind. 20.

McLaughlin, Elizabeth T., Ruskin and Gandhi, 150.

National Coordinating Council on Drug Education, Super Me—Super Yo, 499; Nouwen, Henri J. W. and Walter J. Gaffney, Aging: The Fulfillment of Life, 309.

Ogg, Elizabeth, Population and the American Future, 276.

Pacific Yearly Meeting, When Death Occurs in the Meeting: A Resource Handbook for Meetings, 565, Working Paper on Homosexuality, 565; Palmer, Parker J., Escape and Engagement, 372; Paxton, William, Moses Brown School: A History of its Third Half-Century, 1919-1969, 340; Philadelphia Macro-analysis Collective, Movement for a New Society, Organizing Macro-Analysis Seminars: A Manual, 242; Phillips, Dorothy Berkley, Elizabeth Boyden Howes, Lucille M. Nixon (eds.), The Choice Is Always Ours, 275; Pleck, Joseph H. and Sawyer, Jack (eds.), Men and Masculinity, 662; Progoff, Ira, At a Journal Workshop. The basic text and guide for using the Intensive Journal, 562.

Raskin, Marcus, Notes on the Old System: To Transform American Politics, 436; Regen, Rosalie, Forever in Joy, 340.

Sargent, William, The Mind Possessed, A Physiology of Possession, Mysticism and Faith Healing, 20; Schafer, Stephen, The Political Criminal—The Problem of Morality and Crime, 213; Schuckman, Terry, Aging is Not for Sissies, 533; Shneour, Elie, The Malnourished Mind, 20; Sims, Nicholas A., Approaches to Disarmament, 437; Smith, Grahame J. C., Our Ecological Crisis: Its biological, economic, and political dimensions, 243; Society of Brothers (ed.), Children in Community, 500; Steck, Henry J., Our Ecological Crisis: Its biological, economic, and political dimensions, 243; Stefferud, Alfred, Jordans Quaker Meeting, 181; Stetzel, Warren, School for the Young, 402; Stone, Betty, By Jesus, 53; Surette, Gerald, Our Ecological Crisis: Its biological, economic, and political dimensions, 243.

Thich Nhat Hanh, Zen Keys, 341.

Vining, Elizabeth Gray, Mr. Whittier, A Biography, 83.

West, Don, O Mountaineers, 21; West, Jessamyn, The Massacre at Fall Creek, 533; Whiting, Oliver K., Open Your Eyes to Opportunity, 340; Wigham, Maurice J., Religion in a Changing World, 565; Wildes, Harry Emerson, William Penn, 403; Wilson, E. Raymond, Uphill for Peace: Quaker Impact on Congress, 338.

Yates, Elizabeth, We, The People, 180; Yungblut, John R., Rediscovering The Christ, 402.

Poems

Bauer, Joan, Life, 301; Bauer, Joan Elizabeth, To Elizabeth Gould Davis: In Memoriam... "A Litany of Rape," 401; Benjamin, Paul L., War, 108; Burds, Joan, Niantic—October, 1975, 628.

Campbell, Jean Marie, The Man Next Door, 106, "Untitled," 328, would that i could write, 456; Carnarius, Stan, The Risk Is Growing Up, 208.

Durgin, Francis J., Business, 114.

Eberhardt, Karen, On Meeting Not So Silently, 139; Eichenberg, Fritz, The Blind Men and the Elephant, 396.

Holt, Winifred Matthews, Thoughts on the Morning News, 170; Humes, Joy N., Tomorrow, 135.

King, Pat, End of the Odyssey, 50; Kringel, Alan J., To the Society of Friends, 324.

Lamb, Elizabeth Searle, All That Is, 399; LoCascio, Cathy, In the Face of Realities, 41; Lohmann, Jeanne, The Long Calendar, 136.

Milord, James E., Requiem to a country stream, 232.

Newman, Fern Toby, Who Am I? 176, The Shadows of My Mind, 176, To the North Star at Christmas, 176, To Michael Hayes, 177, Inner Dialogue, 177, Now Is a Time for Leaving, 177.

Pauly, Charlotte E., Neujahrsspruch/Thoughts in the New Year, 15; Prouty, Morton D., Jr., The Light of Altered Stars, 235.

Rabby, Pat, First Morning of the Week, 141, Shadows, 269; Rosenblatt, Herta (In) Meeting, 164; Ross, Frances, "Untitled," 330; Ross, Francis J., The Garden, 5; Rue, John E., Te Deum, 133.

Sedziol, Pollyanna, Coffee Hour, 218; Stefferud, Alfred, Lines Written after Re-reading Browning's "Andrea del Sarto," 248; Swaim, Alice Mackenzie, Curtains of Your Privacy, 326, Beneath the Blinding Eye, 428.

Tait, Elizabeth Leeds, Use Wisdom, Man, 295, Ucinam Homo? 298; Tiffany, Jennifer, The Starting Point: To Redeem Hetaira, 633; Toensmeier, Anne G., Logos to Eric, almost four, 524; Tritton, Lynn Johnson, Friends Meeting, 520.

Vanson, Frederic, The May Tree: On a Painting by Olive Bentley, 321.

compiled by Lili Schlesinger

for their continuing help as we try to understand the problems of our own race relations.

Friends also gave their support for the work of the Peace Committee with the New Zealand Foundation for Peace Studies and for the development of the Wanganui Friends Settlement. We encouraged the Friends Service Committee in its thought that there has never been a time when we could use money and effort more effectively in Indo-China. We were reminded of the continuing need to educate ourselves as to our place in the developing world. We questioned the value of aid that relies on inappropriate technology and that does not carry out on a personal level its aim of reducing the gap between affluent and poor societies. We reminded ourselves again that the responsibility rests with each one of us in the minutiae of our daily lives to reexamine how far our standard of living absorbs an unfair share of the world's resources.

Our experience at Yearly Meeting made real William Sewell's prayer for us in his letter of greeting: that as we met we might have a sense of belonging not only to each other but to the great family of people everywhere.

Jill Henderson



South Central Yearly Meeting

A Quaker Way of Life

ONCE AGAIN at Thanksgiving Friends of South Central Yearly Meeting met, holding their fourteenth gathering at the Soroptimist Club Camp near Dallas, Texas. About eighty-five members and attenders came from Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas—with all of our meetings except Baton Rouge represented. We were joined by Margaret Gibbins of Scotland (representing the Friends World Committee for Consultation), Paul and Esther Goulding (of Friends General Conference), and Terry Provance (from the

Philadelphia AFSC office). Also present were Narciso Aleman from the AFSC project in the Rio Grande Valley, Svea Sauer of the AFSC Peace Education Division, and David Nagel from the Indian Center at Hominy, Oklahoma. The presence of these visitors added very much to our meeting.

The theme of our yearly meeting this year was "The Quaker Way of Life." Reports of the various Quaker organizations were all tied into this theme, so that they had a life and a power which all too often is missing. Margaret Gibbins especially made the work of the FWCC come alive for many of those present. Her two addresses also were very helpful to all of us: "Belonging to the World Family of Friends," given on Friday night, and "Quest for Living," on Saturday afternoon.

Three worship-sharing sessions and several hours of unprogrammed worship enabled us to view our business sessions as "meetings for worship held for the conduct of business." As our epistle reported, "There was little feeling of rush or pressure, and agreement was reached easily. Problems that arose were approached in a loving and positive way."

Friends were especially moved by some problems which stemmed from the alienation of some of the Young Friends from the program which had been provided for them. One special evening session delved deeply into the situation. The following day, an Ad Hoc Committee of sixteen worked hard on this matter and brought forth some concrete suggestions to our final business session.

There seems to have been a widespread agreement among Friends that this was a good yearly meeting, perhaps even among our best. Those who came were glad that they had made the effort, and some of them have already reported this view to their local meetings. There was a real sense of fellowship, seeking and finding, all of which helped to produce a spirit of joy. In some way we had become more of a family of Friends. What better way, then, to bring our annual gathering to a close than by having Margaret Gibbins present a "Ban the B-1 Bomber" T-shirt to our beloved Paul Goulding as the rest of us joined in a loud and joyous rendition of "Happy birthday, dear Paul." No wonder some Friends are already looking forward to gathering next Thanksgiving at Austin!

Kenneth L. Carroll



Des Moines-

Friends House Bombed

AT 8:55 on the evening of December 15. in Des Moines, Iowa, part of Friends House, which is the American Friends Service Committee North Central Regional headquarters, was wrecked and much of the attached Des Moines Valley Friends Meeting House was blown to pieces by some kind of bomb placed in a strategic spot against the two buildings. Although as of this writing, almost a month later, there still has been no official report from either police or the U.S. bomb labratory in Washington, D.C., to which police sent materials from the blast site, it is obvious and the police unofficially admit that the destruction was caused by a deliberately placed explosive, perhaps as much as fifteen pounds of dynamite.

Although there were three persons in Friends House at the time, miraculously no one was even injured. The blast shattered windows and wrecked some doors in nearby churches and other buildings and was heard almost ten miles away.

We are a very small meeting, perhaps thirty to thirty-five in attendance, counting the children. And, ironically, we had just made our final loan payment to the Friends General Conference Meeting House Fund.

Structural engineers say the buildings can be salvaged and "repaired"—if such a term can be applied to such a major reconstruction job. Cleanup work was begun within hours after investigating police turned the property back to us. It is hoped that the way will be cleared for reconstruction to start soon.

We had volunteer cleanup help from many sources. A group of men from a Mennonite "disaster team" came up from Leon, IA, and spent a long hard day cleaning up and moving out debris; groups from Earlham, Paullina and Ames Meetings and many individuals pitched in, and tons of debris were carted to a huge disposal truck. AFSC staff spent untold hours. Meeting members, of course, helped when they could. It was a heart-warming experience even under the horrifying circumstances.

