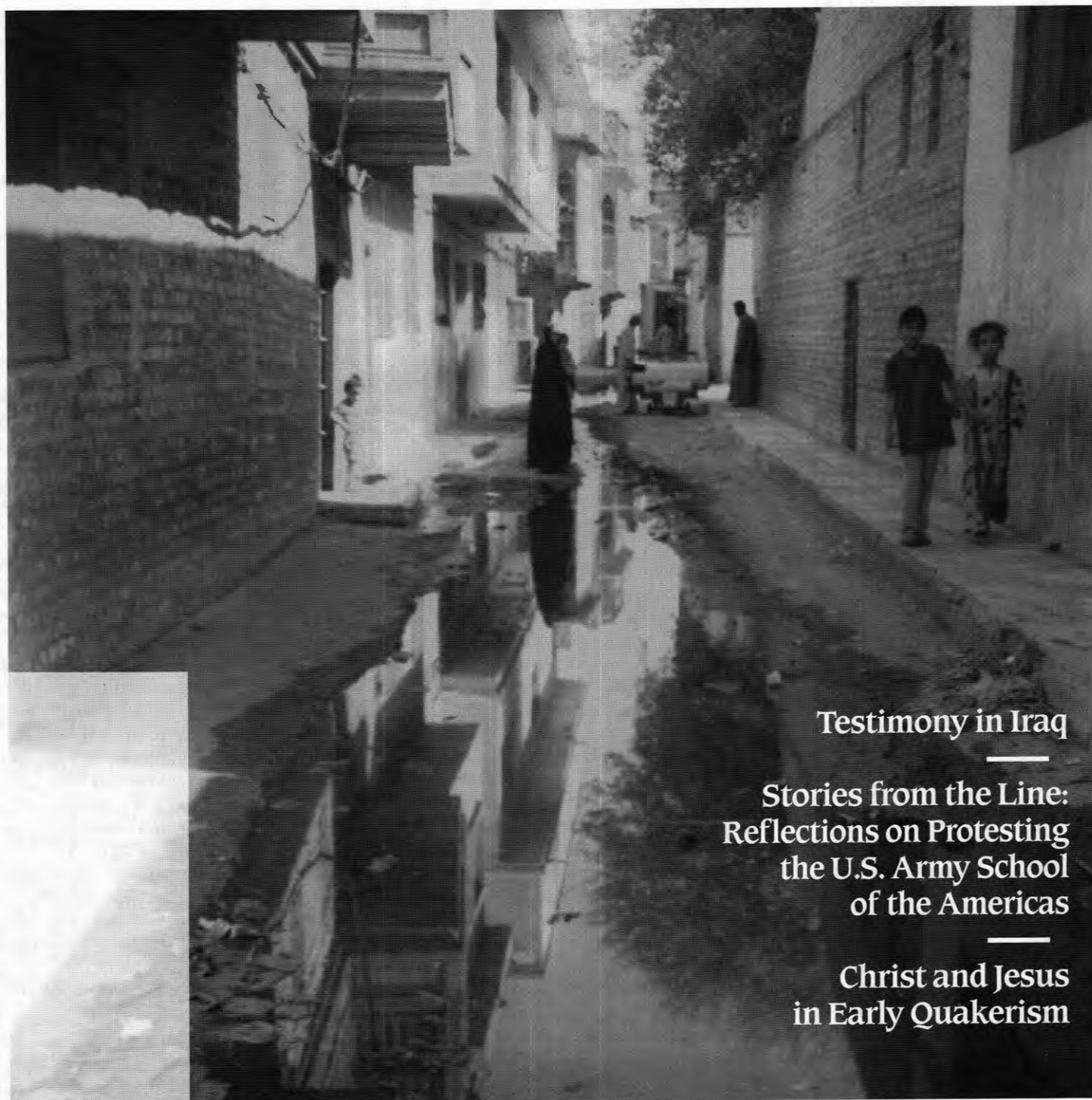


September 2001

Mariannis Desk Copy

FRIENDS JOURNAL

Quaker
Thought
and
Life
Today



Testimony in Iraq

Stories from the Line:
Reflections on Protesting
the U.S. Army School
of the Americas

Christ and Jesus
in Early Quakerism

**An
independent
magazine
serving the
Religious
Society of
Friends**



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Among Friends

Thanks Are in Order

In the past couple of years, I have used this space in the magazine to reflect on the articles we are presenting to you, to share a bit about our excitement over new projects and challenges, and to introduce new staff and volunteers. This column is written to say thank you.

For me, one of the very best parts of working for Friends organizations is the opportunity to meet and work with extraordinary individuals. As I think back over the years at Powell House, Princeton Friends School, and FRIENDS JOURNAL, so many wonderful people come to mind—Board members, staff, and constituents of those Friendly entities. What a privilege it is to have known and worked alongside of and with these remarkable, dedicated folks! What a huge reservoir of wisdom and what a spirit of joyful service we have in the Religious Society of Friends!

As you read these words, here at the JOURNAL we will be coming to the end of Kenneth Sutton's eight years of service on our staff, as he leaves Philadelphia to move to Boston. Kenneth came to us in 1993 when our art director, Barbara Benton, mentioned to him that we were looking for a typesetter to help out with the production side of the magazine. Fortunately for the JOURNAL, Kenneth was intrigued by the position and took to it with enthusiasm and talent. It wasn't long before my predecessor, Vint Deming, noticed that Kenneth's copyediting instincts and suggestions were superb. In the due course of time, Kenneth became Associate Editor, and then Senior Editor of the magazine—a position he alone has held.

In our years of working together, I have found Kenneth not only to be talented, but a true joy. His thoughtful responses to the manuscripts we receive, his insightful suggestions to authors on improving their work, and his wonderful sensibilities about balancing the articles in each issue have been a great service to all of us, staff and readers alike. As a staff member, he has been willing to speak his mind forthrightly and to share his personal journey with us. Perhaps what I have loved most about working with Kenneth has been his deep sense of calling to do God's work and watching him discern how best to follow that leading. We all will miss his infectious sense of humor and hearty laughter! And I will deeply miss his companionship in thinking about how FRIENDS JOURNAL can best serve the Religious Society of Friends.

I wanted to share these reflections with our readers in the issue closest to Kenneth's leaving. His name will stay on the masthead for a few more months, as he will be working on the January issue just prior to his departure at the end of the September. We wish him great joy and many blessings in his journey and his new life among Friends in New England.

Another word of thanks is due in this issue. It has been ten years since FRIENDS JOURNAL has conducted a survey of its readers. Our Board member Paul Buckley, who is completing his second term of service and who also will soon be leaving us, has 18 years of experience as a survey professional. In addition to the many other ways in which he served FRIENDS JOURNAL, Paul was willing to work closely with our staff to design a survey instrument that would provide unambiguous information about who our readers are and how they feel about various aspects of the magazine. It was a remarkable learning experience to work with Paul on this project, and I am pleased to report that the results appear in this issue on page 20. Peggy Spohr, Paul's wife, joined him in working with readers' responses. While Paul analyzed the data, Peggy transcribed and synthesized the numerous comments added by respondents. We are very grateful to both of them for the many hours of work they have given to this project—and we are very grateful to the Friends who took the time to help us better understand our readership by responding to this survey. I encourage you to read the results for yourself.

To these three Friends who have served FRIENDS JOURNAL so generously we offer our gratitude and our hopes for God's blessing on their continuing work among Friends.

Susan Corson-Finnerty

FRIENDS JOURNAL

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*Cover photo by Richard McCutcheon:
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*Right:
Iraqi mother with her
child diagnosed with a
congenital heart
malformation requiring
urgent surgery. Under
conditions caused by U.S.-
led sanctions, successful
operations on small
children are currently
impossible in Iraq.*



Conscience International Photo

JROTC should not be in our public schools

Many have argued that cigarette advertising targeting our children is wrong, and we have moved as a society to limit it. Yet we allow the military to target our children to join the military through JROTC (Junior Reserve Officer Training Corps), which is now in over 2,700 public high schools according to American Friends Service Committee, a past recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize. JROTCs are one of the most prevalent intrusions of advertising into the school setting. Like other youth advertisers, JROTC sells a hip, glossy, but false picture about available training and promotional opportunities in the military, failing to mention war crimes, civilian massacres, racism, sexism, and homophobia. In my opinion, JROTC is an overpriced sales pitch that the public pays for in both dollars and the miseducation of our children towards violence as a solution to problems. JROTCs should not be allowed in our public schools any more than cigarette advertising should.

J. Roy Cannon
Newark, Del.

Help for Ramallah Friends Meeting

In the March issue of FRIENDS JOURNAL we were made aware of the great tragedy that has become the daily life of our Friends in Ramallah. One way in which we can show our love, our concern, and our compassion for these Friends is by sending funds to Kathy Bergen at American Friends Service Committee Middle East Program Peacebuilding Unit, 1501 Cherry Street, Philadelphia, PA 19102, earmarked "Ramallah Friends Meeting Peace Work."

I hope that many readers will want to help our Friends meeting in Ramallah survive.

Ingeborg Jack
Swarthmore, Pa.

An economy is created by people who live and work in it

In the excellent Michener Lecture on parenting through Quaker values ("Simple Riches: Reflections on the Work of the Quaker Parent" FJ July), Judy Nicholson Asselin writes that economics frames

pedagogical philosophy, foreign policy, and even the way we conceive of our own worth, writing as if an economy were a scientific given, like biology. But an economy is created by the people who live and work within it: we decide what is good, useful, and therefore valuable.

If Friends think we too often educate consumers rather than citizens, train warriors rather than neighbors, and see ourselves as demographics rather than democrats, we can learn from a growing movement within the economics profession. Amartya Sen, a Nobel laureate in Economic Science, memorably defines economic *Development as Freedom* in the very title of his 1999 book. Freedom from war, famine, fear, disease, infant mortality, child labor. Freedom to choose lives we have reason to value.

Dr. Sen and many of his colleagues are members of Economists Allied for Arms Reduction, a nongovernmental organization arguing for human, and humane, security and peace. To learn more, please visit our website at <www.eaar.org>.

Kate Cell
General Director
Economists Allied for Arms Reduction
Pearl River, N.Y.

Should advertisers reflect a ministry or testimony?

I find David McKay's letter to the Forum (FJ July) regarding the Hemlock Society's ad both strange and provoking. Since when should advertisers reflect a ministry or testimony of Friends? He does not mention the insurers, financial services, or condominium developers who support FRIENDS JOURNAL through their advertising. We as educated readers are free to select and choose among the many messages contained therein.

Most revealing is Friend McKay's statement, "For the disabled . . . there is always a compulsion to die." For whom does he speak? Certainly not I nor the several disabled persons I know. And yes, I am disabled by age and arthritis. If he would search for and respond to the God within, he would not be marginalized or spiritually affected by physical limitations.

May FRIENDS JOURNAL continue to accept the ad of the Hemlock Society and others who present a tasteful and positive message.

Peter L. Forrest
Miami, Fla.

Keep right on

Cheers for carrying advertisements of the Hemlock Society! I first learned of issues related to population, birth, death, and individuals and society at Woodbrooke Quaker Study Centre, then later at the Friends General Conference Gathering. Hemlock Society readings were part of that theme. Please keep right on.

Thoreau Raymond
Concord, N.H.

May Friends continue to be involved in their governments!

It was very good to read Rob Callard's account of his 21 years of government service ("Serving God and Caesar" FJ Aug.) for two reasons, one personal and one more general.

The personal reason was my experience with Rob Callard at Wellington, New Zealand, when I was the leader of a group of 24 Quakers who went to New Zealand in 1988 to get support from New Zealand Friends. We also went to give them our love and support after they wrote their beautiful Peace Statement in 1987. Rob was at the U.S. Embassy at the time and generously offered his services to us. He arranged a visit between our group and the then U.S. ambassador, so that—at the time of the *Rainbow Warrior* being bombed—the ambassador could have confidence that we as a group were there solely on a mission of communication with New Zealand Friends. The other service he performed for us was in trying to arrange a visit with David Lange, the prime minister. Unfortunately, Lange was out of town, but we did see one of his top aides. We felt very comforted to have a Friend in such a role.

The more general Quaker appreciation comes from my recent work with many other Friends in mounting an exhibit on "Quakers and the Political Process: Living Our Faith in Action" in time for last year's Republican National Convention in Philadelphia. We were able to portray the amazing effect that Friends have had in the political process both within and outside of the government, and that Friends—through their involvement in government—have been able to stretch others in their countries towards the general welfare of that entire country. Rob's involvement, no doubt, has been another chapter in this ongoing saga.

Long live Friends involved with their

governments! May they never cease, nor be elderd for their misdirection, but live their Light among others!

If Friends are interested in our exhibit, please go to <www.pym.org/exhibit/> where the entire 12 panels depicting "Quakers and the Political Process: Living Our Faith in Action" can be seen. If interested Friends do not have access to the Internet, please send a stamped and self-addressed envelope to me at 121 Watson Mill Road, Landenberg, PA 19350, and I shall send a brochure containing the text of the first five panels.

Sally Rickerman
Landenberg, Pa.

Thanks for the encouragement

Thank you for publishing Rob Callard's very good article about being a Quaker in government service ("Serving God and Caesar" *FJ* Aug.). I sent a copy immediately to my sister, who faithfully and bravely works for the World Bank.

Elizabeth Boardman
San Francisco, Calif.

Are we too influenced by 12-step groups?

A specter is haunting the hallowed Hicksite halls of U.S. Quaker meetings: the 12-step style discussion group! How often, nowadays, do we hear responses delivered to earlier messages in meeting for worship? Times are, every message is a response to an original speaker.

I fear many Friends, and visitors, fail to keep to heart the purpose of meeting for worship—an important, indeed essential purpose, nor to be compromised. We are there to listen. We are to speak only if we must, and certainly not of, from, or for the ego. It is not what we think that is important there, despite the temptation to begin, "I was thinking. . ."

Meeting is not for the airing of personal matters. And it is not to be replaced; although discussion groups can be found elsewhere. Where else can you find the special spiritual nourishment meeting offers?

Be warned! We have much of value to lose! Consider carefully: it would be more than difficult to replace meeting for worship, and we would be hard pressed to afford the loss.

Joel J. Barlow
Brooklyn, N.Y.

An Open Letter from an Israeli Quaker

Dear Friends of the world,

Here in the Middle East we do indeed have a sad situation, with grievances on both sides. I and many—if not a good majority of us in Israel—have very sympathetic feelings for our brother and sister Palestinians, even though most of Israel is Jewish. I am a Quaker and have been living in Israel since 1969, when I came with my Jewish husband and four children from the United States. We came with the hope of peace and to bring our children to a more down-to-earth lifestyle living on a communal farm.

I consider myself an active Friend and truly believe there is the same Light within each and every person. I have no Quaker meeting to attend here in Israel; I am afraid to go to Ramallah by bus. I meet here instead with people of kindred spirit. We do not identify or define ourselves in terms of religion, but in a common belief in the Inner Light.

There are two sides to every story. I will try to give you a view from the Israeli civilian side, what we feel and suffer.