Friends Meetings and many individual Friends and acquaintances have sent checks to help rebuild both buildings. (Friends House Corp., 4211 Grand, Des



Moines 50312, is handling the finances.) Many individuals and church groups in Des Moines, not connected with Friends, offered help. The buildings were insured for a total of \$120,000, and cost of rebuilding and repair has been very roughly estimated at between \$70,000 and \$100,000. Whatever insurance figure is finally reached, we are certain to have thousands of dollars of expense. And of course, the Meeting and the AFSC will have to pay for any improvements, for the guards, and for our legal help-and our huge electric and heat bills of the last four weeks. Incidentally, our insurance policy was cancelled as of January 22 and we are seeking other coverage.

Most of us connected with the meeting and the AFSC seem to have weathered the bombing with a minimum of trauma. What seemed like an almost incomprehensible act at the time now seems somewhat more comprehensible when we think of the fear and hate which is aroused in some individuals when their oversimplified values seem threatened. They see persons or groups to blame-someone they can identify and reach and on whom they can take revenge. Couple this with the growing proliferation of weapons and explosives and the spread of indiscriminate bombing as a technique of violent reaction, and it is not so difficult to see how it might happen, particularly when some types of minds classify all those they disagree with as "enemies"-a word that ought to be foreign to Quakers. Merely deploring injustice and suffering seldom gets violent reaction. It is when groups such as the AFSC actually try to do something about it—particularly when they try to help to remove the causes of injustices and suffering being inflicted on the powerless and oppressed—that violent fear and hate may be stirred up.

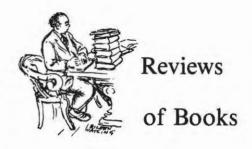
There are many questions in our minds. What kind of persons could preform such acts of violence? How would we wish to deal with such persons? Would knowing who did it help us or hinder us in feeling compassion? Will we really learn what it means to develop an understanding and forgiving spirit? How can such persons be reached with the message of nonviolence, or is this impossible?

If an individual with a few pounds of dynamite-that he or she can easily carry in one hand, in a brief case or small package—can do as much damage to buildings as happened in Des Moines, or the damage to life and property which occurred in New York's LaGuardia Airport, then consider what planes do in warfare when they carry hundreds of thousands of TONS of much more highly explosive material and drop it indiscriminately over heavily populated areas. How could anyone expect Quakers to "live their religion" if they did not oppose war with all their strength?

With another place to gather for worship, our meeting can has been able to carry on with little loss of momentum, but for the AFSC it has been a major disruption. Executive Secretary Warren Witte and the staff have tried to keep abreast of the region's work in spite of eighteen-hour days that include everything from conferences with builders, insurers and lawyers through moving equipment and supplies and the hard work of cleanup and temporary repairs.

But the bombing has many implications. To quote one member of our meeting, "We feel that the temporary loss of our Meeting House is of minor importance as compared to the fact that anyone would endanger the lives of so many people in the community as well as wantonly destroy property. Even more important is the fact that the freedom to worship and to live one's beliefs has been placed under attack. To deny Friends the right to outwardly express the inner convictions that each human life is sacred and each individual is a child of God, is to deny all religious groups the freedom to follow their religious faith."

Lawrence O. Hutchison



Lahu Wildfire, 144 pages, \$3.50, and Boomee and the Lucky White Elephant, 87 pages, \$3.50, both by Jane Hamilton-Merritt; both published by Charles Scribners' Sons, and both distributed by The Garuda, Box 50, Redding Ridge, Connecticut (multiple orders, \$2.95 each).

Here are two fine, much-needed new additions to the small collection of really readable children's books dealing with life in a little-understood (by Americans) but much-in-the-news part of the world. In addition to offering superb illuminations of how the people of two cultures-Thai villagers, and mountain tribespeople of Burma, Laos, and Thailand-think, feel, and believe, Jane Hamilton-Merritt has, in Lahu Wildfire, given us a new and startling slant on the far-away roots of the opium traffic and what it does to those whose lives get caught in its sticky meshes. From either viewpoint, or simply for the charm of the stories, these books are first-rate choices for young people.

As I set about reviewing these two stories, as a teacher I took advantage of my 5th-6th grade class as a built-in source of bona fide opinion. Of course children are primarily interested in one main criterion: "Is it a good story?" Both books came away with high marks on that score; and in particular, Lahu Wildfire evoked an intense response. They found it quite absorbing, and were very caught up by the ending. Children of this age are intensely concerned with justice and the struggle between right and wrong, in their own developing personal values and in the world as they become aware of it. Lahu Wildfire catches and reflects this struggle very successfully.

From an adult's viewpoint, there are other important criteria in choosing a book of this type for a child or for a class... "What issues does it raise; what values does it reflect?" "Is it historically or culturally accurate?" "Is it well written?" As a one-time resident of

Southeast Asia myself, I read with an especially critical left eye for an accurate and convincing portrayal of the "feel" of life in that part of the world. And as one who often snaps a so-called "children's" book shut in disgust with all its patronizing, vacuous, or simpering style, I read with a critical right eye. By all criteria, to my gratification, I can affirm my class's high marks for the author. Whether you might be a parent or friend looking for a suitable gift, or a teacher looking for a text or supplementary reading, both *Boonmee* and *Lahu Wildfire* are excellent choices.

Nancy Ewald

War Without Weapons: Nonviolence in National Defense. By Anders Boserup and Andrew Mack. Schocken Books: New York. \$2.95.

The authors of this book are a Danish lecturer at the University of Copenhagen, and a Research Administrator at the Richardson Institute for Conflict and Peace Research, London. The book is a very thorough discussion and analysis of the possibilities of resistance to attack or invasion by unified action without the normal weapons of war. There is no attempt to claim more than is historically justified for such methods of non-violent resistance. There are many references to the forms of resistance offered by European nations during the German occupation in the period of the second world war, and to other recent conflict situations.

Horace Alexander

Quaker Encounters, Volume I: Friends and Relief. By John Ormerod Greenwood. William Sessions Limited, York, England. 394 pages, illustrated. L4.50, paperback.

British Friends now have a splendid history of their relief work abroad, from its first beginnings during the Napoleonic Wars through the end of the Second World War. Unlike the bare chronicles of participants in one or another relief project in Europe, Africa, or Asia through the years, this is a fully rounded, even critical account, written by a Friend who is also a Cambridge history scholar and a professional writer. The result is most satisfactory.

Almost every war since Napoleon's time and most of the great disasters, natural and man-made, have found Friends engaged in trying to succor distressed people regardless of race, creed, or political affiliations. It is an extraordinary story and a most involved one, but John Ormerod Greenwood manages to tie the details together into a coherent whole with remarkable success.

American Friends will find much to interest them. Anthony Benezet's efforts to relieve the suffering Acadians who stopped in Philadelphia in 1755 appear as the prototype of what Friends would do so often during the next two centuries. And whenever the work of British and American Friends touched each other—from aid to the Russian Dukhobors at the turn of the century through World War I and the inter-war years into World War II and after—the Americans are given their due, although not in such detail as is devoted to British Friends.

The author's comments and questions as to the nature, effectiveness, and future of Quaker relief have pertinence for us all. Was it simply in fact a Quaker manifestation of nineteenth-century evangelical Protestant philanthropy? Is it to give way in our time to the more general and secular relief bodies which have sprung up in such numbers since the last war, and which in certain respects have been inspired by Quaker theory and practice? These are questions to ponder as Friends try to bring justice and mercy into a world which has precious little enough of either.

Thomas E. Drake

The Ordeal of Civility. By John Murray Cuddihy. Basic Books, Inc. New York. 1974. 238 pp. \$11.95.

This book is a monument to the author's erudition, much of the crates and packing still intact. It is an Irish sociologist's appraisal of the Jewish social attitude as influenced less by modernity than by the teachings of Freud, Marx, and Levi-Strauss, one or two generations ago.

Naomi H. Yarnall



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Rachel T. Hare-Mustin, Ph.D., Wayne, 215-687-1130 (Also has office in Delaware.)

David Harley, A.C.S.W., Bethlehem Area, 215-437-1396

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Helen H. McKoy, M.Ed., Germantown, GE 8-4822

Holland McSwain, Jr., A.C.S.W., West Chester, 436-4901

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Celebrate the Truth

Upon reading about "A Celebration of Children" (FJ 9/15), I felt led to introduce a similar idea to the staff at Amarillo Community Center, a non-profit day-care facility where I am teacher of twenty four-year-olds.

Altering the focal point from a newborn infant to all one hundred children at the Center, we planned and in fact delivered a celebration of children, involving all teachers and aides; most parents and brothers and sisters of the children attending our Center. The concept was difficult, at first, to relay to most parents. They couldn't get ready for the idea of coming together simply to celebrate the truth of our all being blessed with their children. Everyone expected a "deeper" meaning—but finally realized the beauty of the idea.

The evening consisted of parent-child-teacher art projects (fingerpainting, clay, etc.) in classrooms, then a combined medley of games in the gym (musical chairs, sack races, Pin-the-Tail-on-the-Donkey, etc.) with nearly every-body participating—and finally each class making a circle of its own on the gym floor, with each teacher stating a positive, unique aspect of each child. Parents, children and teachers seemed to be more closely united afterwards. Then cupcakes and cookies and home to bed.

Before, our only parent-involvement had been through barriers of programmed, structured performances on holidays—mostly choral recitation. Now, I've heard so many positive comments about the celebration that I expect it to become an annual event.

As isolated Friends, my husband and I absorb the Journal ravenously. Perhaps we will again be able to become a minute linkage between Quakerism and Amarilloans through excerpts read from FJ.

Robyn Turner Amarillo, TX

Letters to the Editor

Symbol of War?

Concerning "Flag Worship" (FJ 11/15), any nation's flag is just a symbol. What it signifies depends on the people it represents.

I think people should have pride in their flag, their state, their city, their religion, their family and themselves. There are symbols for each of these—even the Journal has one—but that does not mean people go to war with others because of them!

So I cannot agree with Jerry Kinchy that anyone's flag is only a symbol of

James Beckford Salt Lake City, UT

Titles That Speak Truth

Jennifer Tiffany's "Unfriendly Titles" (FJ 10/1) makes me wish for the skill to help Friends find what is eternal in every individual and also the temporal requirements/perquisites of the position the individual holds in a particular organization.

To feed, clothe, shelter the world's peoples, formal organization of work is advantageous if not inescapable. Friends need to find places in such cooperative structures while maintaining the search for the eternal in other people.