In 1946 the United Nations split Palestine into two separate states: an Israeli sector and a Palestinian sector. Israel agreed to the small borders, and a ceasefire was declared. Israel hoped then to bridge a peace, but it wasn't easy. The part of Jerusalem that was declared Israeli was separated from the mainland by a small road. There was shooting from the Arabs at our buses. The people in Jerusalem were almost cut off. The Arab people were very hostile; life was very insecure. Finally, in 1948, Egypt, Jordan, Syria, and Lebanon declared war on Israel. After independence was won by Israel, there were announcements on loudspeakers in all major cities of Israel that "the Arab people living in Israel should not flee," no harm would come to them, they should remain in their homes. Unfortunately, many did not listen and left. Others, fortunately, stayed. There are now many large, prosperous Arab villages in Israel, where citizens have passports. The states of Lebanon, Jordan, and Syria did very little to help integrate their fellow Arabs who fled Israel, and kept them in refugee

camps, not allowing them passports in those countries.

Over the past 50 years, the surrounding Arab countries declared war three more times on Israel. There was no choice but to fight. Each time, Israel won and controlled more land. Finally, a peace was declared with Egypt, and we gave back the vast area of the Sinai Peninsula. Then a few years ago, peace was declared with Jordan. Despite these efforts towards peace, throughout all the years, there were terrorist attacks.

People from other countries cannot know what it is to constantly fear attacks on innocent people: children riding on school buses, people in cafés, and young people in discotheques. Now, again, [Palestinians] are shooting and throwing stones at civilians driving cars.

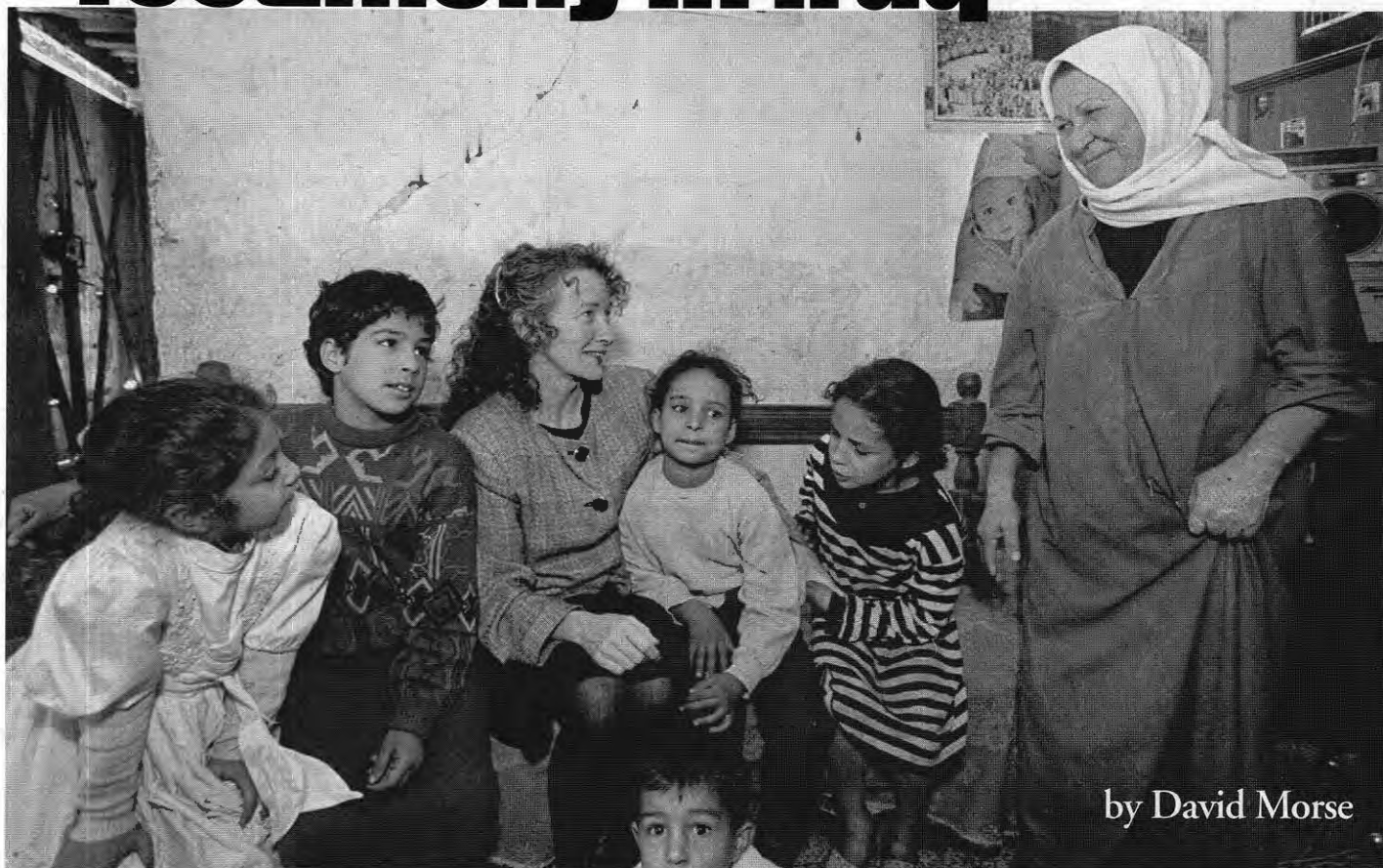
Perhaps Israel has retaliated too hard sometimes. I would compare the situation to a person who is being repeatedly bitten by a fly constantly biting little bites. That person brushes the fly away until, *swack*, they can't take any more.

We are afraid. There has been no assurance from Arafat that he can control the country of Palestine or wants to control these acts of violence. Past terrorists are not kept in prison. We have tried to give back land, to encourage them to make a country for their refugees. Yet daily we watch on T.V. while they hold parades, burn our flag, and that of the U.S. or England. Many of them reject any peace, and Israel as a state at all.

I feel that FRIENDS JOURNAL, and people all over the world, should help both sides to see that Israelis and Arabs are not so different. We have similar needs. We need help to inspire understanding, hope, and love. We need a bridge where we can start peace from person to person. My husband and I have treated every Arab or Palestinian with whom we have come into contact with care, love, and respect. Perhaps American Friends Service Committee can help build this bridge. I used to work on their field projects and would be willing to help now. Let's build this bridge!

Mary Sernoff Frohlich
Tel Aviv, Israel

Testimony in Iraq



Alan Pogue

by David Morse

Iraqi children are dying in appalling numbers, as most Friends know. The U.S. bombing of “infrastructure” targets during the Gulf War—power generation plants, water purification and sewage treatment plants—was not nearly as benign as it was portrayed by the elder Bush administration ten years ago. The U.S. public was told the destruction of these sites would bring pressure on Saddam Hussein, with the object of removing him from power. What we were not told was the calculated cost of that “pressure” in the form of human suffering.

Ten years of UN sanctions, enforced under the Clinton administration and now the younger Bush administration, have extended this war against civilians, claiming more lives than the original bombing.

David Morse is a member of Storrs (Conn.) Meeting. He is the author of a novel, The Iron Bridge, and most recently a pamphlet entitled Testimony: John Woolman and the Global Economy. David Morse can be contacted at his website: <www.david-morse.com>.

A defiant Saddam Hussein remains in power, insulated in his palaces from the privations inflicted on ordinary Iraqis. The Iraqi strongman, who has personally executed enemies and used gas against Kurdish minorities, is excoriated in the United States for his cynical use of the civilian population. The U.S. government has behaved scarcely less hypocritically, both in its 1990 military action—avowedly to liberate Kuwait, but obviously driven by strategic oil interests in the Middle East—and in its continuing pursuit of a failed policy that brutalizes the innocent: the poor, the elderly, and the very young.

According to a 1998 UNICEF report, a million Iraqi deaths have resulted directly from the sanctions. Children account for half the fatalities, succumbing to waterborne diseases such as cholera, typhoid, and dysentery, and from lack of medical facilities for treating birth defects—which are reportedly on the rise in areas contaminated by spent uranium and chemical pollutants.

What have U.S. citizens of conscience—Quakers among them—done to address the suffering inflicted by our government?

One response has been Campaign of Conscience, a project undertaken jointly by American Friends Service Committee and Fellowship of Reconciliation aimed at challenging the sanctions by installing four small water-chlorinators that would provide sterilized water for at least a few hundred Iraqis. Because the purifiers use chlorine, they fall under the UN sanctions against “dual use” chemicals that could conceivably be used by the Iraqi military, and they consequently violate U.S. law. As of this writing, some 85 Quaker meetings in the U.S. have joined in this act of collective civil disobedience, theoretically risking U.S. Treasury Dept. fines up to \$1 million. The action is largely symbolic; the chlorinators are not yet in operation, but the campaign has raised awareness and helped—along with world opinion—to force the present administration to reappraise the sanctions.

Despite these efforts, most of the U.S. public remains oblivious to the continuing casualties.

"Those children die quietly," says Doug Hostetter, who has helped coordinate Campaign of Conscience. "No media. No outrage."

The media's blindness to the suffering in Iraq is all too typical. At best it is a case of violence "done at great distance and by other hands," as John Woolman wrote 240 years ago about the kidnapping of Africans. Surely, in the present case, there is an element of racism behind the media's demonization of Arab leaders. And implicit in the silence is denial: nobody wants to believe that 5,000 Iraqi children are dying every month at our hands, even as the world—especially the Arab world, including Kuwait—calls for the sanctions to end.

Hostetter is international/interfaith secretary of Fellowship of Reconciliation, based in Nyack, New York. He had spoken to my meeting last winter and was among those I interviewed later by telephone in an effort to get a sense of what motivated him and others like him to make the trek to Iraq.

I had intended to go to Iraq myself but for various reasons opted not to, at least for the present. In the course of networking, I discovered that nearly a dozen organizations have been sending delegations to Iraq, so I decided instead to report on their experiences for readers of *FRIENDS JOURNAL*. I wanted to know what individuals were observing, what they were accomplishing, and what they were carrying away spiritually from the experience.

What I heard inspired me. It confirmed my feeling that when we engage the great issues of our time—recognize and locate them on the map of our consciousness, and translate our faith into action—we are ourselves transformed. Listening to their stories helped me to understand the movement against sanctions in terms of a faith broader than Quakerism and also to consider Quakerism in a different light.

Hostetter, 54, is a Mennonite. But he says he has found his own spirituality deepened and enriched through cooperative work with people of various faiths. He married into a Jewish family, took in two Bosnian Muslim students during the war in Bosnia, and has also worked with Methodist as well as Quaker organiza-

tions. He is typical of those leading the delegations into Iraq, whose compassion transcends the boundaries of any particular religious faith.

From his first visit in 1990, just before the Gulf War, Hostetter recalls a highly industrialized Iraq with the best educational and medical system in the Arab world. It had a large middle class and beautiful cities. "We have destroyed it," he says, "and we have kept it destroyed." The systematic bombing of electric generating plants alone deprived Iraq of basic sanitation, since treatment plants all run on electricity.

Hostetter repeats Nobel Peace laureate

Mairead Corrigan Maguire's burning question, "In 50 years, the next generation will ask: 'What were you doing when the children of Iraq were dying?'"

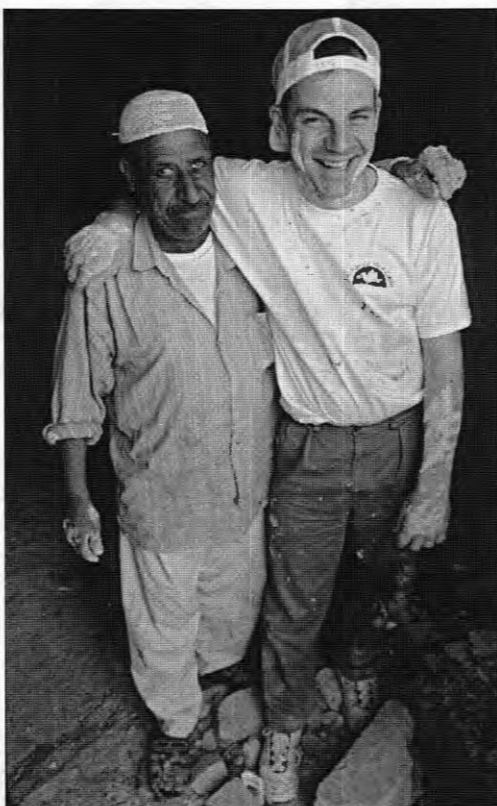
Another activist drawn to Iraq and particularly to the plight of the children is Jim Jennings, founder of a group called Conscience International. Asked what was his most moving experience during the dozen visits he had made, delivering medical supplies to pediatric hospitals and supporting other types of relief, he said it was "putting my hand on a dying baby, whose body was just starting to chill."

Jennings, a 62-year-old professor of archaeology and Middle Eastern history,



Page 6: Kathy Kelly, founder of Voices in the Wilderness, visits an Iraqi family, 1998. Left: Jim Jennings (center) and a Belgian cardiologist listen to an Iraqi surgeon tell about difficulties faced by doctors in a Baghdad hospital. Below: Michael Carley, whose organization rebuilt a water purification plant, with an Iraqi worker

Conscience International Photo



and a Baptist, looks to Christ for his model. As I write, he is leading a delegation of religious leaders to Iraq. For him the relief effort is "a must-do kind of thing—not something I can shrink from. The children of Iraq are on the conscience of America."

The work also has rich rewards, as Michael Carley discovered during a trip last March to the southeastern corner of Iraq, the area hit hardest by the Gulf War. Carley describes his elation when the bus pulled up to the Labanni water-purification plant that his organization, Veterans for Peace (VFP), had rebuilt in partnership with a Michigan-based group called Life for Relief and Development. Seeing the fresh paint with his own eyes and hearing the pumps humming, Carley says "It just wallops you—the fact that it's working and is saving thousands of children's lives!" He broke into tears.

VFP's rebuilding of the Labanni water plant is a large-scale project, restoring filtered and purified water to

Alan Pogue

tens of thousands of people. In contrast, the AFSC-FOR water chlorinators are relatively token, able to provide sterilized water to only a few hundred people—if they can be gotten to function. The chlorinators have run into technical problems, owing partly to their having been designed for less demanding conditions; the reason for using a product manufactured in Pennsylvania was to challenge the law against such exports. In contrast, the VFP project employs Iraqi engineers using hardware familiar to the region and is compa-

something else, she told me before the trip. She was looking for forgiveness for her participation in the war. Her dream came true, she told me afterward, when the delegation traveled to the city of Basra. There they met a mother who had lost a child to a U.S. bomb in 1999. Lovett asked her for forgiveness. The mother, Fartous Iqbal, knelt by Lovett's wheelchair and said in English, "Of course you are forgiven."

Lovett felt "a big weight come off [her] shoulders."

Right: Gulf War veteran Candy Lovett asks for and receives forgiveness from Fartous Iqbal, an Iraqi mother whose child died in U.S. bombing in 1999. Page 9: An English class in Baghdad at one of nine schools later rehabilitated by an AFSC/Mennonite Central Committee project



able to projects undertaken by groups from Germany and elsewhere.