Surely the formal organizations of Friends should be alert to titles that speak truth to the current tasks of different jobs—including "teaching-learning assistants." All of us Friends, old as well as young, need constant help in relating to all persons everywhere—in whatever organizations—as persons as well as positions. Our schools have an opportunity to help young people prepare for a world of formal organizations by respect both for the position and for the person.

It is not just James, Jennifer and Andrew, although I wish we three might meet. Our relationship also is in the framework of Editor, Author, Subscriber of a particular Journal. To go from "Unfriendly Titles" to first names skips the opportunity to explore The Friendly Use of Titles. Now if I were an author I should have responsibility for clarifying what those terms might mean for Friends in formal organizations such as Schools and Committees and Corporations-also, responsibility for the meaning for Friends in relationship to persons in all sorts of positions in organizations, Friendly and otherwise.

Andrew R. Towl

P.S. While I missed any information about Jennifer other than Tiffany, that was consistent with "a first name basis." Leaving my letter with just my name seems inconsistent with my plea for Friends to accept the dual task of relating to others as individuals and as persons in a particular set of organization positions. Listing positions I have held, however, again oversimplifies the dual objective of simultaneously accepting the person and the position in the transactions of daily life. That is where the fun of living is, but it is a challenge. I have tried to meet it as Clerk of Friends Meeting at Cambridge, Clerk of the Permanent Board of New England Yearly Meeting, etc., and as Director of the Intercollegiate Case Clearing House and Director of Case Development at Harvard University, etc. Such an introduction immediately creates stereotypes that block communication and brings sympathy to starting off with just James, Jennifer and Andrew. Eventually, however, if Friends are going to manifest their testimony to the integrity of the Spirit in the world, we must learn to deal with persons and positions together. Now in retirement, I find the challenge greater than ever.

Veterans' Yellow Pages

Vietnam-era veterans who are interested in such things as changing the GI Bill so that they can pursue alternate learning experiences of all kinds-from carrying out a self-designed learning project to apprenticing in a craftshould get in touch with me. I am a veteran who's working on "New Directions for Veterans: the first nationwide Veterans' Yellow Pages," to be written entirely by and for veterans around the

country. Proposed topics include education and learning, changes needed in the Veterans Administration, men's consciousness-raising, alternative lifestyles, veterans in prison, spiritual growth, women veterans and full-color features on veterans' work in art, painting, photography, crafts and creative writing.

To take part in this skills-ideasfriendship exchange network, write to me at P. O. Box 865, Lawrence, Kansas 66044.

> Lawrence Morgan Lawrence, KS

Good and Bad Freedom

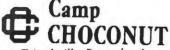
First, "Good music is the music we enjoyed when we were kids. Bad music is the music our kids enjoy." I was reminded of this remark on reading Peggy Champney's diatribe against Freedom (FJ 10/15). She thinks there is too much freedom in the world. Some of it is good, but much of it is bad. And which is which? Good freedom is the freedom she enjoys. Bad freedom is the freedom her kids and others enjoy.

Second, the snow job that Betty-Jean Seeger did on the United Nations in "A Vision of Hope" (FJ 10/15) leaves that illusion smelling like a rose. The fact is the United Nations has a wart on its nose, and several other striking blemishes. An un-retouched photograph would be more recognizable, more real-

istic, and more acceptable.

Finally, cheers! And then more cheers! for the best article on education I ever read. Spencer Coxe's "Why Keep Compulsory Schooling?" (FJ 10/1) finally tells it like it is, and gets away from all the euphemisms that obscure most of the thinking about so-called education. This deserves the widest possible audience. I wonder if you or he would offer it to the Reader's Digest?

> Morgan Harris Culver City, CA



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Announcements

Births

Murphy—On November 17, Ellen Anne Murphy to William J. and Karen Ratner Murphy. Karen is a member of Birmingham Monthly Meeting, West Chester, PA.

Reed—On December 4, Derek Russell Reed to Jesse Thomas and Lorraine Varela Reed of Great Falls, MT. The grandparents are Russell Hayes and Florence Carter Reed, also of Great Falls. Derek is the great-grandson of Esther Hayes Reed, formerly of the Swarthmore (PA) Friends Meeting.

Saladino—On October 28, to Peter and Mary Hull Saladino, Lee Hull Saladino of Rockville Centre, NY. Mary and the paternal grandfather, James D. Hull, are members of Moorestown (NJ) Monthly Meeting. Lee's great-grandfather is Chester L. Reagan of Medford Leas, NJ.

Marriages

Champagne-Warner—On November 16, Sarah Warner and William Champagne, under the care of Taghkanic-Hudson Monthly Meeting, Hudson, NY. Sarah is a member of the Taghkanic-Hudson Monthly Meeting.

1976

Reynolds-Ramee—On December 6, under the care of Springfield Monthly Meeting at the Meeting House, Springfield, PA, Ethel D. Ramee and Edwin J. Reynolds. Both Ethel and Edwin are active members of Springfield Meeting.

Yates-Horak—On November 22, at East Vassalboro, ME, under the care of the meeting, Annette Marie Horak and Roger Michael Yates. Both are members of the East Vassalboro (ME) Meeting.

Deaths

Bittle—On November 29, at his home, Delmont Kirk Bittle, Sr., aged 71. He is survived by his wife, the former Alta Baily; a daughter, Mrs. Harold Hoffman; a son, Delmont K. Bittle, Jr.; and three grandsons. Delmont was a member of Birmingham Monthly Meeting, West Chester, PA.

Hilles—On August 26, Amanda Chase Hilles, aged 89, at Friends Hall in West Chester, PA, after a long illness. She was a member of Frankford Friends Meeting, a graduate of Friends Select School, and served many years on the Family Relations Committee of Philadelphia Yearly Meeting as well as on the Board of Managers of the Pennsbury. She is survived by two sons, R. Webster Hilles, Jr., of Haverford; Hugh Chase Hilles of Newtown Square; a daughter, Amanda Hilles Fraser of Richmond, IN; three grandchildren and three greatgrandchildren.

Hollingsworth—On August 28, Grace Huff Hollingsworth, aged 88, at the Newark (OH) Convalescent Home. She was a member of the North Columbus Friends Meeting. She is survived by a daughter, Margaret, of Columbus; a son, Marion Hollingsworth, Jr.; and a granddaughter, Linda Diane of Granville, OH.

Phillips—On November 19, Thomas Wolden Phillips, Sr., aged 87. He was a

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For further information or a catalogue, please write: J. Kirk Russell, Director of Admissions Westtown School, Westtown, Pa. 19395 Telephone: (215) 399-0123 member of Central Philadelphia Monthly Meeting. For many years he was a professor at Hahnemann Medical College and a dedicated physician. He is survived by his wife, Kathryn Weller Phillips; five children; and sixteen grandchildren.



News Notes

REPRINTS OF the article "Why Woolman? Why Now?" by Marilyn McNabb published in the November 15th issue of Friends Journal are available from NARMIC (National Action/Research on the Military Industrial Complex) section of the American Friends Service Committee, 1501 Cherry St., Philadelphia 19102. Prices are five cents each, \$3 per hundred, plus postage.

I AM A teacher of Hankook High School in Seoul, Korea. If any school boy or girl in your country wants to be a pen friend with a Korean school boy or girl, please inform us his or her name, address, age, sex and hobby. We will in turn pass this information to our students and they will write the letter.

Miss Lee, Jung-ja P. O. Box 20, Central Seoul, Korea



Coming Events

February

9—A Religious Vocation—Is There a "Calling to Work" Today? Pendle Hill winter Lecture Series, Monday evenings at 8 in the Barn.

March

7—"1976—Year of Rebirth?" by Father Daniel Berrigan. Lecture on Sunday at 3 p.m. Frankford Friends Forum, Unity and Waln Streets, Philadelphia, PA 19124.

February



Illustration by Joseph Levenson

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Resident couple for 1-3 years, beginning in late summer 1976, at Quaker Center, Ben Lomond, CA. Must be Friends and/or have had experience with AFSC or other Quaker organization. Couple should be capable of assuming responsibility for a variety of tasks at the mountain retreat center. Salary and furnished house. Write Howard Wolcott, 1030 Parkinson Ave., Palo Alto, CA 94301.

Primary Care Physicians—Southern Maine community-generated health center seeks 2 physicians. Existing structure will house supportive health services and dentist. Potential professional affiliation with Maine Medical Center, in Portland, 45 minutes away. Contact: Sacopee Valley Health Center, c/o B. Wehrneyer, R.F.D. 2, Kezar Falls. Maine 04047.

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Cambridge Friends Meeting seeks Quaker books to replace those lost from its library. Friends willing to donate or sell such books, please get in touch with Friends Meeting at Cambridge, 5 Longfellow Park, Cambridge, MA 02138.

Meeting Announcements

Alabama

BIRMINGHAM—Unprogrammed Friends Meeting for Worship 10:00 a.m. Sunday. For information phone Joe Jenkins, 879-7021 or 324-9688.

Alaska

FAIRBANKS--Unprogrammed worship, First-days, 9 a.m., Home Economics Lounge, Third Floor, Eielson Building, Univ. of Alaska. Phone: 479-6782

Argentina

BUENOS AIRES—Worship and monthly meeting one Saturday of each month in Vicente Lopez, suburb of Bs. Aires, Phone: 791-5880.

Arizona

FLAGSTAFF—Unprogrammed meeting, 11 a.m., 402 S. Beaver, near campus. Mary Campbell, Clerk, 310 E. Cherry Ave. Phone: 774-4298.

PHOENIX—Sundays: 10 a.m., adult study; 11 a.m., meeting for worship and First-day school, 1702 E. Glendale Ave. 85020. Mary Lou Coppock, clerk, 1127 E. Belmont. Phoenix. Phone: 944-8923.

TEMPE--Unprogrammed, First-days 9:30 a.m., Danforth Chapel, ASU Campus. 967-3283.

TUCSON--Pima Friends Meeting (Intermountain Yearly Meeting), 739 E. 5th St. Worship 10 a.m. Helen Hintz, clerk, Phone 889-0491.