These sometimes divergent concerns—the legal challenge, on the one hand, and direct humanitarian relief on the other—tend to characterize the efforts respectively of AFSC and Mennonite Central Committee, Hostetter says, although he sees the two organizations as moving closer together in their aims. Teams from the Bruderhof community have gone to Iraq to scrub hospital floors and perform other menial tasks, as part of their witness.

The VFP effort, known as the Iraq Water Project, is not without its symbolism as well. Volunteers put in token stints of work with shovels and wheelbarrows, but chiefly they are providing the funds to put Iraqi engineers and laborers to work.

Among the members of Carley's delegation was a Gulf War veteran named Candy Lovett, who suffers from debilitating Gulf War Syndrome. Near suicide, she had been befriended by the Bruderhof community and later encouraged to join the VFP delegation. She had chosen to go so that she could participate at least symbolically. She managed, from her wheelchair, to lift a couple of shovelfuls of dirt and stone. But Lovett was looking for

Carley has found the work similarly rewarding. "If I never do anything for the rest of my life, I will always know I had this project." He does not consider himself a religious person. "But I am blessed," he says. "I am surrounded by deeply motivated people who are powerfully led by their spiritual beliefs. And if there is something *out there*, I know I am loved."

One of the most energetic and "on the ground" individuals in the anti-sanctions movement is Kathy Kelly, founder of an organization called Voices in the Wilderness. Kelly has led some 35 delegations into Iraq. She had gone to the Middle East as a pacifist and was there in Iraq, near the Iranian border, when U.S. bombs started falling in 1990. More recently she lived for seven months in Basra, which continues to suffer not only from the sanctions but from the continuing bombardment used to enforce the so-called "no fly zone," declared unilaterally by the United States and Britain.

"Every morning," she says, "usually around 2:30, the planes would come, and we would wonder whether civilians had been hit. Little girls would make a sound—*la-la-la-la*—and hold their ears, trying to drown out the sound. For the present

bombings the Air Force is using National Guard reservists. They're up there at 30,000 feet and have little sense of consequences. That's why we think it's so important to have these people-to-people encounters with Iraq."

The media's unwillingness to focus on Iraq is a source of anguish for Kelly. "If people in the U.S. knew the plight of these parents, if they could see the faces of those children—gorgeous children—then they would stop seeing Iraq as the personification of one demonized person, Saddam Hussein; they'd be seeing people just like you and me. Then I don't think the sanctions could stand the light of another day."

"If the media presented this with the same attention they devoted to Elian Gonzales, people would be outraged. Instead, they get the daily diet of 'What about Saddam?' and 'Shouldn't we be afraid of Saddam?' This country has by far the most weapons of mass destruction. And yet it's easy to frighten people in the U.S. into thinking someone is going to aim a weapon at us."

Kelly is Catholic. Growing up in a big family, she had read with fascination about the lives of the saints, about the nuns who founded orders. She might have taken vows herself, but the church was changing and she ended up in college, where she learned about Dorothy Day and the Catholic Worker.

Kelly pays no taxes, not wanting to support weapons and prisons. She lives in voluntary poverty, operating Voices in the Wilderness out of her elderly father's home in Chicago. She says the IRS agent who showed up to assess what could be seized in lieu of taxes, "looked around and said, 'You don't really have anything, do you? I'm going to put you down as uncollectable.'" Jail is no longer a threat, she says, having served nine months of a twelve-month sentence—in maximum security—for the offense of planting corn on a missile silo site in Kentucky.

She thinks people in the U.S. would be furious if they knew how cold-bloodedly the impact of the bombing was calculated. She cites a 1991 report by the Defense Intelligence Agency, only recently declassified, that pinpoints the vulnerability of the Iraqi water system and predicts the consequences in civilian suffering. The bombardments are "more glitzy," she says, and are what sell newspapers, which is of a piece with our society's glorification of

Alan Pogue

violence. But it is primarily the sanctions that are extending the war.

Asked if she sees any grounds for hope, she observed the extent to which the young people involved today in combating sweatshops and corporate globalization are committed to nonviolence. She attributes much of this to their professors, some of whom were activists during the 60s. The task now is to find ways, as Gandhi did, to make the principles of nonviolence attractive to masses of people: to persuade people in the United States that "there are advantages to simplifying their lives, to serving the needs of our neighbors rather than exploiting them."

Notwithstanding her Catholic roots, Kelly struck me as more Quakerly in her actions than many of us Quakers. Her testimony caused me to examine my own willingness to translate my faith into deeds.

I also was led to consider the special role of Quakerism in today's struggle for social justice. It so happened that while conducting these interviews I was spending a lot of time reading the work of John Woolman, who for me embodies something quintessential in the Quaker tradition. In the peculiar way that such threads run through one's life, I ended up attending a weekend workshop at Pendle Hill entitled "The Prophetic Voice in Public Life: Reclaiming the Quaker Social Testimony." There I had the opportunity to

hear Jonathan Dale, an English Quaker who described his own struggle to live according to his beliefs. It confirmed my own optimism about Quakerism as an actual and potential force in the world.

"No religious body," Dale writes in *Faith in Action*, "is in a better position to unite around its fundamental values, our testimonies, and offer them to a world which is more than ever deprived of radical vision. That is the distinctive contribution Friends could make. We could be of service if we faithfully contributed to the public debate, seeking out much more actively than at present opportunities to share the vision inherent in our testimonies. . . . We may not all be actors but, with encouragement and support, we could become more effective agents of change."

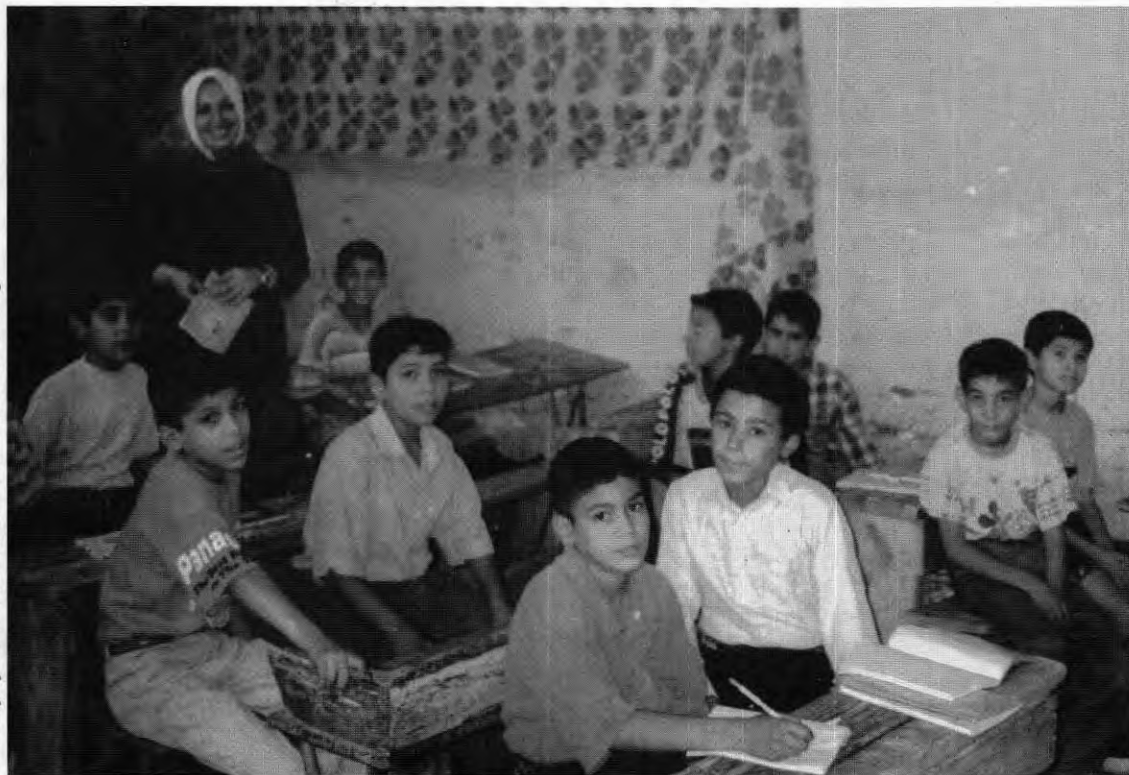
All with whom I talked, whatever their religious posture—whether Christ-centered or founded on the teachings of Buddha, or based on no religion at all—shared a dedication to social justice based on nonviolence as well as a belief that their spiritual lives were inseparable from their political lives. All expressed anger at what is happening in Iraq, but the anger was subordinated to compassion, hope, and love. Whether voiced or not, there was a clear, underlying belief in meeting that of God in others; all of which leads me to believe that in a vital sense the Quaker testimonies are broader than Quakerism.

We may try to live by them, but we do not own them. If we own anything it is our institutional readiness to support those who act from the deep wells of faith.

Particularly moving for me were some things said by a Quaker couple from Canada. Rick McCutcheon and Tamara Fleming had just returned from Iraq after spending seven and a half months overseeing several projects organized by AFSC and Mennonite Central Committee. The projects ranged from distributing 2,000 metric tons of beans and lentils donated by Canadian farmers through the Canadian Foodgrains Bank, to rehabilitating nine schools in the Baghdad area, to teaching Iraqi farmers modern methods of propagating tomato seedlings.

I asked Fleming, who is 27, what she had gotten from the experience spiritually. *What happens to your heart?* is the way I phrased it. She said that for her it was "seeing the darkness of the situation—the malnutrition, the unemployment, the suffering we were seeing on the ground—and then seeing the Light. We did see the resilience of the human spirit. Driving around Baghdad in some rickety old taxi you come across a wedding and see them celebrating, clapping hands, playing drums. They keep going. You see the survival mechanisms at work, and it fuels my desire to keep going, to keep talking about the issues."

McCutcheon, who is a few years older and had done most of the talking up to that point, answered the question for himself. "How does it affect your heart?" he mused. "As I was listening to Tam, I was thinking, it breaks it open. There's this Buddhist idea of the heart of compassion just breaking open." He talked of the political burnout he had experienced in Toronto before they left for Iraq, his sense of futility. His voice was gentle. "My heart had filled with that darkness for many years. And then it just breaks open. And there, in the midst of this suffering, is Light." □



Courtesy of Rick McCutcheon and Tamara Fleming

Mary is sitting in her usual corner. She just rocks herself in her chair and cries most of the day. She doesn't have a rocking chair anymore but grips the wooden arms of the chair fiercely and rocks her upper body to and fro. I squat down in front of her and touch her hand.

"Hi Mary, how are you today?" She glances quickly at me and then away.

"Hi Mary, will you sing with me? Let's sing 'Frère Jacques.'" She glances at me

Day, Saint Patrick's Day, Easter, Mother's Day, and so on. Patients make buttons saying "Happy Valentine's Day," then Easter bunnies, then they decorate baskets. . . .

I am rarely a part of all this busyness; my work is a little different. I spend almost all of my time on "West." West Wing is a mixed unit that has a large number of patients with dementia. Most of these have Alzheimer's disease (AD). These are the people with whom I interact

ing back in her geri-chair in the doorway of her room. She opens her eyes wide as I go by and smiles.

"Well, what are you doing here?" she asks.

"I came to see you, of course."

From the photograph on her bureau behind her a middle-aged couple smiles happily. Norma can no longer remember her husband's name, but she can usually tell me the names of her sisters and brothers. The three beautiful young women gaze out serenely from the family portrait, Norma the middle one.

"You're the prettiest," I always tell her.

"Watch out, she's very combative today," the nurse warns me. Norma has an alarm clipped between her sweater and her chair. She is at risk for falling if she tries to get out of her chair alone, but she is always trying to get out of her chair. Restraints are illegal in the nursing homes so these alarms alert us to the fact that someone is trying to stand or walk. The noise the alarms make is unbelievable. They distress the residents and set up a lot of agitation and yelling. It gets very noisy here on bad days.

I park my cart next to the nursing station and push Norma's chair into the day room. She enjoys being in company, but the aides usually leave her in the doorway of her room. I find about ten people in the solarium: a big room with floor-to-ceiling windows and glass doors at the far end. It's chilly in winter but hot as hell when the sun hits that glass.

First, I go around the room and greet those who are awake. During the afternoon, the Certified Nursing Aides (CNAs) will bring more patients into this room until it is so crowded it becomes difficult to move around. Most patients are in wheelchairs but some can still walk with the help of a walking frame. I usually have about 14 residents in the solarium.

I greet everyone: Mary who is rocking and crying in her corner, Vicki clutching her doll and wanning kisses, Jack dozing in his chair, Patsy who smiles sleepily and says, "Hello Sweetheart" while unbuttoning her sweater to show me the shirt she is wearing, Annie who wants to know if the children are home from school yet, Stella who is mercifully quiet today. I bring the brightly colored beach ball in to see who will play ball today. Norma enjoys this game. She catches the ball when I throw it to her. She holds it up in front of her face, then peeks round the side to watch my

On West

by Wynne Busby

again, then away. But she has stopped crying.

"Let's sing together, Mary. Will you help me?"

"Yes," she says in a tiny voice. I begin to sing, tapping out the beat on her knee.

"Come on Mary, I need you to help me."

I begin again. She doesn't sing but nods her head in time to the tune, finally joining in at ding dong bell with a "hee hee hee, hee hee hee."

"That's good, Mary. We'll sing again later." As I move on to greet Tom in the next chair, Mary begins to rock and cry again.

The nursing home where I work has a good reputation in the local community. It's gone through various changes over the years; for a while it was the "sanatorium," now it is long-term care and rehabilitation. Almost everyone knows someone who died here. Many people come here from hospital, too sick to go home, and many do indeed die here. Others come for a brief stay in the rehabilitation unit and then return home.

I am officially part of the activities department here. In our department, what I can only describe as the Hallmark liturgical year rolls relentlessly on: Valentine's

during my work hours. On West we are beyond making Easter bunnies.

When I arrive at the nursing home for my shift, I take my "toy cart" where we keep our supplies of balls, beanbags, and puzzles and push it along the corridor from the activities room to the West Wing. *Please Open Door Slowly*, warns a tattered, handwritten sign taped to the door. I slowly push open the heavy door, back against the wall where a magnetic catch will hold it. I push my cart through and reach back with my left hand to pull the door loose and let it close behind me with a clunk. *Please Keep Door Closed*, says the sign on this side.

I'm heading for the solarium, which is almost halfway down this long corridor, opposite the nurses' station. The walls are painted pink. Fluorescent tubes provide lighting 24 hours a day. There are open doors on both sides into small rooms with two beds in each. This is the short end with several residents who are long-term but not dementia patients. I push my cart down the short end. I wave to Nell who waves back; she is never out of bed in the afternoons. Elsie is sitting in her room reading the newspaper. Bridget is sitting in her doorway looking for a bit of company.

"Where are you going?" she asks me.

"Down to the solarium, Bridget. Do you want to come and join us?" She makes a face and says, "Maybe I will."

Near the nurses' station, Norma is ly-

Wynne Busby is a British Friend living in Cummington, Massachusetts, and is a member of Northampton (Mass.) Meeting.

reaction. We giggle together. Two aides come to take her to the bathroom.

"Let's take a walk, Norma."

She strikes out angrily at them as they try to help her out of her chair. Taking people to the bathroom is done on a list system and heaven help anyone who needs to go at an odd or inconvenient time. I am forever telling an aide that a patient needs to go to the bathroom, only to be told, "Well, she'll have to wait, we're doing such and such now."

Kathleen sits between Mary and Patsy. She must always have been a small woman, and now at 91, she seems tiny like a bird that dashed itself against my windows.

"Hey! Are you going to help me?" she yells as soon as she catches sight of me.

"Hi Kathleen." I squat down in front of her so she can see my face as I smile at her.

"Hi." She grins. "You're such a cute thing."

I think Kathleen must be the only person in the world who can call me a cute

thing and get away with it. She catches sight of my earrings, "Oh, I like those." Her face lights up in a winter smile as she fumbles at my ear.

"You have to have pierced ears," I tell her. "Do you have pierced ears?"

"I don't know."

"They'll do it for you in the store. It doesn't hurt."

"Oh. In the store?"

"You get your ears pierced, and I'll get you some earrings like this, okay?"

"You will?" She looks delighted. We have this conversation several times a day.

"Do I need a haircut?"

She tugs at her shaggy silver hair.

"I'll make an appointment for you," I promise.

Kathleen dismisses my attempts to interest her in a magazine, a talk, a game.

"I don't want to . . . I don't want. . ."

Later though, when we are playing kickball, Kathleen's foot in its neat brown shoe gives a little kick to the ball when I send it in her direction. I pretend not to notice. Every couple of minutes she yells,

"Please help me! Lord, please help me!

Hey! Are you going to help me?"

But when I ask her what she wants, she doesn't know. Finally I tell her, "Hush, we mustn't wake the baby." I point to where Vicki is sitting clutching her doll three seats away from Kathleen.

"What baby?" she asks me, suspiciously.

"Mrs. Carpenter's baby, she's just got him to sleep."

That keeps her quiet for a few more minutes. I continue with ballgames, a bean-bag toss, and individual visits with people until 4:30 when it is time to get organized for supper. After I have wheeled or escorted the half-dozen or so residents who eat in the dining room, I return to West and sit near Norma, persuading her to eat some of her supper.

"Norma, here's your sandwich. Take a bite."

From time to time I cross the room to Patsy who is falling asleep again, her head dipping onto her supper tray.

"Patsy, wake up. Look! You have some soup."

I scoop some soup onto her spoon and put the spoon in her hand.

"Put it in your mouth." She looks puzzled.

"In your mouth, Patsy."

In this way I manage to coax Patsy and Norma and Kathleen to eat something.

The CNAs are busy feeding patients who can no longer feed themselves at all and so, although I am not supposed to put food into a patient's mouth, I do try and help in this way. Kathleen takes three bites of her grilled cheese sandwich, then flings it down on her tray.

"I don't want any more."

She struggles to her feet and grips her walking frame.

"I've got to get out of here!"

Slowly she walks out of the day room. At the doorway she pauses. "Where am I going?" she yells to anyone who will listen.

I point her down the hall to her room. She'll be back in three minutes yelling, "Where am I going to sit?"

*Norma opens
her eyes wide
as I go by and
smiles.*

*"Well, what
are you doing
here?" she asks.*

*"I came to see
you, of course."*



Today Kathleen is wearing a dark blue denim skirt. It is much too long for her now. I pin up the hem so that she will not trip and fall. Kathleen had a birthday last week. The nurse asked her how old she was.

"Five," she answered, as if *anyone* should know *that*.

After supper, Norma thinks we should make a call to her mama, but I tell her it's a long distance call from here, so we'll wait until tomorrow. Norma nods her agreement.

The population changes of course. During the 18 months I have been working there, 12 people have died. And new people come.

When someone from my meeting asked me what I got out of my work, I was stumped for a bit. Partly I get the occasional stunning moment—like Kathleen and her wedding album that is a gift to a poet, or Joanna telling me about the Nile green dress she danced in. It is as if there is a dark place and you can open little windows of light for a moment.

"But isn't that for them, though?"

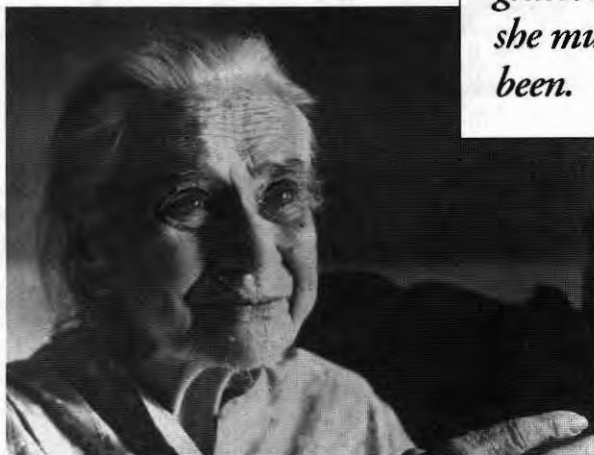
Maybe, but it's for me too. The thing is, there are absolutely no pretenses in these interactions on West. All the social niceties we value so highly are gone, totally gone. That makes for a very direct connection. The only way I have found to reach these patients is to beam love at them, close up and full power. I believe people do feel that love, even if only for a moment. Yes, I get something in return: they see me as a friend, they trust me, and love me in return in a way.

The problem—and that's why I asked my meeting for a clearness committee—is that the work is exhausting when you have no support system or backup. It's emotionally draining, and the physical circumstances are pretty hard too: hours on my feet on a cement floor, the room usually overheated. I keep thinking about the work, why I am doing it, how hard it is, how desperately important it is, and how I feel I can't do it much longer. I have been asking myself why there isn't a ministry to nursing homes. Especially, why isn't there a ministry to people with Alzheimer's disease and other dementias?

What would such a ministry look like?

I know nothing about the inner life of the AD patient. If you don't know what to do with a spoon of ice cream when I put it into your hand, what does your inner life look like? In a way, though, that doesn't matter.

Most of the patients I see regularly know me in a way. They don't know my name or my job or anything like that, but they seem to know I am their friend. It must make a difference to have a friend. I believe that love does reach people in the place where they are, even if they know it only for a brief moment. I don't know what that place is like and I hope I never will, but I sense it is some-



times frightening, sometimes puzzling. A person in the later stages of dementia seems usually less frightened. So a ministry to the dementia patient must be one of companionship and befriending. It would have to include regular visits so you become a familiar face. You need to be someone who can be at home in a very odd sort of world.

I find myself frustrated and disappointed at the lack of contact with local faith communities and with the inappropriate nature of some of these contacts. Lilian, for example, still gets the newsletter from her church. It's in 10-point font. She can't read it. Actually she couldn't read it now if it were in 50-point. Lilian used to be a librarian and is happiest when she has some books to move around and arrange, but she can't read anymore. I open her mail for her and read the prayers and scripture passages in the newsletter,

hoping that some of the familiar words reach a place in her mind. But I always have the impulse to rush out to the minister of this church and haul him into the nursing home and say, "Look! It's no good

sending her this newsletter. She can't read it; she doesn't know what it's about. You have to do better than this."

A ministry to those with AD might have to include playing ball and doing very simple puzzles and winding yarn. It might include looking at family photographs with Norma and reminding her of the names of her brothers and sisters when she forgets them, or looking at Kathleen's wedding pictures with her. It might include singing "Frère Jacques" with Mary because that's the only way to stop her crying

for a while; it would include playing cards (War!) with Julian and finding the newspaper for Annie to read in the afternoon even though none of it makes sense to her anymore.

But it would need a friend for the ministers too. I find I carry home a lot of sad and heavy things because I have nowhere else to go with them. Sometimes I feel as if I am on a desert island and ships are going by just out of reach of the sound of my voice or the sight of my frantic help signals.

At about 7:15 I begin to go around the room again, saying goodnight to those still there and still awake. I explain that I am going home now and will be back tomorrow. "Have a good night's rest. Goodnight."

Norma looks puzzled.

"We can find a bed for you here," she tells me, with an expansive gesture.

"I'll come tomorrow," I promise.

"I always look forward to your visits," Norma assures me, and I glimpse for a moment the gracious hostess she must have been.

"Have a good night's rest. Sleep with the angels."

I take my cart and push it back down the corridor. I pull open the door and let it close behind me. □

"I'll come tomorrow." I promise.

"I always look forward to your visits," Norma assures me, and I glimpse for a moment the gracious hostess she must have been.

Wedding Album

by Wynne Busby

Her white satin skirts are carefully arranged
draped around her by the bridesmaid
for this formal portrait of the bride
who emerges from her pale corolla,
her bosom modestly draped in satin and lace,
serene and serious—no trace here
of the sudden grin like winter sun
which hooks *my* heart seventy years later—

"My pearls," she points with a grimy index
to the double strand at the young neck,
then to her own throat, fingering

"Those are my pearls."

"What is your dress made of, Kathleen?"

"Satin, white satin."

Then back to her throat again,

"My pearls."

I turn the pages, here's the family group.

"These are my bridesmaids,
that's Edward's sister."

"Is this Alice?" I ask.

"Yes, Alice. She's only ten years old."

"What color are their dresses, Kathleen?"

"Aqua," she replies without hesitation.

Finally, I point to the young man at her side.

She looks a long moment, shakes her head
and taps the photograph with a yellow fingernail,

"I don't know who that is
— I think he has since died."

*Wynne Busby is a member of
Northampton (Mass.) Meeting*

Stories from the Line

Reflections on Protesting the U.S. Army School of the Americas

by Barbara Luetke-Stahlman

I first heard of the U.S. Army School of the Americas (SOA), located on the grounds of the huge Ft. Benning Army base in Georgia, through the Religious Society of Friends. [The SOA was renamed "Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation" on January 17, 2001—Eds.] When I was offered the opportunity to participate in a nonviolent demonstration for the purpose of closing the school, I went as a Friend with the spiritual support of Penn Valley Meeting, Iowa Yearly Meeting (Conservative). Throughout the rainy, damp weekend of protest, I sought the guidance and friendship of other Quakers. Two of my daughters joined me in the protest.

Events to publicize and protest training by the SOA are organized primarily by the SOA Watch, a national organization founded by Fr. Roy Bourgeois. About ten years ago, Roy rented an apartment across the street from the main gates into Ft. Benning and opened the first SOA Watch office there. His foresight in doing so propelled demonstrations at the base each November: the anniversary of the murder of six Jesuits and two women who were killed on November 16, 1989. Of the 21 soldiers indicted for the murders, 16 were trained at the SOA. Archbishop Oscar Romero, beloved champion of

the poor, also was assassinated by SOA-trained soldiers while he was celebrating mass. Part of his last homily is read at the annual demonstration that began with a handful of friends of those murdered

victims. Although there is not an official Quaker presence at SOA Watch demonstrations, Friends from across the country are involved in supporting, publicizing, and attending demonstrations.

The SOA was established in Panama in 1946 to train Latin American soldiers to protect the interests of U.S. corporations and maintain an economy that benefits powerful people in the U.S. and their allies in Latin America. Pentagon figures estimate that \$10 to \$20 million of our taxes annually support the SOA. Through the SOA, a U.S. military presence is maintained without jeopardizing the lives of U.S. soldiers. Approximately 60,000 Latin American troops have now learned combat skills such as commando tactics, military intelligence, and psychological operations at the SOA. A White House report confirmed the use of SOA training manuals that advocated torture, execution, and blackmail.

Dubbed "The School of Assassins," the SOA is responsible for the deaths of numerous Latin Americans who once threatened U.S. interests. The victims of SOA graduates range from labor leaders and protesters to clergy and innocent witnesses; no one is free from the tyranny enforced by SOA-trained soldiers. What follows is a compilation of stories based on conversations with SOA Watch members who protested at Ft. Benning, Georgia, in the fall of 2000.

Frank and Carol Cummings joined an SOA Watch protest at Ft. Benning about ten years ago, when a priest-friend joined



throughout Latin America by soldiers trained at the SOA. Today, the rally includes over 10,000 priests, nuns, unionists, and students as well as friends of the

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In one 1981 counterinsurgency operation, 757 people were murdered by an SOA-trained battalion in El Salvador. These names are from a list compiled by a Salvadoran human-rights group and updated by Mark Danner, author of the book *The Massacre at El Mozote*.

DOMINGO CLAROS, 28
CRISTINO AMAYA CLAROS, 9
MARIA DOLORES AMAYA CLAROS, 5
MARTA LILIAN CLAROS, 3
MARIA ISABEL AMAYA CLAROS, 8 months
ISIDRA CLAROS, 60
BONIFACIA RODRIGUEZ OR ANASTACIA ARGUETA, 65
LEONISIA RODRIGUEZ OR DIONISIA RODRIGUEZ, 27
VILMA RODRIGUEZ, 2
MARTINA RODRIGUEZ, 35
RUPERTO CHICAS, 40
MIRNA CHICAS, 10
CHICAS CHILD, 6
CHICAS CHILD, 4
CHICAS CHILD, 3
CHICAS CHILD, 1
CONCEPCION MARQUEZ, 75
JULIA CLAROS, 30
ALBERTA CLAROS, 18
CLAROS CHILD, 1
FRANCISCA CLAROS, 11
CLAROS CHILD, 7
ANTOLINA CLAROS, 28
FRANCISCA CLAROS, 16
CLAUDIO DEL CID, 20
DEL CID CHILD, 6 months
MARIA DEL CID, 60
CLAROS GIRL, 15
CLAROS CHILD, 11
OSCAR CLAROS, 7
JESUS CLAROS, 5
LEONISIA CLAROS, 25
FABIAN LUNA, 20
LUNA CHILD, 5
LUCIO CLAROS, 2 1/2
LUNA CHILD, 7 months
EMILIA CLAROS, 35
MELESIO ARGUETA ALVARENGA, 40
PRISCILIO CLAROS, 7
ARGUETA GIRL, 18
ARGUETA CHILD, 10 months
ISABEL ARGUETA, 6
ARGUETA CHILD, 4
ARGUETA CHILD, 2
COSME ARGUETA, 45
ISRAEL MARQUEZ, 80
PAUJA MARQUEZ, 60
SONIA CHICAS, 5
MARQUEZ GIRL, 19
LEONARDO MARQUEZ DEL CID, 40
PAUJA MARQUEZ DEL CID, 60

Roy in a fast at the gates. "There were about 20 people and more police than that" commented Frank in a recent discussion. The Cummings participate in the annual demonstration to provide a presence from Atlanta (Ga.) Meeting and Atlanta Sanctuary Committee, as Frank was AFSC Acting Director for the southeast and a board member of Network in Solidarity with the People of Guatemala (NISGUA). Frank is also a member of the Sanctuary Movement, which includes Quakers as well as other religious groups, and which assists refugees from Guatemala and El Salvador to live and speak in the U.S. against torture and terrorist events happening in their villages. This year Frank organized an AFSC and NISGUA information table at the SOA demonstration.