California

BERKELEY--Unprogrammed meeting. First-days 11 a.m., 2151 Vine St., 843-9725.

CLAREMONT--Worship, 9:30 a.m. Classes for children. 727 W. Harrison Ave., Claremont.

DAVIS--Meetings for worship: 1st Day, 9:45 a.m.; 4th Day, 5:45 p.m., 345 L St. Visitors call 753-5924.

FRESNO--10 a.m., College Y Pax Dei Chapel, 2311 E. Shaw. 237-3030.

HAYWARD--Worship 10 a.m. 22502 Woodroe St., 94541. Phone: (415) 651-1543.

LA JOLLA--Meeting, 11 a.m., 7380 Eads Avenue. Visitors call 459-9800 or 459-6856. LONG BEACH-Meeting for worship, 10:00 a.m., Garden Room, Brethren Manor, 3333 Pacific. Call 434-1004 or 831-4066.

LOS ANGELES-Meeting, 11 a.m., 4167 So. Normandie. Visitors call 296-0733.

MALIBU-Worship 10 a.m. Phone: (213) 457-3041.

MARIN--Worship 10:30 a.m., The Priory, 217 Laurel Grove, Kentfield, 383-5303,

MONTEREY PENINSULA.—Friends Meeting for worship, Sundays, 11 a.m., 1057 Mescal Ave., Seaside. Call 394-9991.

ORANGE COUNTY--Worship 10:30 a.m. University of California at Irvine (Univ. Club, Trailer T-1). 548-8082 or 552-7691.

PALO ALTO--Meeting for worship and First-day classes for children, 11 a.m., 957 Colorado.

PASADENA—526 E. Orange Grove (at Oakland). Meeting for worship, Sunday, 10:30 a.m.

REDLANDS--Meeting and First-day School, 10 a.m., 114 W. Vine. Clerk: 792-9218.

RIVERSIDE—Unprogrammed worship, First-day school, 10:30. Phones: 682-5364 or 683-4698.

SACRAMENTO—YWCA 17th and L Sts. Meeting for worship Sunday 10 a.m.; discussion 11 a.m. Clerk: Laura Magnani, 2323 F St. Phone: (916) 442-8768.

SAN DIEGO--Unprogrammed worship, First-days 10:30 a.m., 4848 Seminole Dr., 296-2264.

SAN FERNANDO:-Family sharing 10 a.m. Unprogrammed worship, 10:20 a.m. 15056 Bledsoe St. 367-5288.

SAN FRANCISCO—Meeting for worship, Firstdays, 11 a.m., 2160 Lake St. Phone: 752-7440.

SAN JOSE—Meeting for worship, 10 a.m. Discussion, 11 a.m. 1041 Morse Street.

SANTA BARBARA--591 Santa Rosa Lane, just off San Ysidro Rd., Montecito (Y.M.C.A.) 10:30 a.m.

SANTA CRUZ--Meeting for worship, Sundays, 10:30 a.m. 303 Walnut St. Clerk, 336-8333.

SANTA MONICA--First-day School at 10, meeting at 11. 1440 Harvard St. Call 828-4069.

SONOMA COUNTY--Redwood Forest Meeting. 11 a.m., worship and First-day school, 61 W. Cotati Ave., Cotati, CA. Phone: (707) 795-5932 or 823-0501.

VISTA--Unprogrammed meeting, 10 a.m. Call 726-4437 or 724-4966. P.O. Box 1443, Vista 92083.

WESTWOOD (West Los Angeles)--Meeting 11 a.m., University YWCA, 574 Hilgard (across from U.C.L.A. bus stop). Phone: 472-7950.

WHITTIER--Whitleaf Monthly Meeting, administration Building, 13406 E. Philadelphia. Worship, 9:30 a.m.; discussion, 698-7538.

Colorado

BOULDER--Meeting for worship, 10 a.m.; First-day School, 11 a.m. Margaret Ostrow, 494-9453.

DENVER--Mountain View Friends Meeting, worship 10 to 11 a.m. Adult Forum 11 to 12, 2280 South Columbine Street. Phone: 722-4125.

Connecticut

HARTFORD--Meeting and First-day School, 10 a.m., discussion 11 a.m., 144 South Quaker Lane, West Hartford. Phone: 232-3631.

NEW HAVEN—Meeting, 9:45 a.m. Conn. Hall, Yale Old Campus. Phone: 288-2359.

NEW LONDON-622 Williams St. Worship, 10 a.m.; discussion, 11. Clerk: Bettie Chu, 720 Williams St., New London 06320. Phone: 442-7947.

NEW MILFORD--Housatonic Meeting: Worship 10 a.m. Route 7 at Lanesville Road. Phone: (203) 775-1861.

STAMFORD—GREENWICH—Meeting for worship and First-day School, 10 a.m. Westover and Rox-bury Roads, Stamford. Clerk, Barbara T. Abbott, 151 Shore Rd., Old Greenwich, CT 06870. Phone: (203) 637-0645.

STORRS--Meeting for worship, 10 a.m., corner North Eagleville and Hunting Lodge Roads. Phone: 429-4459.

WATERTOWN--Meeting 10 a.m., Watertown Library, 470 Main Street. Phone: 274-8598.

WILTON--Meeting for worship, and First-day School, 10 a.m., 317 New Canaan Road. Phone: 966-3040. Robert E. Leslie, clerk, (203) 938-2184.

Delaware

CAMDEN—2 miles south of Dover. Meeting and First-day school 11 a.m. Phones: 697-6910; 697-6642.

HOCKESSIN--North of road from Yorklyn, at crossroad. Meeting for worship, 10:30 a.m.; First-day School, 11:10 a.m.

NEWARK--Worship, Sunday, 10 a.m., New London Community Center, 303 New London Rd., Newark, Delaware.

ODESSA--Worship, 1st Sundays, 11 a.m.

WILMINGTON—Alapocas, Friends School. Worship 9:15, First-day school 10:30 a.m.

WILMINGTON-4th & West Sts. 10 a.m., worship and child care. Phones: 652-4491; 475-3060.

District of Columbia

WASHINGTON-Meeting, Sunday, 11 a.m.; worship group, 9 a.m.; adult discussion, 10 a.m.-11 a.m.; babysitting, 10 a.m.-12 noon; First-day School, 11 a.m.-12:30 p.m. 2111 Florida Ave. N.W., near Connecticut Ave.

Florida

CLEARWATER-Meeting 10:30 a.m., Y.W.C.A., 222 S. Lincoln Ave. Phone: 447-4907.

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DAYTONA BEACH—Sunday, 10:30 a.m., 201 San Juan Avenue. Phone: 677-0457.

GAINESVILLE-1921 N.W. 2nd Ave., Meeting and First-day School, 11 a.m.

JACKSONVILLE--Meeting 10 a.m., Y.W.C.A. Phone contact 389-4345.

LAKE WALES-At Lake Walk-in-Water Heights. Worship, 11 a.m. Phone: 696-1380.

MELBOURNE--Meeting and First-day School, 11 a.m. Discussion follows. Call 777-0418 or 724-1162 for information.

MIAMI—CORAL GABLES—Meeting, 10 a.m., 1185 Sunset Road. Darden Asbury Pyron, clerk, 665-0630; AFSC Peace Center, 443-9836.

ORLANDO-WINTER PARK-Meeting, 10:30 a.m., 316 E. Marks St., Orlando 32803. Phone: 843-2631.

PALM BEACH--Meeting, 10:30 a.m., 823 North A St., Lake Worth. Phone: 585-8060 or 848-3148.

SARASOTA—Sarasota Monthly Meeting, Sarasota, FL 33580. Worship 11 a.m. Mary Margaret McAdoo, clerk. Phone:355-2592.

ST. PETERSBURG-Meeting 10:30 a.m. 130 19th Avenue, S.E.

Georgia

ATLANTA—Worship and First-day school, 10 a.m., 1384 Fairview Road, N.E., Atlanta 30306. Sue Kenworthy, clerk. Phone: 939-4717. Quaker House. Phone: 373-7986.

AUGUSTA--Meeting for worship and First-day School, 10:30 a.m., 340 Telfair Street. Lester Bowles, clerk. Phone: 733-4220.

Hawaii

HONOLULU--Sundays, 2426 Oahu Avenue. 9:45, hymn sing; 10, worship and First-day school. Overnight inquiries welcomed. Phone: 988-2714.

Illinois

CARBONDALE—Unprogrammed worship, Sundays, 10 a.m. Phone: 549-4010 or 457-6542.

CHICAGO—57th Street. Worship, 11 a.m., 5615 Woodlawn. Monthly Meeting every first Friday, 7:30 p.m. Phone: BU 8-3066.

CHICAGO—Chicago Monthly Meeting, 10749 S. Artesian. Phones: HI 5-8949 or BE 3-2715. Worship 11 a.m.

CHICAGO—Northside (unprogrammed). Worship 10:30 a.m. For information and meeting location, phone: 477-5660 or 664-1923.

CRETE--Thorn Creek meeting, (Chicago south suburban) 10:30. 700 Exchange. (312) 481-8068.

DECATUR—Worship 10:30 a.m. Phone Mildred G. Protzman, clerk, 422-9116, for meeting location.

DEKALB--Meeting, 10:30 a.m., 424 Normal Road. Phone: 758-2561 or 758-1985.

DOWNERS GROVE--(west suburban Chicago)--Worship and First-day School 10:30 a.m., 5710 Lomond Ave. (3 blocks west of Belmont, 1 block south of Maple). Phone: 968-3861 or 852-9561.

EVANSTON--1010 Greenleaf, UN 4-8511. Worship on First-day, 10 a.m.

LAKE FOREST--Worship 10:30 a.m. at Meeting House. West Qld Elm and Ridge Roads. Mail: Box 95, Lake Forest 60045. Phone (312) 724-3975.

McNABB.--Clear Creek Meeting. Unprogrammed worship 11 a.m. First-day school 10 a.m. Meeting House 2 mi. So., 1 mi. E. McNabb. Phone: (815) 882-2381.

PEORIA—GALESBURG—Unprogrammed meeting 11 a.m. in Galesburg. Phone: 343-7097 or 245-2959 for location.