November 2000 was the second time that Blue Maas, of Des Moines Valley (Iowa) Meeting, participated. Blue tells her story: "Last year in 1999, the tenth anniversary of the slayings, I decided to join the SOA Watch. Using the Internet and e-mail, I found a room to share with other protesters to cut expenses. I carried a white cross with the name 'Benjamin Linder/Nicaragua' painted on it, given me by a Quaker, Marian Solomon, who'd carried it in previous years. She told me Linder had been a young man from Washington who, upon his graduation, went to the mountains of Nicaragua to build hydroelectric devices that would bring fresh water to villages. He was kidnapped and killed by SOA graduates." Blue carried the cross inscribed with Linder's name all the way to Ft. Benning. "I switched planes in Atlanta and while doing so, met others obviously headed for the SOA Watch demonstration. As we boarded the plane, a very petite, gray-haired woman tearfully approached me. She pointed her finger at the name on my cross and said, 'This is . . . my son.' There are not words to describe the emotion of that moment and the joy and pride I felt in having made the decision to go to Ft. Benning. Mrs. Linder



Page 14: During the demonstration, Peg Morton carries dolls symbolizing the murdered siblings of a friend who survived a Guatemala massacre.

Left: Hannah and Barbara Luetke-Stahlman

and sliced open her belly with machetes, hacking the baby and what was left of the flesh of her uterus. They left her to die. The men who attacked her and their leaders were graduates of the SOA. Now she annually protests to

told me that this was the first time she was going to the demonstration, 'to be with [her] son.'

"That first night I attended one of several informational sessions held by SOA Watch organizers. Here all protesters take a pledge to participate nonviolently, form affinity groups if they haven't already done so, and are told what to expect over the weekend. The atmosphere is one of intense caring and solidarity.

"Because of individual schedules, it was two nights before I had the opportunity to spend time with Nadine, a Chicago resident of Salvadoran ancestry and the woman with whom I was sharing a bed." Blue finally met her roommate and was moved by her story. "Saturday afternoon I found her in our room, busy with a diorama. Using few words she indicated that, like the cross I was to carry Sunday, she would be carrying this three-dimensional miniature of a gravesite and headstone to symbolize her story. In 1982 several men had rampaged her village in El Salvador, raping and killing. She ran, although eight months pregnant, and was caught. Two of the men held her down

close the SOA.

Sunday morning, Blue headed for the demonstration at the front gates of Ft. Benning. "I was to catch a flight home at 12:30, not giving me much time to see the actual funeral procession. I carried my cross as I went to arrange for a cab to the local airport. As I did so, I was stopped by a young woman who recognized the name on the cross as a dedication in a book written by Barbara Kingsolver. The woman explained that she was a resident of Columbus, and I shared what I knew about 'Benjamin Linder/Nicaragua.' Then she offered to drive me to the Atlanta airport (a three-hour drive), even though we had just met! As it worked out, she drove me to the local airport in time to catch my original departing flight." Blue still maintains a friendship with this chance acquaintance and even stayed with her when she was at the rally in 2000. Blue planned her trip to the 2000 protest so that she could be present at the processional and cross the line into Ft. Benning.

"I found the march onto the base on Sunday very somber, yet spiritually uplifting. The names of the murdered are read,

CLAROS CHILD, 5
DOMINGA MARQUEZ, 70
CLAROS BOY, 5
CLAROS GIRL, 6
CLAROS CHILD, 9
CLAROS CHILD, 11
FRANCISCO CLAROS, 80
ROGELIA DIAZ, 76
CLAROS BOY, 16
PAULINA MARQUEZ CLAROS, 80
TELESFORO MARQUEZ, 35
LORENZO CLAROS, 25
EUGENIO VIGIL, 60
AGUSTINA VIGIL, 2
MARCELINA VIGIL, 22
DIONISIO MARQUEZ, 20
MIGUEL MARQUEZ, 70
MARQUEZ CHILD, 5
MARQUEZ CHILD, 9 months
MARFA ANSELMA MARQUEZ, 25
ARIURO GIDIO CHICAS, 39
LUCIA MARQUEZ, 14
DORA MARQUEZ, 11
MARQUEZ CHILD, 7
MARQUEZ CHILD, 5
MARQUEZ CHILD, 1
MARQUEZ GIRL, 18
MARQUEZ CHILD, 2 days
MARTO VIGIL, 75
PAULA DIAZ, 75
DOMINGA DIAZ, 30
DIAZ CHILD, 5
MAGDALENA DIAZ, 60
DIAZ GIRL, 19
DIAZ GIRL, 16
CESARIO MARQUEZ, 20
CLEMENTINA ARGUETA, 60
MARQUEZ GIRL, 15
MARQUEZ GIRL, 14
MARQUEZ CHILD, 11
HILDA MARQUEZ, 25
ARGUETA CHILD, 6
ARGUETA CHILD, 4
ARGUETA CHILD, 3
ARGUETA CHILD, 1
FILOMENA CLAROS, 50
CARLOS CHILD, 11
CARLOS BOY, 18
CARLOS GIRL, 14
CARLOS CHILD, 7
CARLOS CHILD, 5
ASCENCIO MARQUEZ, 39
SUSANA CLAROS, 48
EUGENIA CLAROS, 30
JESUS CLAROS, 10
ROSITA CLAROS, 5
MARQUEZ CHILD, 7
MARQUEZ CHILD, 3
MARQUEZ CHILD, 2
ANDREA DEL CID, 60
VICENTA DEL CID, 80
ROSA DEL CID, 20
MAURICIO DEL CID, 9 months
ANGELA DEL CID, 5
LEONCIO DIAZ, 105
LEONCIA MARQUEZ, 100
GILBERTO SORTO, 25
FELICITA VIGIL, 20
ANACLETA SORTO, 65
SORTO CHILD, 5
SORTO CHILD, 3
MARTINA ARGUETA, 35
ARGUETA CHILD, 12
ARGUETA CHILD, 9
FRANCISCA CLAROS, 18

and all those with crosses lift them and say "presente," meaning "you are with us today and we honor you." People walk in native costumes, many carrying flowers and signs, others with various individual symbols honoring murdered family and friends. On the quiet, slow walk to cross the line I thought of Nadine and her baby, Benjamin Linder and his mother, Friends I knew in Central and South America, and the Quakers supporting me in Iowa."

My daughter Breeze Luetke-Stahlman participated in her first demonstration against the SOA at the Pentagon in the spring of 1999 while interning at William Penn House in Washington, D.C. Breeze tells her story: "I was a puppeteer in a 'National Day without the Pentagon,' an action involving street theater, a solemn procession, the symbolic burying of the SOA using dirt brought by the protesters from all over the world, and a 'die-in' to bring attention to the number of deaths for which the SOA is responsible. A 'die-in' is a reenactment of the massacres carried out by SOA-trained soldiers. They occurred on both sides of the 'line' during the November demonstration in Georgia.

"This year [2000] I decided to join a University of Kansas group (where I now am in school). The Sunday prior to the event, my mother and I participated in a special, nondenominational, faith-based commitment and solidarity ceremony at the campus ecumenical center. There we met about 20 students and community members from Topeka, Olathe, and Lawrence who had a variety of reasons for attending the SOA Watch demonstration. Hannah, my 17-year-old sister, decided to join us. She had been working with the AFSC locally to stop military recruiters from speaking in area high schools, and she saw the protest as an extension of that work. Hannah and I had also worked in a mountain village in Honduras under the



Breeze and Hannah Luetke-Stahlman sent this post card to (F)riends, asking them to join the march in November 2001.

or both. Many have already served time or are currently in jail for participating in previous SOA Watch events.

"Local reporters met our vans as our group returned to Kansas. The next day, my 22nd birthday, the headlines told our story. One article that touched many ended with my words: 'You give me five years, I'll give you five people.' In other words, we need Friends to cross next year!

"Also in an effort to bring my experience to others, I designed a post-

card of Hannah and [me] carrying our banner and crosses. On the back we asked others to join us November 16-18, 2001. With some support from our Penn Valley Meeting, we sent nearly 200 of these to (F)riends around the country during the week of our final exams! If one of those postcards sparks one conversation that questions the role of the SOA, my time and energy will have been worth it. I hope to see more members of my Quaker community beside me at the gates."

Peg Morton is an active member of Eugene (Oreg.) Meeting. "I am a long-term activist, mainly in the Central American solidarity and war-tax resistance movements. I've wanted to be present at faith-based actions for change and have found myself focusing on closing the SOA. This organization represents the absolute worst of an intricate web of U.S. and corporate policies of greed, environmental rampage, and both insidious and physically violent

"At the gates of Ft. Benning I walked in the processional and decided to cross the line onto the base. I walked arm-in-arm with eight others, including my sister Hannah. Proudly upholding our pledge to nonviolence, we were arrested. Although in previous years protesters had been banned from returning to the base for a year, this time the ban was for five years. If we cross the line in the next five years, we risk six months in prison, a \$50,000 fine,

care of Chapel Hill (N.C.) Meeting earlier in the fall. We went for our friends there. I remembered the words of Archbishop Oscar Romero who said in his last homily, knowing he would be murdered, 'Let those with voices speak for the voiceless.' I traveled to Ft. Benning because I wanted to use my body as a tool and add my voice to those who are saying that we must do all we can to close the SOA.

PEREIRA CHILD, 5
PEREIRA BOY, 18
PEREIRA GIRL, 16
EVA ROMERO, 11
IRMA ROMERO, 9
BRUNO CLAROS, 7
HIPOLITA CLAROS, 13
MARIA CONCEPCION ROMERO, 44
MELESIO DIAZ, 65
NORBERTA MARQUEZ, 40
MARTIN DIAZ, 14
MOISES CLAROS, 75
CLAROS MAN, 90
EUGENIA CLAROS, 27
DAVID CLAROS, 10
CLAROS CHILD, 6
CLAROS CHILD, 8
CLAROS CHILD, 3
CLAROS CHILD, 2
CLAROS CHILD, 9 months
BENJAMIN ANTONIO CLAROS, 45
ANASTASIA MARQUEZ, 40
MATIAS MARQUEZ, 75
MARIA ARGUETA, 30
DOLORES MARQUEZ, 25
LUCIO MARQUEZ, 4
MARQUEZ CHILD, 7
MARQUEZ CHILD, 2
ONOFRE ARGUETA, 19
ARGUETA CHILD, 11
ARGUETA CHILD, 9
ARGUETA CHILD, 7
ARGUETA CHILD, 5
ARGUETA CHILD, 3
GERTRUDIS GUEVARA, 80
MARCELINA MARQUEZ, 25
TOMAS MARQUEZ, 5
ARGUETA CHILD, 3 months
SEGUNDO CHICAS, 25
SATURNINA ROMERO, 25
CHICAS CHILD, 9 months
CHICAS CHILD, 10
CHICAS CHILD, 7
CHICAS CHILD, 5
FACUNDO CHICAS, 25
MELDA MARQUEZ CHICAS, 25
CHICAS CHILD, 12
CHICAS CHILD, 10
CHICAS CHILD, 9
CHICAS CHILD, 7
CHICAS CHILD, 2
ANSELMA DE MARQUEZ, 80
CHON MARQUEZ, 22
DOROTE, 60
FERNANDO GUEVARA, 60
FLORINDA DEL CID DE GUEVARA, 58
MARIA ROMERO, 45
LUCAS GUEVARA, 35
ANDRES GUEVARA, 50
RUFINA ROMERO, 35
TELMA ROMERO, 12
ROSITA ROMERO, 10
CANDELARIA ROMERO, 6
JOAQUIN ROMERO, 7
JOSE ROMERO, 6 months
BENITO ROMERO, 30
FLORENTINA DEL CID, 25
LUCIA DEL CID, 10
CAMILLO DEL CID, 7
ROSITA DEL CID, 4
DEL CID CHILD, 1
EDUARDO DIAZ, 30
CARMEN CLAROS, 18
JUBENCIO DIAZ, 10
GILBERTO DIAZ, 3

war upon the poor around the world.

"I traveled from Oregon to Ft. Benning with 80 others. This year more than ever, SOA Watch welcomed and embraced the global movement for change, and I was impressed with the diversity of those in attendance: young people with puppets, vitality, and imagination mixed with Catholic sisters, unionists, those in wheelchairs, families with toddlers, and weathered activists to spend the weekend in the chilly drizzle and protest nonviolently. . . . We all agreed to act in reverence and to honor those murdered. About 3,600 protesters risked arrest by crossing the line onto base property and walking as far as possible onto the base. Over 2,100 of us were actually arrested.

"As I watched all those people standing in the rain and cold, listening to survivors of the actual massacre in 1996 in Chiapas, to Pete Seeger, to a row of people who have served this cause in prison, I felt a power that transcends the violence in the world. I felt hope. When it was time for my affinity group of six to walk in the long funeral procession and cross onto the base, we carried dolls that were dressed for burial, each representing a massacred child.

"Shrouded in black, I clutched a family of little rag dolls, [symbolizing] the siblings of a friend who is a survivor of a Guatemala massacre. Never have I felt so bonded to dolls. Once on the base we walked until we found a grassy patch. There we used spades to bury our dolls, wailing loudly from the deepest places of our hearts. Many joined us in our wailing. We were arrested for 'criminal trespass' and 'destroying property.' Yet the dictators and generals, graduates of the SOA and perpetrators of massacres, go uncharged, untried. We were of course issued 'ban and bar' letters. One of our group, Ann Huntwork, was already awaiting trial and her turn to serve in prison."

Nancy Smith crossed onto the base, as she has done several times before. Her motivation stems from being involved with

the Sanctuary Movement in the 1980s as well as ties to the Presbyterian church and Atlanta Meeting. At that time, she met a refugee from Guatemala who was active in the SOA Watch. Nancy was moved to participate. She finally went to Ft. Benning some 15 years later in honor of her friends, others who have suffered, and those who continue to suffer at the hands of SOA-trained military. "I wanted to learn more about the SOA and add my voice to gain attention to an injustice," she recalls. "I was impressed at the number of people I saw there and their commitment."

Nancy Smith's son was one of about 20 Guilford College students who also demonstrated against the SOA. The school's Service and Coordination Council paid for their gas and hotel, and meals were packed by the school cafeteria. Other support came from the Quaker Leadership Scholars Program and the campus Amnesty International organization. Of the 15 or 20 people who went, two were Quaker. Eight students crossed the line and were processed for arrest.

"As a Quaker and a pacifist," reported Priscilla Ewen from Atlanta, "I go to the SOA protest every year because it is a way to stand up to America's pervasive militarism within a wide base of support. The SOA is so clearly a human rights hazard that many people want to see it closed. More broadly, I am protesting America's general foreign policy especially in Latin America. I definitely think more Quakers should show up next year. There are plenty of religious groups represented, most visibly Catholics and Buddhists. You don't have to be prepared to go to jail to go to the protest. Some people don't cross, some do and come back before they are arrested, and others risk arrest. This past year, an affinity group model was adopted from Seattle and D.C. protests. There was a beautiful and moving affinity group with huge puppets; the soldiers took the puppets from the protesters and hacked them. Those who remain outside of the gates

pray for those who cross; a vital role. A huge die-in of 1,000 people was planned this year as well, but it was so wet that the idea was abandoned. Signs included the slogans, 'I order you in the name of God, Stop the oppression' (Romero) and 'Hate cannot drive out hate, only love can do that' (Martin Luther King Jr.)."

Attending the demonstration for the first time this year were Malcolm and Lucy Bell from Weston, Vermont, and members of Wilderness Meeting. Malcolm became involved after joining the Sanctuary Movement and meeting Frank Cummings in 1989. Malcolm distrusts the mission of the SOA and believes the motivation is control and military fraternity. He found it "terribly moving" to watch the multiple columns of people walking peacefully into the fort and feels strongly that "actions against the SOA help to inform the American public of the truth behind the school." Malcolm wrote a letter to the editor of the Columbus newspaper that was published several days after the November demonstration. The Bells would like to see a Quaker presence this November. "There is a good deal of public respect for the Quakers and nothing could be more consistent with our Peace Testimony," Malcolm said in a recent telephone conversation. They plan to return to the base in November and cross.

Like Malcolm, I found protesting the SOA very powerful. Participating in the rally, as well as knowing that the experiences I heard were similar to my own, gives me strength. Through shared witness, I can continue to work for a better world. □

Resources:

Call or e-mail the SOA Watch,
(202) 234-3440/
<SOAWatch@knight-hub.com>,
or contact the website at
<www.soaw.org> for more
information.

MARTINA GUEVARA, 40
SANTOS GUEVARA, 20
ELADIO CLAROS, 25
DORIS CLAROS, 16
CLAROS CHILD, 13
CLAROS CHILD, 11
CLAROS CHILD, 8
CLAROS CHILD, 5
VIRGINIA CLAROS, 16
OLAYO CLAROS, 15
MARTINA CLAROS, 15
ANDREA MARQUEZ, 45
VICTORIANA DIAZ MARQUEZ, 30
LOCADIO DIAZ MARQUEZ, 18
UGENIA DIAZ MARQUEZ, 14
MARQUEZ CHILD, 4
MARQUEZ CHILD, 1
SALOME MARQUEZ, 25
MARTA MARQUEZ VIGIL, 50
MARGARITA MARQUEZ CLAROS, 25
LIRIA MARQUEZ, 7
DINORA MARQUEZ, 6
AMPARO MARQUEZ, 4
ROSITA MARQUEZ, 2
MIRIAM MARQUEZ, 1
CLEOTILDE MARQUEZ, 80
JOSE MARCOS DIAZ, 34
ROSA PEREIRA, 22
IRMA YANET DIAZ, 4
LORENA PEREIRA, 3
AMILCAR PEREIRA, 2 months
MAURA PEREIRA, 10
ALEXANDRO DIAZ, 60
MARIA MARQUEZ, 50
RAMON MARQUEZ DIAZ, 18
AGUSTINA GARCIA, 35
RENE MARQUEZ, 11
EDI MARQUEZ, 5
MARQUEZ CHILD, 2
FELIX DEL CID, 19
ESTANISLAO CHICAS, 75
ANGELICA MARQUEZ, 45
CARLOS CHICAS, 25
NARCISA MARQUEZ, 20
MARQUEZ CHILD, 5
MARQUEZ CHILD, 3
MARQUEZ CHILD, 2
ANTONIO CHICAS, 15
HUMBERTO CHICAS, 13
ESTANISLAO GUEVARA, 30
FELIPA DIAZ, 25
GUEVARA CHILD, 8
GUEVARA CHILD, 7
GUEVARA CHILD, 6
NATIVIDAD ARGUETA, 80
MARTINA DIAZ, 85
FLORENTINA PEREIRA, 42
ANA MARIA ROMERO, 16
JESUS SALVADO ROMERO, 13
ELMER NICOLAS ARQUEZ, 2
LEONCIO DIAZ, 60
EDILFONZA DIAZ, 68
JOSE MARIA MARQUEZ, 60
DONATILA PEREIRA, 45
SOFIA MARQUEZ, 25
OSCAR MARQUEZ, 19
MARQUEZ CHILD, 7
MARQUEZ CHILD, 3
MARQUEZ CHILD, 2
EVENOR MARQUEZ, 17
MARIA FREDY MARQUEZ, 14
MARQUEZ CHILD, 3
CAYETANO ARGUETA, 60
MARIA ANGELA GUEVARA, 50
ARGUETA CHILD, 12

Christ and Jesus in

by David K. Leonard

My perception is that most attenders of unprogrammed Quaker meetings in the United States today are uncomfortable with the Christian heritage of the Religious Society of Friends. If so, this is unfortunate, for that heritage is rich and has much to give us if we would only draw upon it. The problem, I propose, has much to do with the fact that we do not understand the distinctly Quaker approach to Christianity and instead accept the interpretations of other denominations as the only ones possible—so that when we reject these interpretations we also reject Christianity.

In order to help us to a new understanding, I'd like to revisit the early Quaker experience of Christ Jesus and discuss what is distinctive about it. I've deliberately used the inverted phrase Christ Jesus, because that was common among founding Friends and because it helps to alert us to the fact that a good part of our problem is one of language.

In the contemporary United States when someone says "Jesus Christ," implicitly embedded within this term is "my personal Lord and Savior." However, when we simply say "Jesus" we open the possibility that we mean the historical Jesus as understood from the last century of critical biblical scholarship on the Synoptic Gospels of Matthew, Mark, and Luke. And when we invoke "Christ" we generally mean the universal presence of Christ, which was manifested in the historical Jesus, but also preexisted him and has continued to break in on the lives of peoples of all cultures since.

This universal Christ is announced in the Gospel of John 1: 1, 4-5 with:

In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God.

David K. Leonard is a member of Strawberry Creek (Calif.) Meeting. He studied with Douglas Steere and Henry Cadbury at Haverford College and is now Dean of International and Area Studies at University of California at Berkeley.

... in him was life, and the life was the light of all people. The light shines in the darkness, and the darkness did not overcome it.

This is the origin of our phrase "Inner Light," and it testifies to the universal presence of God and its capability of breaking in on our lives. In *The Coming of the Cosmic Christ*, the lapsed Catholic Matthew Fox uses this Christ from the Gospel of John to argue for the universality of this aspect of the Christian experience.

Thus although unprogrammed Quakers may be uncomfortable with "Jesus Christ," I believe they are more at ease with "Jesus" and "Christ." I want to show that the implicit theology that underlies these distinctions is much the same as that of the early Quakers.

Quakerism arose out of the ferment that overtook England in the first generation after the Bible became widely available in English. In the period around the English Civil War most literate English men and women read the Bible avidly and studied it intently. They frequently were shocked to discover that the Christianity portrayed in the New Testament was quite different from the one presented by the established churches, both Anglican and Catholic. Quakerism was an attempt to recapture "primitive Christianity" as reflected in the Gospels and the Book of Acts. There is a gentle irony to the many Friends who strongly affirm the Quaker testimonies but distance themselves from Christianity—for virtually all of those testimonies are rooted in the Gospels. Do we not lose something when we accept these precious fruits and reject the roots from which they grew?

However, Friends did not and do not believe that the discovery of Truth, whether about Christianity or anything else, is primarily a matter of scholarship. Protestant theologians such as Calvin knew ancient Greek and Hebrew and devoted intensive study to the early texts but came to very different conclusions than Friends did.

George Fox wrote that "though I read the Scriptures that spoke of Christ and of God, yet I knew him not but by revelation. ..." Fox insisted again and again that he "knew experimentally" the fundamental truths about which he ministered. By



Peter Fingesten

Early Quakerism

this he meant that the Inner Light, the Presence of Christ, the Indwelling Seed gave him a direct experience that affirmed a particular insight for him.

Thomas Ellwood, another founding Friend, wrote similarly:

Now also did I receive a new law, an inward law superadded to the outward—the law of the spirit of life in Christ Jesus—which wrought in me against all evil, not only in deed and in word, but even in thought also. . . .

Quakerism is based on a quasi-mystical experience of the presence of God. Early Friends saw this presence as universally available in all ages and cultures. But they also recognized that this spirit was present in the historical Jesus, is what was resurrected after his crucifixion, and lives on today as the presence of Christ. They certainly believed in the Bible as it was written, and they felt that all the peoples of the world would benefit from accepting the Christian interpretation of the Living Christ, whom all experience. But this was the antithesis of a biblical literalism. The study of the New Testament is important because it helps one to access the Spirit of Christ—the Inner Light. At the same time the Bible can be interpreted validly only in the Light of that experience.

Until the last century Friends freely used the language of salvation. But they meant something quite different by it than what is usually implied by “Jesus Christ as my personal Lord and Savior.” Many Friends had a deep sense of their personal failings—or sins. But they saw salvation as liberating us from those shortcomings so we can get on with doing better. As Job Scott wrote in 1792, “Christ has not conquered to excuse us but that we should follow in his steps.” When Jesus said in the Sermon on the Mount, “You therefore must be perfect as your heavenly Father is perfect” they took him seriously. We are called the Religious Society of Friends because Jesus said that “You are my friends if you do whatsoever I command you.”

The testimonies describe steps necessary to follow that vision, as shown by the experience Friends have had with the Living Christ. It’s not that Friends are unaware of their many personal failings and the ways

in which their aspirations exceed their performance; it’s just that they see no benefit in wallowing in their shortcomings and instead want to get on with doing better. To do otherwise is what George Fox criticized in the Calvinists as “preaching sin.” If one compares early Quaker writing to that of Martin Luther or of most Catholics from Augustine to Vatican Council II, the absence of discussions of Hell is dramatic.

For Quakers, becoming a child of God is a lifelong project. Perhaps one can be “saved” from guilt or can commit oneself to a new path in a single prayer meeting. When one reads the accounts of these epiphanies among early Friends, however, one is struck by the long periods of seeking and threshing that preceded them. And being a “child of God” requires an ongoing series of breakthroughs that come from continuous living in the Light of Christ. Friends therefore have not been ones for altar calls but instead for gradually altered lives.

As a consequence, as William Penn observed of the early Friends:

They were changed men [sic] themselves before they went about to change others. Their hearts were rent as well as their garments, and they know the power and work of God upon them. . . . And as they freely received what they had to say from the Lord, so they freely administered it to others. The bent and stress of their ministry was conversion to God, regeneration and holiness, not schemes of doctrines and verbal creed or new forms of worship, but a leaving off in religion the superfluous and reducing the ceremonious and formal part, and pressing earnestly the substantial, the necessary and profitable part. . . .

A great many dreadful things have been and continue to be done in the name of Christianity. But this is not true of the Religious Society of Friends. Overwhelmingly the vision and good works of Quakerism have grown out of the understanding its founders had of Christianity. I, for one, have no wish to abandon Christianity to the fundamentalists. We Friends know experimentally that when we interpret the Gospels in the Light of the Living Christ, we have the capacity to make this troubled Earth a new creation. This is our testimony to the world. □

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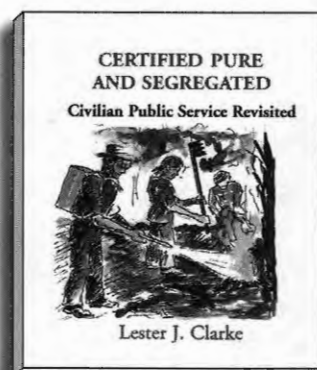


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are killing thousands of children every month. Friends, we must speak for the children. Letters, postcards, e-mails, phone calls, and faxes to our Congress and our President can help get sanctions lifted so that children may live!

—Marjorie Schier, Falls Friends Meeting,
Fallsington, Pa.

Staying in Touch

by Paul Buckley and Peggy Spohr

Soon after Susan Corson-Finnerty became editor-manager of FRIENDS JOURNAL in 1999, she set a goal to conduct a survey of FRIENDS JOURNAL subscribers. It had been nearly a decade since a 1991 survey, and much had changed in that time. The editors, staff, and Board needed to know whether subscribers had changed as well. Three questions guided the survey development: Who are the current subscribers? What is it about the JOURNAL that keeps them reading? And equally important, why have some people who used to read the JOURNAL decided to stop?

The Lapsed Subscriber Survey

In 1999, members of the FRIENDS JOURNAL Board of Managers conducted a short telephone survey of former subscribers. A sample of 176 was selected at random from people who had not renewed the

Peggy Spohr is a member of Clear Creek Meeting in Richmond, Indiana. Paul Buckley, a member of 57th St. Meeting in Chicago, is Peggy's husband and a member of the FRIENDS JOURNAL Board of Trustees. He has 18 years of experience in the field of survey research.

JOURNAL in the previous six to eighteen months. A telephone number could not be found for about one-third of this sample. Of the remainder, 72 percent answered a short set of questions. Almost two-thirds of the lapsed subscribers interviewed were women, their average age was about 50, and roughly a third had children under 18. Two-thirds had received the JOURNAL for five years or less when they decided to drop their subscription. While 37 percent had started with gift subscriptions, a large proportion had paid for their subscriptions themselves either initially or by renewing an initial gift.

The cost of subscribing was the most frequent reason given for not renewing a subscription—75 percent of all lapsed subscribers listed this as a reason. In addition, nearly half said they did not have enough time to read the JOURNAL, and a little over one-third noted that they didn't like the content or that it didn't speak to them.

The Current Subscriber Survey

In early 2001, a random sample of 1,000 current subscribers received a mail

Individual comments

Many of the readers who answered the survey wrote comments in the margins. While it isn't practical to print the full 35 pages of comments, here are a few samples.

"The JOURNAL gives us a perspective of a lifestyle and worldview that is not readily available in other journals. As one tries to live a nonviolent lifestyle, it becomes a lonely journey on occasions. It is difficult to find places to fill the soul and get energy for the journey. The JOURNAL supplies this very critical and, I believe, essential role. I am a non-Quaker whose life has been immensely enriched by the fellowship of Friends and persons of many hues and backgrounds."

"I appreciate reading about Friends' social justice work, and theological/intellectual reflections are all well and good, but I'd like to see more spiritual 'oomph' in the pages of FRIENDS JOURNAL."

"... one feature that I've found to be most unexpectedly inspirational to me is the Milestones section. I can't tell you how many times I've been moved and inspired by these records of lives lived by garden-variety Quakers which seem to me so full of Light and giving in so many ways. It always makes me aspire to living and serving more fully in my own life..."

"I rely on FRIENDS JOURNAL for bringing me into a conversation with myself about spiritual matters. It helps me work on understanding and strengthening my core values; which in turn support my actions to improve our society. I don't get that base by reading about the problems of the world. I read about the problems of the world on a daily basis in the *NY Times*."

"I prefer *not* having a whole issue devoted to one topic!"

"I have appreciated issues that focus on a topic, such as the recent one on educa-

questionnaire. A total of 520 completed questionnaires were returned within two months of mailing. The findings of these questionnaires are included in the analysis that follows and when available are compared to the 1991 survey results.