QUINCY—Friends Hill Meeting, unprogrammed worship, 10 a.m. Randall J. McClelland, Clerk. Phone: 223-3902 or 222-6704.

ROCKFORD--Meeting for worship every First-day, 10:30 a.m. at 326 N. Avon St., Rockford, IL 61103. Phone 964-0716.

SPRINGFIELD--Worship, 10 a.m. Phone Robert Wagenknecht, 522-2083 for meeting location.

URBANA—CHAMPAIGN—Meeting for worship, 11 a.m., 714 W. Green St., Urbana. Phone: 344-6510 or 367-0951.

Indiana

BLOOMINGTON-Meeting for worship 10:15 a.m., Moores Pike at Smith Road. Call Norris Wentworth, phone: 336-3003.

HOPEWELL--20 mi. W. Richmond, Ind.; between I-70, US 40; I-70 exit Wilbur Wright Rd., 114 mi. S., 1 mi. W. Unprogrammed worship, 9:30, discussion, 10:30. Phone: 476-7214, or 987-7367.

INDIANAPOLIS--Lanthorn Meeting and Sugar Grove. Unprogrammed worship, 10 a.m. Sugar Grove Meeting House. Willard Heiss, 257-1081 or Albert Maxwell, 839-4649.

RICHMOND--Clear Creek Meeting, Stout Memorial Meetinghouse, Earlham College. Unprogrammed worship, 9:15 a.m. Clerk, Howard Alexander, 966-5453. (June 20 - Sept. 19, 10 a.m.)

WEST LAFAYETTE—Worship 10 a.m., 176 East Stadium Ave. Clerk, Horace D. Jackson, Phone: 463-5920. Other times in summer.

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DES MOINES-Meeting for worship, 10 a.m., classes, 11 a.m. Meeting House, 4211 Grand Ave. Phone 274-0453.

DUBUOUE--Meetings in members' homes. Write: 1810 Grandview Ave. or telephone 556-3685.

IOWA CITY--Unprogrammed Meeting for Worship, 11 a.m. Sunday. 311 N. Linn, Iowa City. Clerks, Agnes Kuhn and Cathy Lange. Phone 337-2298.

MARSHALLTOWN--Worship 10 a.m., Farm Bureau Bldg., S. 6th St. 752-3824.

WEST BRANCH--Unprogrammed meeting for worship, 10:30 a.m. Sunday; Meetinghouse at 317 N. 6th St. Sara Berquist, Correspondent. Phone 643-5639. Much love and sometimes coffee.

Kansas

LAWRENCE--Oread Friends Meeting, Danforth Chapel, 14th and Jayhawk, Unprogrammed meeting 10 a.m.; discussion 11 a.m. Phone 843-8926.

WICHITA--University Friends Meeting, 1840 University Ave. Unprogrammed meeting 8:45 a.m., First-day School 9:45 a.m. Meeting for worship 11 a.m. David Kingrey, Minister. Phone 262-0471.

Kentucky

LEXINGTON--Unprogrammed worship and First-day School, 4 p.m. For information, call 266-2653.

LOUISVILLE—Meeting for worship 10:30 a.m. Children's classes 11:30 a.m. 3050 Bon Air Avenue, 40205. Phone: 452-6812.

Louisiana

BATON ROUGE—Unprogrammed meeting for worship. In Baton Rouge call Quentin Jenkins, clerk, 343-0019.

NEW ORLEANS—Worship Sundays, 10 a.m. Presbyterian Student Center, 1122 Broadway. Phone: 822-3411 or 861-8022.

Maine

BAR HARBOR--Acadia Meeting for Worship 6:30 p.m. in Maine Seacoast Mission, 127 West St., Bar Harbor. Phone:288-5419, 288-4941, or 244-7113.

CAPE NEDDICK--Seacoast Meeting for Worship, Kuhnhouse, Cape Nedick. Labor Day through April at call of correspondent, Brenda Kuhn, (207) 363-4139.

MID-COAST AREA--Unprogrammed meeting for worship 10 a.m. Damariscotta library. Phone 882-7107 or 586-6155 for information.

ORONO—Unprogrammed meeting, MCA Bldg., College Ave. 866-2198.

PORTLAND--Portland Friends Meeting. Riverton Section, Route 302. Worship and First-day School, 10 a.m. Phone: 773-6964 or 839-5551.

Maryland

ADELPHI--Near University of Maryland. 2303 Metzrott Road. First-day School, 10:30 a.m.; worship, 10 a.m. Deborah James, clerk. Phone: 422-9260.

ANNAPOLIS—Worship, 11 a.m., former St. Paul's Chapel, Rt. 178 (General's Hwy.) and Crownsville Rd. P.O. Box 3142, Annapolis, MD 21403. Clerk: Maureen Pyle. (301) 267-7123.

BALTIMORE--Worship 11 a.m.; Stony Run 5116 N. Charles St., 435-3773; Homewood 3107 N. Charles St. 235-4438.

BETHESDA-Sidwell Friends Lower School, Edgemoor Lane & Beverly Rd. Classes 10:15; worship 11 a.m. Phone: 332-1156.

COLUMBIA-A new meeting! 5 p.m. Phelps Luck Ngbhd Ctr. J. McAdoo, clerk, 5209 Eliot Qak Rd. 21044, 596-5212.

EASTON--Third Haven Meeting and First-day School, 10 a.m. 405 South Washington St. Frank Zeigler, clerk, 634-2491; Lorraine Claggett, 822-0669.

SANDY SPRING-Meetinghouse Road, at Rte. 108. Worship, 9:30 and 11 a.m.; first Sundays, 9:30 only. Classes, 10:30.

UNION BRIDGE—PIPE CREEK MEETING (near)—Worship, 11 a.m.

Massachusetts

ACTQN--Meeting for worship and First-day school, Sunday, 10:00 a.m., Donlan Hall, corner Massachusetts Ave. and Spruce St., W. Acton. Clerk, Elizabeth H. Boardman, (617) 263-5562.

AMHERST — NORTHAMPTON — GREENFIELD— Meeting for worship 11 a.m. First-day school 10 a.m. Mt. Toby Meetinghouse, Route 63 in Leverett. Phone: 253-9427.

BOSTON--Worship 11:00 a.m.; fellowship hour 12:00, First-day. Beacon Hill Friends House, 6 Chestnut Street, Boston 02108. Phone: 227-9118.

CAMBRIDGE-5 Longfellow Park (near Harvard Square, just off Brattle Street). Two meetings for worship each First-day, 9:30 a.m. and 11 a.m. Telephone: 876-6883.

FRAMINGHAM--841 Edmands Rd. (2 mi, W of Nobscot) Worship 10:30 a.m. First-day School 10:45 a.m. Visitors welcome. Phone: 877-0481.

LAWRENCE--45 Avon St., Bible School, 10 a.m. worship 11 a.m., Monthly Meeting first Wednesday 7:30 p.m. Clerk, Mrs. Ruth Mellor, 189 Hampshire St., Methuen, Mass. Phone: 682-4677.

MARION--Sunday, 9:30 a.m. Art Center, corner Main and Pleasant. 748-1176.

SOUTH YARMOUTH, CAPE COD--North Main St. Worship and First-day school, 10 a.m. Phone: 432-1131.

WELLESLEY--Meeting for worship and Sunday school, 10:30 a.m., at 26 Benvenue Street. Phone: 237-0268

WEST FALMOUTH, CAPE COD--Rt. 28A, meeting for worship. Sunday 11 a.m.

WESTPORT-Meeting Sunday, 10:45 a.m. Central Village: Clerk, J. K. Stewart Kirkaldy. Phone: 636-4711.

WORCESTER—Pleasant Street Friends Meeting and Worcester Monthly Meeting. First-day school 10 a.m.; unprogrammed meeting for worship 11 a.m. 901 Pleasant St. 754-3887. If no answer call 758-0276.

Michigan

ANN ARBOR—Meeting for worship, 10; adult discussion, 11:30. Meetinghouse, 1420 Hill St. Clerk: Thomas Taylor, 324 Hilldale Dr., 48105. Phone: 769-3354.

BIRMINGHAM--Phone: 646-7022.

DETROIT--Friends Church, 9640 Sorrento. Sunday school, 10 a.m.; worship, 11 a.m. Clerk, William Kirk, 16790 Stanmoor, Livonia, Michigan 48154.

DETROIT—Meeting, Sunday, 10:00 a.m., 7th Floor, University Center Bldg., Wayne State University. Correspondence: 4011 Norfolk, Detroit, 48221. Phone: 341-9404.

EAST LANSING—Worship and First-day school, Sunday 12:30 p.m. All Saints Church library, 800 Abbott Road. Call 371-1754 or 351-3094.

GRAND RAPIDS--Friends meeting for worship. First-days 10 a.m. For particulars call (616) 868-6667 or (616) 363-2043.

KALAMAZOQ—Meeting for worship, 10 a.m.; discussion, 11 a.m., Friends Meeting House, 508 Denner. Call 349-1754.

Minnesota

MINNEAPOLIS--Unprogrammed meeting 9 a.m., First-day school 10 a.m., programmed meeting 11 a.m., W. 44th Street and York Ave. So. Phone: 926-6159.

ST. PAUL—Twin Cities Friends Meeting. Unprogrammed worship and First-day school 10:30 a.m. Friends House, 295 Summit Ave. 222-3350.

Missouri

COLUMBIA--Worship and First-day school, 10 a.m., Ecumenical Center, 813 Maryland. Phone: 449-4311.

KANSAS CITY--Penn Valley Meeting, 4405 Gillham Rd., 10 a.m. Call (816) 931-5256.

ROLLA--Unprogrammed meeting for worship, Sundays, 6:30 p.m., Elkins Church Education Building., First and Elm Sts.

ST. LOUIS-Meeting, 2539 Rockford Ave., Rock Hill, 11 a.m. Phone: 721-0915.

Nebraska

LINCOLN--3319 S. 46th. Phone: 488-4178: Sunday schools, 10 a.m., worship 11.

Nevada

LAS VEGAS—Paradise Meeting: worship 11 a.m., 3451 Middlebury, 458-5817 or 565-8442.