Demographics. Nearly two-thirds of those who responded to the questionnaire were women, and as in 1991, about 60 percent were married. The number of respondents who describe themselves as single dropped from 22 percent in 1991 to 11 percent in 2001. Almost all have children, but the percentage with children under the age of 18 has dropped from 33 to 22 percent. In 1991, the average respondent's age was about 50; currently it is over 60. As would be expected in an older audience, the proportion of retired subscribers has increased from 30 to 47 percent. Educational attainment was high in 1991 and has become even higher—90 percent have at least a bachelor's degree and those with at least a master's degree has risen from 52 to 61 percent. Respondents were most often employed in education (33 percent, up from 29 percent ten years ago), and 22 percent are medical, legal, or other professionals (up from 16 percent). Household income seems to have grown faster than inflation, now averaging over \$70,000.

tion. I like getting what I feel is a comprehensive set of Quaker views on a topic."

"... one of the best things about FRIENDS JOURNAL is its role as a window into other parts of the Quaker world—around the world, across the country. I see a fair bit of diversity of belief and practice revealed in the various departments (news, epistles). I'd like to see more of that diversity in the lead articles. Articles from a broader range of viewpoints would stretch us all to grow in our understanding of each other. We don't have to wind up in agreement with the author—but Friends from across the universalist-evangelical spectrum need more opportunities to hear each other's experiences. For most of us in fairly homogeneous meetings, magazines like FRIENDS JOURNAL are the best place for that to happen on a regular basis. This is especially vital for those of us in very small, geographically remote meetings."

Continued on p. 22

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Membership in the Religious Society of Friends among current respondents has increased from 76 to 83 percent, with eight in ten reporting that they attend a Friends meeting for worship at least once a month. While the bulk of the JOURNAL's readers still live in the mid-Atlantic region, 2001 survey respondents appear to be geographically more diverse, coming from every yearly meeting in North America (evangelical and liberal, programmed and unprogrammed) and from at least eight yearly meetings overseas.

In 1991, 50 percent of respondents said they had been subscribers for more than five years; by 2001 this rose to 72 percent. Similar to 1991 respondents, most reported that they first became subscribers by picking up a copy of the JOURNAL at their meeting (21 percent) or by receiving it as a gift, either from their meeting (14 percent) or a friend (13 percent).

Rating topics. Readers were asked to indicate whether they wanted "more," "same," or "less" of each of ten topics. Most answered that the current amount of space given to these topics in the JOURNAL should remain the same or increase. Only the ratings of poetry were somewhat negative, where 25 percent of those responding wanted fewer poems versus 9 percent who wanted more. This topic also

attracted by far the largest number of comments, most asking for higher quality in the poetry printed.

Men and women had some very different emphases in this section of the questionnaire. Of all topics listed, women most wanted more "Spiritual Reflections" articles (41 percent women, 29 percent men). Men were more interested in additional articles on Quaker history (33 percent women, 41 percent men), the variety of Quaker beliefs (34 percent women, 39 percent men), and on controversial issues among Friends (31 percent women, 42 percent men).

Rating the Sections. Readers were then asked to rate the various sections (departments, features, and ads) in the JOURNAL. Of all categories, articles were clearly the most appreciated. These were rated as "excellent" by 34 percent (higher than the rating given to any other section) and "good" by an additional 50 percent (also higher than any other section). When asked if they had ever photocopied anything from the JOURNAL, 58 percent said yes, and in most cases it was an article that had been copied. Among the other sections, the editor's column, Forum/Viewpoint, Book Reviews, and the Meeting Directory all received ratings of excellent or good from more than 70 percent of the

Continued from p. 21

"I like controversial articles and letters."

"How about some articles about money as a spiritual issue? It is *the most hidden* spiritual issue—please begin the dialogue and challenge us on it. I feel you are 'buying' into the ways of the world—'be in the world, but not of it.'"

"I love the Quaker Crostic puzzle!"

"Need to seek out Christocentric viewpoint more—Universalist types get more airplay in FJ and I imagine this is because they are more proactive in seeking opportunities to share their viewpoints."

"When FRIENDS JOURNAL arrives, I'm always excited. Until I see what's in the issue. I feel lobbied and as though this is a social activist publication. Speak to what it means to be Quaker today—all the little things. Share people's spiritual openings (and have them lead to social activism) and you'll keep my attention. I am a liberal Democrat—what I need is more about

what Quakers bring to issues that is unique."

"Since I am a new attender, I'm interested in finding out more about Quakerism so I generally devour it when it arrives. Interestingly, I got my subscription 3-4 years before attending meeting. Thank you!"

"I have done some reading in the old *Friends Intelligencer*, and found the folksy personal style very appealing, as well as the emphasis on news of Friends and their activities. I sometimes find the unrelieved earnestness of today's JOURNAL hard to face; although the articles are fine individually, each issue is a bit overwhelming. I tend to set it aside to read when I have more time and energy (which may never happen)."

"I often read FJ on Sunday morning as a way to prepare for meeting."

Continued on p. 24



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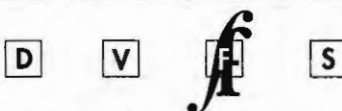
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respondents. Only a few departments—Poetry, "Humor, Games, Puzzles," Parents' Corner, and Young Friends—had combined excellent/good ratings of less than 50 percent. Several comments indicated that more humor would be welcome.

The advertising was also rated positively. Particular interest was expressed in ads for books (80 percent) and conferences (59 percent). Job ads were more interesting to younger readers, while ads for schools and summer camps appealed more to respondents with children at home. A number of readers from outside the mid-Atlantic region wrote comments asking for more ads from their regions. Respondents also commented that the information submitted for the Meeting Directory should be kept more current. As in the rating of topics, in every section to be rated, the average rating by women was higher than that by men.

Style and Layout. Responses to questions about the style, design, and artwork of the magazine were uniformly positive. However, questions about the possibility of adding color drew strongly negative responses and perhaps the most memorable comment, "Totally opposed. Are you going to run military ads too?" A number of respondents were against any changes that would make the JOURNAL

"slick" or more expensive. "Keep it plain and simple," wrote one.

Overall Ratings. The final question of the survey asked respondents to rate the importance of FRIENDS JOURNAL. The highest rating was chosen by 33 percent, and "4" was selected by another 40 percent. This rating increased with the age of the respondent and was consistently high among those over 80. Women rated the JOURNAL higher than men did, and those with adult children rated it higher than did those with minor children.

Summary

Aside from an increase in age, the 2001 respondents were very similar to those in 1991. Current readers are generally pleased with FRIENDS JOURNAL, and many assume that Friends everywhere would like to read it. Subscribers tend to be women, over the age of 60, well educated, and to have grown children. They love to read books and to read about books, and they are likely to get their first subscription to the JOURNAL as a gift. Men of all ages, and parents with children under 18, are generally less satisfied with the offerings. Readers want the ads, meeting directory, and Milestones to be current and relevant to

Continued from p. 22

"Except in the letters, I've been bothered by a general blandness and superficiality in FJ over the decades. It's easy to put off reading it. There are wonderful exceptions, but I don't feel right urging people to subscribe. (Is it too nice or a bit dull?)"

"I have always liked your font choice and layout! I've been subscribing since the late 1970's!"

"We are very disappointed in FRIENDS JOURNAL of late. It is as if it has been taken hostage by mystical secular humanists. I grew up in PYM, which was very non-Biblical. I liked that, but this new approach is ridiculous. It has become a political tool. I get this as a gift, but I'd rather have a roll of stamps next year."

"Closing thought: I've seen a lot of coverage of current events/social justice witness in FJ—which is great; however, I'd like to see more about the spiritual side of Friends' witness. I think we liberal

Friends should strive to get less squeamish about talking about God. 'That of God in everyone' is the foundation of all the wonderful justice work, after all. . . . Let's not abandon God to the fundamentalists! FRIENDS JOURNAL can help model a progressive, radical reclaiming of God . . . even of Jesus."

"FRIENDS JOURNAL keeps us in touch with the wider circle of Friends."

"Lastly I want to thank all of the staff for producing a beautiful, highly readable magazine without any glitz or glamour! It lifts my spirit from the moment I see it has arrived at our door. Well done, all of you! Or should I say, in the old way of Friends, 'you have been favoured'—by the Spirit working through you. Whatever way you say it, I wish you all every blessing."



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where they live. And they wouldn't mind a little more humor sprinkled throughout the JOURNAL. Most subscribers are Friends, and they look forward to the JOURNAL for inspiration, support, and challenge in living a life of faith.

The editors, staff, and Board are grateful for these responses. Your answers and comments will serve the JOURNAL greatly in the coming years. □

A Response . . . and an Invitation

We are very grateful to the 520 readers who filled out and returned our survey this past January. The information we've gotten from you has been heartening and given us valuable guidance in thinking about future issues. The comments written on these surveys are candid and hence quite helpful. We greatly appreciate hearing from our readers!

Despite the enormous care taken to create a survey that would yield unambiguous responses, some questions remain for the editors to puzzle over. Who were the 480 individuals who did not respond to the survey, and why didn't they? Is there a personality or dispositional or perhaps life circumstance difference (such as retirement) between those who responded and those who didn't that would skew the results?

One thing is quite clear. The content of FRIENDS JOURNAL is created to a significant extent by our readership. So if you are a reader who hopes to see more spiritual reflection in these pages, or more Quaker history, or more controversial issues, or more on the variety of Friends beliefs, or more humor, or more advertising from areas outside the mid-Atlantic region, be advised! We will keep our eyes open for such material, but you, dear readers, must send it in to us! Please help us to meet these stated needs by encouraging others and considering yourself what you might submit for possible publication.

A final thought. A copy of this readership survey is on our website at <http://www.friendsjournal.org/contact/reader_survey.html>. While those who fill out the survey this way will not become part of the statistical group in this article, your responses are closely read with great interest. These respondents, too, will help shape the magazine in the months and years ahead. So if you'd like a chance to see the actual survey questions and to offer your comments on the JOURNAL, send them to us using this wonderful tool.

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Quaker Profiles

Tom Ewell

by Kara Newell

Tom Ewell may be one of the few Friends whose clearness committee didn't clear him on the first try! He did not grow up a Quaker, but he became interested in Quakers when he was teaching at Cambridge (Mass.) Friends School in the early '70s. "I decided midway through the year (1972) that I would check out these Quakers I was working for; so I went to Friends Meeting at Cambridge, and I felt at home. I had gone to a number of churches in the Cambridge area, and I'd not found one that I even went back to a second time. So Quakers were a big discovery.

"After a few months, I asked how to become a member. Of course they said, 'You write a letter,' which I did right away, and they set up a clearness committee for me. About 15 minutes into our first meeting, they asked if I'd ever read *Faith and Practice*, or been to a business meeting, or read a book about Quakers. I said, 'no!' Courteously, they suggested I think about Quakers a little more, go to business meeting, and maybe read *Faith and Practice*.

"Their rejection was good. I went to business meeting and began to appreciate the deeper part of Quakerism—its faith and practice. When I had a second clearness committee, perhaps a year later, it was a great celebration. I knew I had found a home, and I've not looked back.

"I never tire of reflecting on 'there's that of God in each person,' partly because it's the heart of my egalitarian instinct. I find it such a powerful way to organize my conscience, my social witness, and my sense of who I am. Then there's the emphasis on experiential faith—no easy life rings of creed, church, status, or finance. The truth is yours to struggle for; nobody's doing it for you.

"The same thing goes for Friends community, which does not just happen. You have to give your heart as part of the community. If I am smug about my Quakerism, it isn't about theology or practice, it's about the wonderful community to which I have access, traveling across the country or a phone call away—people with whom I share deep values and trust."

Tom Ewell is 57 years old and lives in Cape Elizabeth, Maine. He has been executive director of the Maine Council of Churches since 1986. He is a member of Portland Meet-

Kara Newell is a member of Reedwood Friends Church in Portland, Oregon.

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ing. He feels he enjoys
"a very privileged ex-
istence, living in a
beautiful place, and
having the where-
withal to enjoy life."

Tom graduated
from the College of
Wooster (Ohio) in
1965. He grew up in a
small town in Ohio.
"In some ways [it]
seemed like a wonder-
ful, sheltered place
with considerable free-
dom and privilege. But
both of my parents
died in those years, my
father when I was a
baby, and my mom
when I was 16. I was
taken into the home of my Methodist Sunday
School teacher, I call her 'Mom Dundon' and
have been an adopted member of her family
ever since. I am grateful for my good fortune.

"On a fellowship, I taught college in India
for two years, 1965-67, working with Ti-
betan refugees during the summer break. I
returned through Southeast Asia and faced
into the Vietnam War when I talked with an
Air Force man who was pulling the trigger
and bombing places we weren't supposed to
be bombing—Cambodia and Laos. He also
confessed to his relationship with a Thai
woman when he had a wife at home. He was a
miserable guy.

"That conversation was stunning—that
there was this huge lie going on.

"When I went to India, I was a major
apologist for the U.S., but I came back with
an inclination to do peace work—at least to
tell the story of what I had seen." Tom taught
for two years in an inner-city Philadelphia
junior high school, then went to School for
International Training in Vermont. He did
an internship in Bolivia and eventually went
to the Center for the Study of Development
and Social Change in Cambridge, as a volun-
teer and antiwar activist. "There I really dug
in as a pacifist. My day job was Manpower; I
worked some with [Latin American educa-
tion activist] Paulo Freire and spent most
evenings doing antiwar work."

Tom married in 1971 and taught at Cam-
bridge Friends School from 1972 to 1976,
deciding that education was not his calling.
He was drawn toward ministry, so he spent a
year at Earlham School of Religion and went
on to Washington University in St. Louis for
a graduate degree in Social Work.

Tom went to Maine because of a college
roommate's poster—a scene from Maine's
Georgetown Beach that fascinated and amazed



Tom Ewell

him, and he visited the first
chance he got. He deter-
mined that he would move
there, which he did even-
tually with his family after
finishing his graduate work.
He first worked in a hous-
ing rehabilitation program
for three years. Then he
served as field secretary for
New England Yearly Meet-
ing from 1982 to 1986.

Having been executive
director of the Maine
Council of Churches for
over 15 years, Tom is re-
flective about his work and
his future: "One thing I
feel good about is develop-
ing a leadership style that
flattens the organization,

both staff and committee. There's a broad
shared responsibility for the work—it's al-
most the norm that people cannot claim indi-
vidual credit for anything that's done in the
council. And that includes me, of course."
Tom acknowledges that he must do the ad-
ministrative work well to be free to do the
public policy work he most enjoys.

Outside work, Tom's focus is on family
and faith. His two sons have graduated from
college and are finding their way in the world.
Tom is a proud father and spends quality time
with his children. Though he and their mother
divorced a number of years ago, he is open
and honest with his sons about the pain of the
divorce and has supported their relationship
with their mother. He is now happy in a
mutually supportive and spiritually compat-
ible marriage and is the stepfather of a third
adult son.