RENO.--Meeting for worship and First-day school, 10 a.m., Friends House, 560 Cranleigh Drive, Telephone: 323-1302. Mail address, P.O. Box 602, Reno 89504.

New Hampshire

CONCORD--Adult study and sharing, 9 a.m., worship 10 a.m. Children welcomed and cared for. Merrimack Valley Day Care Center, 19 N. Fruit St. Phone 783-6382

DOVER—Dover Preparative Meeting—Worship 10:30 a.m. 141 Central Ave. Amna C. Stabler, clerk. Phone: (603) 868-2594.

HANOVER--Meeting for worship, Sunday 10:45 a.m. Friends Meeting House, 29 Rope Ferry Road. Phone: 643-4138.

PETERBOROUGH—Monadnock Meeting. Worship and First-day school 10:30 a.m. IOOF Hall, West Peterborough. Children welcome.

New Jersey

ATLANTIC CITY-Meeting for worship and First-day school, 11 a.m., South Carolina and Pacific Avenues.

BARNEGAT--Meeting for worship, 11 a.m. Left side of East Bay Ave., traveling east from Route 9.

CROPWELL--Old Mariton Pike, one mile west of Mariton. Meeting for worship, 10:45 a.m. (Except first First-day).

CROSSWICKS--Meeting and First-day school, 10 a.m.

DOVER--First-day school, 11:15 a.m.; worship 11 a.m. Quaker Church Rd., just off Rt. 10.

GREENWICH—Friends meeting in historic Greenwich, six miles from Bridgeton. First-day school 10:30 a.m., meeting for worship 11:30 a.m. Visitors welcome.

HADDONFIELD—Friends Ave. and Lake St. Worship, 10 a.m. First-day school follows, except summer. Babysitting provided during both. Phone: 428-6242 or 227-8210.

MANASQUAN-First-day school 10 a.m., meeting 11:15 a.m., Route 35 at Manasquan Circle.

MEDFORD--Main St. First-day school 10 a.m. Meeting for worship 10:45 a.m. Summer months--Union Street.

MICKLETON--Meeting for worship, 10 a.m. First-day school, 11 a.m. Kings Highway, Mickleton. Phone: (609) 468-5359 or 423-0300.

MONTCLAIR--Park Street and Gordonhurst Ave. Meeting and First-day school, 11 a.m. except July and August, 10 a.m. (201) 744-8320. Visitors welcome.

MOORESTOWN--Main St. at Chester Ave. Sunday school 9:45 a.m. Oct. through May (except Dec. and March), Meeting for worship 9 a.m. (9:30 a.m. June through Sept.) and 11 a.m. Visitors welcome.

MOUNT HOLLY--High and Garden Streets, meeting for worship 10:30 a.m. Visitors welcome.

MULLICA HILL—First-day school 9:40 a.m. Meeting for worship 11 a.m., Main St., Mullica Hill, NJ.

NEW BRUNSWICK--Meeting for worship and First-day school, 11 a.m., Quaker House, 33 Remsen Ave. Phone: 463-9271.

PLAINFIELD-Meeting for worship and First-day school, 10:30 a.m. Watchung Ave. at E. Third St. 757-5736. Open Monday through Friday 10 to 12 noon.

PRINCETON—Meeting for worship, 9:30 and 11 a.m. Summer, 9:30 only. First-day school, 11 a.m. Quaker near Mercer St. (609) 924-3637.

QUAKERTOWN--Meeting for worship and First-day school, 10:30 a.m. Clerk, Richard S. Weeder, RD 5, Flemington, NJ 08822. Phone: (201) 782-0256.

RANCOCAS--First-day school, 10 a.m., meeting for worship, 11:00 a.m.

RIDGEWOOD--Meeting for worship and First-day school at 11:00 a.m. 224 Highwood Ave.

SALEM--Meeting for worship 11 a.m. First-day school 9:45 a.m. East Broadway, Salem.

SEAVILLE--Meeting for worship, 11 a.m. Main Shore Road, Route 9, Cape May County. Visitors welcome.

SHREWSBURY--First-day school, 11 a.m., meeting for worship, 11 a.m. (July, August, 10 a.m.) Route 35 and Sycamore. Phone: 741-0141 or 671-2651.

SUMMIT--Meeting for worship, 11 a.m.; First-day school, 11:15 a.m. 158 Southern Boulevard, Chatham Township. Visitors welcome.

TRENTON--Meeting for worship, 11 a.m., Hanover and Montgomery Streets. Visitors welcome.

WESTFIELD—Rt. 130 Riverton Road, Cinnaminson. First-day school 10 a.m. Meeting for worship

WOODSTOWN--First-day school, 9:45 a.m. Meeting for worship, 11 a.m. N. Main St., Woodstown, NJ. Phone: 769-1836.

New Mexico

ALBUQUERQUE--Meeting and First-day school, 10:30 a.m., 815 Girard Blvd., N.E. Alfred Hoge, clerk. Phone: 255-9011.

GALLUP—Sunday, 10 a.m., worship at 1715 Helena. Dr. Chuck Dotson, convener. Phones: 863-4697 or 863-6725.

SANTA FE--Meeting Sundays, 11 a.m., Olive Rush Studio, 630 Canyon Road, Santa Fe. Lella Smith Candea, clerk.

New York

ALBANY--Worship and First-day school, 11 a.m., 727 Madison Ave. Phone: 465-9084.

ALFRED—Meeting for worship. 9:15 a.m. at The Gothic, corner Ford and Sayles Streets.

AUBURN--Unprogrammed meeting. 1 p.m., 7th day worship. By appointment only. Auburn Prision, 135 State St., Auburn NY 13021. Requests must be processed through Phyllis Rantaneu, Coordinator, 21 N. Main St., Moravia, NY 13118. (315) 497-9540.

BROOKLYN—375 Pearl St. Worship and First-day school Sundays 11 a.m.; adult discussion 10 a.m.; coffee hour noon. Child care provided. Information phone: (212) 777-8866 (Mon-Fri 9-5).

BUFFALO--Meeting and First-day school, 11 a.m., 72 N. Parade. Phone: TX 2-8645.

CHAPPAQUA--Quaker Road (Route 120). Meeting for worship and First-day school 10:30 a.m. (914) 238-9894. Clerk: (914) 628-8127.

CLINTON--Meeting, Sundays, 10:30 a.m., Kirkland Art Center. On-the-Park. UL 3-2243.

CORNWALL--Meeting for worship, 11:00 a.m. Rt. 307, off 9W, Quaker Ave. (914) 534-2217.

ELMIRA—10:30 a.m. Sundays. 155 West 6th St. Phone: (607) 733-7972.

GRAHAMSVILLE--Greenfield and Neversink. Worship, 11 a.m. Sundays at Meeting House.

HAMILTON-Meeting for worship Sunday, 10 a.m. Chapel House, Colgate Univ.

HUDSON--Meeting for worship, 10 a.m. Union St. between 3rd and 4th Sts. Margarita G. Moeschl, clerk. Phone: (518) 943-4105.

ITHACA—10 a.m., worship, First-day school, nursery: Anabel Taylor Hall, Sept.- May. Phone: 256-4214.

LONG ISLAND (Queens, Nassau, Suffolk Counties) -- Unprogrammed Meetings for Worship, 11 a.m. First Days, unless otherwise noted:

FARMINGDALE—BETHPAGE—Meeting House Rd., opposite Bethpage State Park Clubhouse.

FLUSHING--137-16 Northern Blvd. Discussion group 10 a.m. First-day School 11 a.m. Open house 2-4 p.m. 1st and 3rd First Days except 1st, 2nd, 8th and 12th Months.

HUNTINGTON-LLOYD HARBOR--Friends World College, Plover Lane. Phone: (516) 423-3672.

JERICHO—Old Jericho Tpke., off Rte. 25, just east of intersection with Rtes. 106 and 107.

LOCUST VALLEY-MATINECOCK--Duck Pond and Piping Rock Rds.

MANHASSET--Northern Blvd. at Shelter Rock Rd. First-day School 9:45 a.m.

ST. JAMES—CONSCIENCE BAY—W. of 50 Acre Rd. near Moriches Rd. First-day School 11:15 a.m. Phone (516) 751-2048.

SOUTHAMPTON—EASTERN L. I.—Administration Bldg., Southampton College, 1st and 3rd First-days.

SOUTHOLD—Colonial Village Recreation Room, Main St.

WESTBURY-550 Post Avenue, just south of Jericho Tpke., at Exit 32-N, Northern State Pkwy. Phone (516) ED3-3178.

MT. KISCO—Meeting for worship and First-day School 11 a.m. Meetinghouse Road, Mt. Kisco.

NEW PALTZ—Meeting 10:30 a.m. First National Bank Bldg., 191 Main St. Phone: 255-7532.

NEW YORK—First-day meetings for worship, 9:45 a.m., 11 a.m., 15 Rutherford Place (15th St.), Manhattan. Others 11 a.m. only.

2 Washington St. N. Earl Hall, Columbia University 110 Schermerhorn St., Brooklyn

Phone (212) 777-8866 (Mon.-Fri. 9-5) about First-day schools, Monthly Meetings, information.

ONEONTA-Worship and First-day School 10:30 a.m., 11 Ford Ave. Phone: 433-2367.

ORCHARD PARK—Meeting for worship and Firstday School, 11 a.m. East Quaker Street at Freeman Road. Phone: 662-3105.

POUGHKEEPSIE—249 Hooker Ave. 454-2870. Unprogrammed meeting, 9:15 a.m.; meeting school, 10:15 a.m.; programmed meeting, 11:15 a.m. (Summer worship, 10 a.m.)

PURCHASE—Purchase Street (Route 120) at Lake Street, Purchase, New York. First-day School, 10:45 a.m. Meeting, 11 a.m. Clerk, Maryanne Locker, Sunset Drive, Thornwood, NY 10594. Phone: (914) 789-4494.

QUAKER STREET—Unprogrammed. 11 a.m. Sundays from mid-April to mid-October, in the Meetinghouse in Quaker Street village, NY, Rte. 7, south of US Rte. 20. For winter meetings call clerk Joel Fleck, (518) 895-2034.

ROCHESTER—Meeting and First-day School, 11 a.m. Sept. 7 to June I4; 10 a.m. June 15 to September 6. 41 Westminster Rd.

ROCKLAND—Meeting for worship and First-day School, 11 a.m., 60 Leber Rd., Blauvelt.

RYE—Milton Rd., one-half mile south of Playland Parkway, Sundays, 10:30 a.m.; some Tuesdays, 8 p.m.

SCARSDALE—Meeting for Worship and First-day School, 11 a.m. 133 Popham Road. Clerk, Harold A. Nomer, 131 Huntly Drive, Ardsley, NY 10502.

SCHENECTADY—Meeting for worship, 11 a.m. Union College Day Care Center. 858 Nott St. Jeanne Schwarz, clerk. Galway, NY 10274.

SYRACUSE—Meeting for worship at 821 Euclid Avenue, 10:30 a.m. Sunday.

North Carolina

ASHEVILLE—Meeting, French Broad YWCA, Sunday, 10 a.m. Phone Phillip Neal, 298-0944.

CHAPEL HILL-Meeting for worship, 11 a.m. Clerk: Edwin L. Brown, phone 967-6010.

CHARLOTTE—First-day school, 10 a.m. Meeting for worship, 11 a.m. 2327 Remount Road. Phone: (704) 399-8465 or 537-5450.

DURHAM—Meeting 10:30 at 404 Alexander Avenue. Contact David Smith 688-4486 or John Stratton 383-5371

FAYETTEVILLE—Meeting 1 p.m., Quaker House, 223 Hillside Ave. Phone: 485-3213.

GREENSBORO—Friendship Meeting (unprogrammed). Guilford College, Moon Room of Dana Auditorium, 11 a.m. George White, clerk, 294-0317.

GUILFORD COLLEGE, GREENSBORO—NEW GARDEN FRIENDS' MEETING: Unprogrammed meeting 9:00; Church School, 9:45; meeting for worship, 11:00. Hiram H. Hilty, Clerk, David W. Bills. Pastor.

RALEIGH—Unprogrammed meeting 10 a.m., 120 Woodburn Rd. Clerk, Nancy Routh, 834-2223.

WINSTON—SALEM—Unprogrammed worship in Friends' homes, Sundays, 11 a.m. Call Jane Stevenson, (919) 723-4528.

WOODLAND—Cedar Grove Meeting: Sabbath School, 10:00; meeting for worship, 11:00 a.m. Janie O. Sams, clerk.

Ohio

CINCINNATI—Clifton Friends Meeting, Wesley Foundation Building, 2717 Clifton Ave. Meeting for worship 10 a.m. Phone: 861-2929.

CINCINNATI—Community Meeting (United) FGC & FUM—Unprogrammed worship, 10 a.m., 3960 Winding Way, 45219. (513) 861-4353. Wilhelmina Branson, Clerk. (513) 221-0868.

CLEVELAND—Meeting for worship and First-day School, 11 a.m., 10916 Magnolia Drive. 791-2220.

DELAWARE—at O.W.U. Phillips Hall. 10 a.m. Twice monthly unprogrammed meeting for worship. Contact Mary Lea Bailey, 369-4153 or Dottie Woldorf, 363-3701.

FINDLAY-BOWLING GREEN AREA-F.G.C.—Contact Joe Davis, clerk, 422-7668, 1731 S. Main St., Findlay.

HUDSON—Unprogrammed Friends Meeting for worship, Sunday 4 p.m. at The Old Church of the Green, 1 East Main St., Hudson. (216) 653-9595.

KENT-Meeting for worship and First-day School, 10:30 a.m., 1195 Fairchild Ave. Phone: 673-5336.

N. COLUMBUS—Unprogrammed meeting. 10 a.m. 1954 Indianola Ave. Call Cophine Crosman, 846-4472 or Roger Warren, 486-4949.

SALEM—Wilbur Friends, unprogrammed meeting. First-day School, 9:30 a.m.; worship, 10:30.

TOLEDO—Allowed meeting, unprogrammed. Sundays, 10 a.m., The Ark (U. of Toledo), 2086 Brookdale Rd. Information: David Taber, (419) 878-6641.

WAYNESVILLE—Friends Meeting, Fourth and High Streets. First-day School, 9:30 a.m.; unprogrammed worship, 10:45 a.m.

WILMINGTON—Campus Meeting (United) FUM & FGC. Unprogrammed worship, 10, College Kelly Canter. T. Canby Jones, clerk. (513) 382-0107.

WOOSTER—Unprogrammed meeting & First-day School, 10:30 a.m., SW corner College & Pine Sts. Phone: 264-8661.

YELLOW SPRINGS—Unprogrammed worship, FGC, 11 a.m., Rockford Meetinghouse, President St. (Antioch Campus). Clerk: Gay Houston (513) 767-1476. Oregon

PORTLAND—MULTNOMAH MONTHLY MEETING, 4312 S. E. Stark Street. Worship 10 a.m., discussions 11 a.m. Same address, AFSC. Phone: 235-8954.

Pennsylvania

ABINGTON—Meetinghouse Rd./Greenwood Ave., Jenkintown. (East of York Rd., north of Philadelphia.) First-day school, 10; worship, 11:15. Child care. TU 4-2865.

BIRMINGHAM—1245 Birmingham Rd. S. of West Chester on Route 202 to Route 926, turn W. to Birmingham Rd., turn S. ¼ mile. First-day School 10 a.m., meeting for worship 11 a.m.

BRISTOL—Meeting for worship and First-day School, 11 a.m., Market and Wood. Phone: 788-3234

CHESTER—24th and Chestnut Streets. Meeting for worship, 11 a.m.

CONCORD—at Concordville, on Concord Road one block south of Route 1. First-day School 10 a.m.-11:15 a.m. except summer. Meeting for worship 11:15 a.m. to 12.

DOLINGTON—MAKEFIELD—East of Dolington on Mt. Eyre Road. Meeting for worship 11:00-11:30. First-day School 11:30-12:30.

DOWNINGTOWN—800 E. Lancaster Avenue (South side old Rt. 30, ½ mile east of town). First-day School (except summer months), and worship, 10:30 a.m. Phone: 269-2899.

DOYLESTOWN—East Oakland Avenue Meeting for worship and First-day School, 11 a.m.

EXETER—Worship, 10:30 a.m., Meetinghouse Rd. off 562, 1 and 6/10 miles W. of 662 and 562 intersection at Yellow House.

FALLSINGTON (Bucks County) — Falls Meeting, Main St., First-day School 10 a.m., meeting for worship, 11. No First-day School on first First-day of each month. Five miles from Pennsbury, reconstructed manor home of William Penn.

GETTYSBURG —First-day School and Worship at 10 a.m. Masters Hall, College. Phone: 334-3005.
GOSHEN—Goshenville, intersection of Rt. 352 and Paoli Pike. First-day School, 10:30 a.m.;

meeting for worship, 11:15 a.m.

GWYNEDD —Sumneytown Pike and Route 202.

First-day School, 10 a.m., except summer.

Meeting for worship 11:15 a.m.

HARRISBURG—Sixth and Herr Streets. Meeting for worship and First-day school, 10 a.m. Forum,

HAVERFORD—Buck Lane, between Lancaster Pike and Haverford Road. First-day school and meeting for worship, 10:30 a.m., followed by

Forum.

HAVERTOWN—Old Haverford Meeting—East Eagle Road at Saint Dennis Lane, Havertown. First-day School 10 a.m., meeting for worship 11. HORSHAM—Route 611, Horsham. First-day School and meeting, 11 a.m.

LANCASTER—Qff U.S. 462, back of Wheatland Shopping Canter, 1½ miles west of Lancaster. Meeting and First-day School, 10 a.m.

LANSDOWNE-Lansdowne and Stewart Aves., meeting for worship, 10:30 a.m., First-day School

LEHIGH VALLEY-BETHLEHEM-on Route 512 one-half mile north of Route 22. Meeting and First-day School, 10 a.m.

LEWISSURG—Vaughan Literature Bldg. Library, Bucknell U. Worship, 11 a.m. Sundays, Sept. thru May. Cierk, Ruby E. Cooper, (717) 523-0391.

MEDIA-125 West Third Street, Meeting for worship, 11 a.m.

MEDIA—Providence Meeting, Providence Road, Media, 15 miles west of Phila. Meeting for worship, 11 a.m.

MERION-Meetinghouse Lane at Montgomery. Meeting for worship 11 a.m., First-day School 10:30. Adult class 10:20. Baby sitting 10:15. MIDDLETOWN-Delaware Co., Route 352 N. of

Lima, Pa. Meeting for worship, 10:30 a.m. MIDDLETOWN-At Langhorne, 453 West Maple

Avenue. First-day School 9:30 a.m., meeting for worship, 11 a.m.

MILLVILLE-Main Street. Worship, 10 a.m., First-day School, 11 a.m. A. F. Solenberger,

MUNCY at PENNSDALE-Meeting for worship. 11 a.m. Ann Kimura, Clerk. Phone: (717) 998-2462 or (717) 323-5498.

NEWTOWN-Bucks Co., near George School. Meeting, 11 a.m. First-day School, 10 a.m. Monthly Meeting, first Fifth-day 7:30 p.m.

NORRISTOWN-Friends Meeting, Swede and Jacoby Sts. Meeting for worship 10 a.m.

PHILADELPHIA-Meetings, 10:30 a.m., unless specified; phone: 241-7221 for information about First-day schools.

Byberry, one mile east of Roosevelt Boulevard at Southampton Road, 11 a.m.

Central Philadelphia, 15th & Race Sts.

Cheltenham, Jeanes Hospital grounds, Fox Chase, 11:15 a.m.

Chestnut Hill, 100 E. Mermaid Lane.

Fair Hill, Germantown and Cambria, Annual meeting, 10:15, second First-day in Tenth Month.

Fourth and Arch Sts, First- and Fifth-days. Frankford, Penn and Orthodox Sts., 11 a.m.

Frankford, Unity and Waln Sts., 11 a.m.

Germantown Meeting, Coulter Street and Germantown Avenue.

Green Street Meeting, 45 W. School House Lane. PHOENIXVILLE-SCHUYLKILL MEETING-East of Phoenixville and north of juncture of Whitehorse Road and Route 23. Worship, 10 a.m. Forum, 11:15.

PITTSBURGH-Meeting for worship and First-day School 10:30 a.m.; adult class 11:45 a.m.,

4836 Ellsworth Ave.

PLYMOUTH MEETING-Germantown Pike and Butler Pike. First-day School, 10:15 a.m.; meeting for worship, 11:15 a.m.

QUAKERTOWN-Richland Monthly Meeting, Main and Mill Streets. First-day School, 10 a.m., meeting for worship, 10:30 a.m.

RADNOR-Conestoga and Sproul Rds., Ithan. Meeting for worship and First-day School, 10:30 a.m. Forum 11:15 a.m.

READING-First-day School, 10 a.m., meeting, 11 a.m. 108 North Sixth Street.

SOLEBURY-Sugan Rd., 2 miles NW of New Hope. Worship, 10 a.m.; First-day School, 10:45 a.m. Phone: 297-5054.

SOUTHAMPTON (Bucks County)-Street and Gravel Hill Rds. First-day school 9:45, worship 10:30. Clerk's phone: 357-3857.

SPRINGFIELD-W. Springfield Road and Old Sproul Road. Meeting 11 a.m. Sundays.

STATE COLLEGE-318 South Atherton St. Firstday School, 9:30 a.m.; meeting for worship.

SUMNEYTOWN-PENNSBURG AREA-Unami Monthly Meeting meets 1st, 3rd and 5th Firstdays at 11 a.m., 2nd and 4th First-days at 5 p.m. Meetinghouse at 5th and Macoby Sts., Pennsburg. Phone: 679-7942

SWARTHMORE-Whittier Place, College Campus. Meeting & First-day School, 10 a.m. Forum,

UNIONTOWN-R.D. 4, New Salem Rd., off Route 40, West. Worship, 11 a.m. Phone: 437-5936:

UPPER DUBLIN--Ft. Washington Ave. & Meeting House Rd., near Ambler. Worship and Firstday school, 11 a.m.

VALLEY-West of King of Prussia, on old Rt. 202 and Old Eagle School Rd. Meeting for worship, 10 a.m. First-day School and Forum (Sept. through May) 11 a.m.

WEST CHESTER-400 N. High St. First-day

School, 10:30 a.m., worship, 10:45 a.m.
WEST GROVE—Harmony Rd. Meeting for worship, 10 a.m., followed by Adult Class 2nd and 4th

WILKES-BARRE-North Branch Monthly Meeting. Wyoming Seminary Day School, 1560 Wyoming Avenue, Forty-Fort. Sunday School, 10:15 a.m., Meeting, 11:00, through May.

WILLISTOWN-Goshen and Warren Roads, Newtown Square, R. D. #1, PA. Meeting for worship and First-day School, 10 a.m., Forum, 11 a.m.

WRIGHTSTOWN-First-day School, 9:30 a.m.; worship, 11. Route 413 at Wrightstown.

YARDLEY-North Main St. Meeting for worship 10 a.m. First-day School follows meeting during

winter months. YORK-135 W. Philadelphia St. Meeting for worship 11 a.m. First-days.

Rhode Island

NEWPORT-In the restored Meeting House, Mariborough St., unprogrammed meeting for worship on first and third First-days at 10 a.m. Phone: 849-7345

PROVIDENCE-99 Morris Ave., corner of Olney St. Meeting for worship 11 a.m. each First-day.

WESTERLY-57 Elm St. Unprogrammed worship, 11, except June through Sept., 10:30. Sunday School, 11.

South Carolina

COLUMBIA-Meeting and First-day School, 11 a.m., 3203 Bratton St. Phone: 254-2034.

South Dakota

SIOUX FALLS-Unprogrammed meeting, 10 a.m., 2300 S. Summit (57105). Phone: (605) 334-7894.

Tennessee

CHATTANOOGA—Worship 10:30, Forum 11:30, YWCA, 300 E. 8th St. Larry Ingle, 629-5914.

NASHVILLE-Meeting and First-day School, Sundays, 10 a.m., 2804 Acklen Ave. Clerk, Bob Lough. Phone: (615) 269-0225.

WEST KNOXVILLE-Worship and First-day School, 10 a.m. D. W. Newton, Phone: 693-8540.

Texas

AUSTIN-Worship and First-day School, 11 a.m. Forum, 10 a.m., 3014 Washington Square. GL 2-1841. Otto Hofmann, clerk, 442-2238.

DALLAS-Sunday, 10:30 a.m., Park North YWCA, 4434 W. Northwest Highway. Clerk, George Kenney, 2137 Siesta Dr. Phone: FE 1-1348.

DALLAS-Evening Meeting for Worship and Community, Sunday 5:30 p.m. 4603 Lovers Lane. Pot luck supper. Call 352-3496 for information.

EL PASO-Worship and First-day School, 9 a.m. Esther T. Cornell, 584-7259, for location.

HOUSTON-Live Oak Meeting, worship and Firstday School, Sunday 10:30 a.m., 1540 Sul Ross. Clerk, Ruth W. Marsh. Information: 729-3756.

SAN ANTONIO-Unprogrammed meeting for worship, 11 a.m., first and third Sunday, Central YWCA. Phone: 732-2740.

Utah

LOGAN-Meeting 11 a.m., CCF House, 1315 E. 7th North. Phone: 752-2702.

OGDEN-Sundays 11 a.m., Mattie Harris Hall, 525 27th. Phone: 399-5895.

SALT LAKE CITY-11 a.m. unprogrammed meeting, 232 University, 84102. Phone: (801) 582-6703.

Vermont

BENNINGTON—Worship, Sunday 10:30 a.m. Bennington Library, 101 Silver St., P.O. Box 221, Bennington 05201.

BURLINGTON-Worship, 11 a.m. Sunday, back of 179 No. Prospect. Phone: (802) 862-8449.

MIDDLEBURY-Meeting for worship, Sunday 11 a.m., St. Mary's School, Shannon Street.

PLAINFIELD-Worship 10:30 a.m. Sunday. Phone Gilson, Danville, (802) 684-2261 or Lowe, Montpelier, (802) 223-3742.

PUTNEY-Worship, Sunday, 10:30 a.m. The Grammar School, Hickory Ridge Rd.

SHREWSBURY-Meeting for worship Sunday, 11 a.m., home of Edith Gorman. Cuttingsville, Vt. Phone: 492-3431

ST. JOHNSBURY-New worship group. Sunday, 4:00 p.m., South Congregational Church parlor. Phone: (802) 684-2261.

Virginia

CHARLOTTESVILLE-Janie Porter Barrett School. 410 Ridge St. Adult discussion, 10 a.m.; worship,

LINCOLN-Goose Creek United Meeting for Worship and First-day School 10 a.m.

McCLEAN-Langley Hill Meeting, Sunday, 10:30 a.m. Junction old Route 123 and Route 193.

RICHMOND-First-day School, 9:45 a.m., meeting 11 a.m., 4500 Kensington Ave. Phone: 262-9062.

ROANOKE-BLACKSBURG-Leslie Nieves, clerk, 905 Preston, Blacksburg 24060. Phone: (703) 552-2131.

WINCHESTER—Centre Meeting-203 Washington. Worship, 10:15. Phone: 667-8497 or 667-0500.

Washington

SEATTLE-University Friends Meeting, 4001 9th Avenue, N.E. Silent worship and First-day classes at 11. Phone: ME 2-7006.

TACOMA-Tacoma Friends Meeting, 3019 N. 21st St. Unprogrammed worship 10:30, First-day discussion 11:30. Phone 759-1910.

West Virginia

CHARLESTON-Worship, Sundays, 9:30-10:30 a.m., YWCA, 1114 Quarrier St. Pam Callard. clerk. Phone: 342-8838 for information.

Wisconsin

BELOIT-See Rockford, Illinois.

GREEN BAY-Meeting for worship and First-day School, 12 noon, Phone Sheila Thomas, 336-0988.

MADISON-Sunday, 11 a.m., Friends House, 2002 Monroe St., 256-2249; and 11:15, Yahara Allowed Meeting, 619 Riverside Drive, 249-7255.

MILWAUKEE-10 a.m. YWCA 610 N. Jackson, (Rm. 406). Phone: 278-0850 or 962-2100.

OSHKOSH-Sunday 11 a.m., meeting and Firstday School, 502 N. Main St.

WAUSAU-Meetings in members' homes. Write 3320 N. 11th or telephone: 842-1130.

YOUR CHOICE!...



the B-1 bomber or peace conversion?

The B-1 Bomber system, including weapons, maintenance, fuel and a new tanker fleet, may cost the taxpayers \$92 billion.

The B-1 further distorts our national priorities away from meeting real human needs.

The B-1 is a serious threat to the environment.

The B-1 will create windfall profits for corporations of the military-industrial complex.

The B-1 is a manned strategic bomber designed for nuclear and conventional Vietnam-type wars.

The B-1 can be stopped . . .

INSTEAD OF BUILDING 244 OF THESE BOMBERS...

think what this nation could be doing with the human and natural resources to be wasted on this weapons system, which could be spent more creatively on solving America's domestic problems.

One B-1 Bomber costs \$86 million, one year's operating cost for 9 community colleges, each serving 10,000 students.

Two B-1 Bombers cost \$172 million, the sum required by the vetoed Environmental Protection Agency plan to depollute the Great Lakes.

244 B-1 Bombers cost \$20 billion, the amount needed by Medicare and Medicaid to provide health care for 47 million aged, disabled, and low-income people.

The B-1 Bomber weapon system will cost \$92 billion in its lifetime, an amount which would provide low-cost houses for 6 million families.

HOW YOU CAN HELP DEFEAT THE B-1 AND PROMOTE PEACE CONVERSION:

- Form a study-action group to work in this campaign.
- Show the campaign's slide show to your local Congress person, church, school or meeting.
- Write your Congress people and the corporations about your position on the B-1.
- Write AFSC for more information and make a donation to this important campaign today!



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