Tom nurtures his spiritual life in several
ways. "I take some time in the morning to
thank God, gratitude being the heart of prayer.
I also take at least a week a year to go away on
retreat for regeneration, rest, and quiet. And
being part of a larger faith body, my meeting,
has always been important."

Over his years as a teacher, social activist,
pacifist, Quaker, husband, father, administra-
tor, and leader, Tom has looked to heroes and
mentors—Schweitzer, Gandhi, King—for
inspiration and courage. But, he says, "in-
creasingly, the real heroes of my life are older
people who have stood the test of time, who
have held integrity, grace, and humor. Watch-
ing Mom Dundon grow old (she's now 97)
has been a lesson. She has lost her eyesight and
hearing, but when we sing hymns and pray, she
is as sharp as ever. Her prayers are cogent. She
goes into a different place. She's only gotten
better over the years. I think what I most want
to do is to grow old and be like that." □

John Wilkin

Quaker Organizations

The Social Testimonies at Pendle Hill

by Paul Rasor

As a newcomer to Quakerism, one of my most exciting discoveries was the Quaker social testimonies. I had heard of the Peace Testimony, but it was not until I began reading authors such as Howard Brinton and talking with my Pendle Hill colleagues that I learned of other testimonies that spoke in depth to every dimension of life. Here, I realized, is a set of living principles that can ground a personal and corporate way of being in the world.

As I sought to deepen my understanding, I found the state of the dialogue on the social testimonies among Friends to be ambiguous. In North America, at least among people I met at Pendle Hill and within Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, there didn't seem to be much discussion of the testimonies. Even at the recent FGC Gathering, while several events touched on one or another testimony as part of a witness on the environment or economic justice or peace, there were no workshops or interest groups exploring the social testimonies in general. This puzzled me. It is possible, of course, that the testimonies are so deeply ingrained in the Quaker makeup that this sort of discussion is not really needed. Perhaps I, as a newcomer, was simply discovering something that everyone else took for granted.

On the other hand, it is also possible that Friends' understanding of the testimonies is not as deep as it might be, and that there is a profound need at present for just this sort of dialogue. This is the message I heard repeatedly as I worked on organizing the conference held at Pendle Hill this past May, entitled *The Prophetic Voice in Public Life: Reclaiming the Quaker Social Testimonies*. Participants were excited by the topic and many expressed hope that avenues for further exploration might be found. Many, in fact, affirmed the idea that these testimonies did indeed need to be reclaimed, as the conference title suggested.

Our dialogue around the social testimonies could be helped enormously by the recent work of British Friends. Following a

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general concern that Friends were not well informed about the testimonies, Britain Yearly Meeting began a project called "Rediscovering Our Social Testimonies." After four years of discussions involving individuals, monthly meetings, and a committee of the yearly meeting, the process culminated in 1997 with the issuance of a remarkable document entitled "An expression in words of Britain Yearly Meeting's corporate social testimony, drawn from its experience and understanding at this time." This document has become the basis for ongoing discussion in Britain, and I believe it has much potential to stimulate dialogue on the testimonies among Friends in North America and elsewhere as well.

We tried to initiate just such a dialogue in our Pendle Hill conference in May. This conference was the inaugural event for the newly redesigned Religion and Social Issues Forum at Pendle Hill. In addition to two non-Quaker speakers who addressed the general role of the prophetic voice and the relation between spiritual discernment and social action, two Quaker presenters addressed the testimonies directly. Thomas Jeavons, general secretary of Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, traced the testimonies to their biblical roots and warned against shallow understandings of the testimonies. He reminded us that "the Peace Testimony is *not* simply an assertion that peace is better than violence or that war is unacceptable," and that "the Testimony on Simplicity is *not* simply a statement that it is politically and ethically better to live more simply in economic terms so that the world's resources can be better preserved and shared." Instead, the testimonies, as they emerged in various statements and actions of early Quakers, were "meant to stand as testimony to the reality and power and love of God." When we understand them this way, the testimonies offer guidance through which our whole lives might become a form of prophetic ministry.

British Friend Jonathan Dale, who was a central figure in the Britain Yearly Meeting process described above, warned that the current tendency (especially among liberal Friends) "to understand the Inner Light as a personal and individual faculty, rather than a divine light illuminating our condition," has made it more difficult to achieve a broader corporate understanding of testimony. Dale noted that "testimony cannot be discerned, let alone expressed, where Friends suggest that each of us can only know what is right for her or himself." This sort of individualism is one of the reasons why the social testimonies "faded from the agenda of liberal Quakerism." Yet, Dale concludes, "it remains true that Quaker testimonies are necessarily corporate and that they cannot be kept alive without corporate exercise."

There are other problems as well. I have noticed that some Friends seem to use the term "testimony" as though it were a synonym for "belief." Indeed, many people in general seem to reduce religion itself to belief. But religion is more than belief, and so is Quaker testimony. The Peace Testimony, for example, certainly reflects a particular set of beliefs (principles may be a better term here). But, as I understand it, it is the actual refusal to take up arms or resort to violence, not simply the belief about it, that is the testimony—the witness to the world.

Another issue is the emergence of new testimonies and new understandings of old ones. I sometimes see a list of testimonies—usually Equality, Community, Simplicity, Integrity (or harmony), and Peace—offered as though they were a fixed set. But of course old testimonies fade from use (we don't hear much about hat honor these days), and new ones emerge, though without formal process. Some Friends, for example, have begun to speak of a testimony for Earth or creation. Others suggest that a testimony on economic values may be emerging, even while economic issues continue to be addressed through the traditional testimonies of equality and simplicity.

Several questions emerge from these developments, as well as from the Pendle Hill conference. First, what is the state of the dialogue around the social testimonies? Are Friends generally aware of the deep historical and spiritual basis of the testimonies, or are they perceived simply as political statements or "nice ideas"? Are Friends aware of how the testimonies can be lived in daily life?

Second, as living and evolving spiritual principles, do the various articulations of the social testimonies now in existence need to be revisited or updated for the 21st century? Is there a need for a new corporate articulation of the testimonies? If so, at what level? The monthly meeting? The yearly meeting? What role might an institution like Pendle Hill play in such a process? And how might the British experience help?

Third, how do the social testimonies inform the activities of prophetic Friends? How deeply is Quaker activism today grounded in the Spirit, and where do the testimonies enter the picture?

It is our hope that the Pendle Hill Religion and Social Issues Forum can provide at least one context for addressing these sorts of questions. We would be interested in hearing Friends' views of the state of, or need for, ongoing dialogue around the social testimonies.

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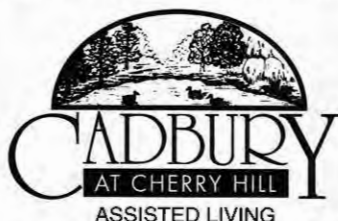
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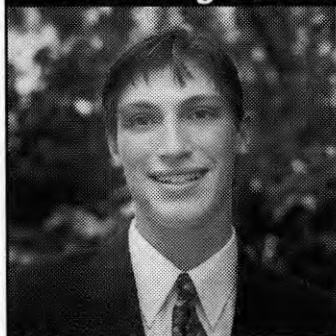
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Witness

Pray for Whom?

by John Andrew Gallery

As I stood at the vigil today, I carried with me thoughts from the morning's meeting for worship. On my way to Central Philadelphia Meeting, I happened to glance at the front page of the Sunday paper. There was an article that began with the headline, "Should we pray for Timothy McVeigh?" I carried this thought into meeting, and it kept going around in my head. I felt I had to speak and was about to rise, intending to preface my remarks by saying that I had often heard it was not appropriate to base messages on what you read in the morning newspaper. But as often happens in meetings, just before I rose a woman across the room stood and began her message by saying, "I have often heard it is not appropriate to base messages on the morning newspaper." She too had been struck by the same article, and it led her to reflect on the nature of prayer, on the need to pray for those whose opinions are different from our own, and a reminder that whatever else prayer does, it changes us.

As the meeting progressed, there were several other unrelated messages, but I found that my leading to speak had not gone away. And so I rose to say something like the following:

I too was moved by the article asking whether we should pray for Timothy McVeigh. When I first thought about it the answer seemed simple and obvious: of course we should pray for him. There is that of God in him just as much as in me, his spirit will go to God at his death just as mine will. Of course we should pray for him and hold him in the Light. But as I think further I realize that I am not called to pray for Timothy McVeigh this morning. I am called to pray for myself, and perhaps for others in the room and in this country.

For the past 11 years, every day of every week, the United States has bombed Iraq. Over that period of time, hundreds of thousands of men, women, and children—civilians, just as innocent as the 168 people who died in Oklahoma City—have been killed in my name and I have remained silent. I have let it go on; I have not even written a letter to the president expressing my opposition. Timothy McVeigh has merely held up a mirror to my face and let me see what I have been doing. So this morning I pray for my own forgiveness. Dear God, please forgive me. Forgive me for my silence. Give me the strength and resolve to be silent and complicit no more. □

John Andrew Gallery is a member of Chestnut Hill (Pa.) Meeting. Weekly prayer vigils for peace are held in Philadelphia every Sunday at 4 p.m. For more information, e-mail: <Cityquake@aol.com>.

Life in the Meeting

State of the Meeting Reports

Many monthly meetings go through an annual process in the spring of assessing the spiritual condition of their fellowships, their meetings for worship, and their witness to their communities. Growth in the number of both members and attenders is noted. Improvements to meeting-houses are listed. Concerns about participation in meetings for worship and the depth of the spiritual experience encountered in meetings for worship are described. Joy at the renewal of First-day school is expressed. A sense of strengthened fellowship is recognized. A commitment to the ongoing seeking of a greater union with the Presence in the midst is acknowledged.

Here, as gleaned from meeting newsletters, are summaries of the state of Society reports of ten meetings from Maine to Hawaii:

Remodeling and rebuilding the meeting-house and peace and social concerns issues were addressed by **Portland (Maine) Meeting** last year. "Our meeting brimmed with life," the meeting's annual state of the Society report affirms. "Attendance at worship grew, as did the number of individuals serving on committees. . . . This combination of new energy and prayer was a great blessing. . . . May we continue both to enjoy the blessings of our Society and stretch ourselves in the service of the Spirit."

South Berkshire Meeting in Great Barrington, Mass., experienced a "new situation" as "stewards of a house and 29 acres of meadow, mountainside, and swampland" that brought "new responsibilities and the problems that go with increased budgets and difficult decisions." The meeting rejoices, however, "in the existence of a worship group in Lenox, Mass., under our care" and also affirms that "our leadings seem to have been in the direction of spiritual growth. . . . Our meeting supported the Campaign of Conscience without a dissenting voice. . . . We look forward to a significant increase in the size of the meeting."

For **Westerly (R.I.) Meeting**, last year was a time of growth, in numbers both of attenders and new members, and in the transformation of the meetinghouse grounds with new landscaping. "The presence of the Spirit is felt moving through both our silent worship and vocal ministry," Westerly Meeting reports. "Various members have shared their skills and knowledge with First-day school. . . . Outreach has extended support for the AFSC coffee project, kits for Iraq. . . . We share a gratitude for the presence of the Spirit among us, which inspires us not to tell each other



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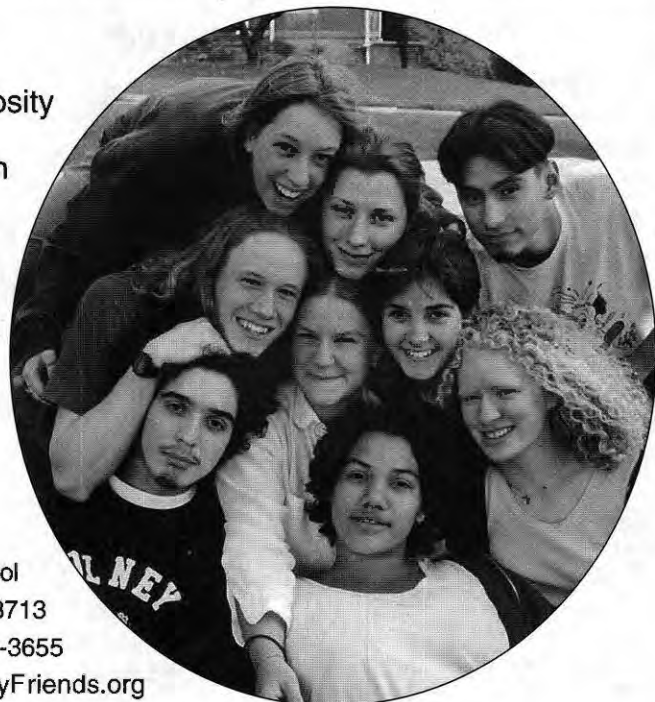


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what to do, but to lead and learn by example."

Montclair (N.J.) Meeting, struggling "with issues both mundane and significant," restated its opposition to the death penalty, supported Carolyn Keys as a member of the Friends Peace Team Project in Africa, and reexamined the Peace Testimony. "Our meetings for worship have provided a time of silence, prayer, and meditation. . . . We are renewed by the Spirit as we come through the often slow process of reaching the sense of the meeting and then acting, in community, upon our leadings."

Friends at Ridgewood (N.J.) Meeting "have begun to work with one another, guided by love and the Light within." The meeting's Peace and Social Action Committee supported the Million Mom March on Washington to protest the availability of handguns, and the Ministry and Counsel Committee has introduced "interviews" and birthday celebrations among members and begun a study of *Faith and Practice*. The "meeting has received enough spiritual nourishment from its members and attenders to make us increasingly hopeful about our ability to enrich the new year."

Two queries were presented to members of Friends Meeting of Washington (D.C.): "Where do you find community within the meeting?" and, "How do you nourish this community?" In their responses, according to the spiritual state of the meeting report, "Friends report a deep satisfaction with the level of community they experience. . . . All point to engagement with individuals, small groups, and worship as sites of greatest community. . . . Those involved in any one of the many outreach and fellowship programs report satisfactory levels of community." Despite concern over too many messages or lack of silence between messages during meeting for worship at 11 a.m., "Friends at Friends Meeting of Washington appear to be looking for that of God within themselves and each other, and express anticipation for moving forward in partnership with the Divine."

Meeting for worship is the center of spiritual life for Olympia Meeting in Tumwater, Wash. "As one member wrote," according to the meeting's state of the Society report, "'(we) sit in Silence, expectantly, listening for that voice and letting God own us.' Out of this working of the Divine Spirit comes our witness, our care for one another, and our lives, lived in the Light." The report also finds that "participation in a number of sharing and learning groups, as well as committees and community service activities, appears to be the great dynamic in deepening our sense of connectedness" that includes answering to numerous social and peace

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concerns in the community.

Eugene (Oreg.) Meeting defines "spirituality" as "the awareness of our connection to the highest Light within, however named; the oneness of all, the recognition of that of God in each person." Consequently, the state of the Society report continues, "We are reminded to be tender as we take political actions, to preserve the dignity of all; and to avoid being drawn into adversarial positions that could harden our hearts, close our minds, or jeopardize simplicity in our management of time, talent, and resources. . . . We are seekers everyone. . . . Together we wait, in repeated, expectant silence for both divine leading and that compelling willingness to follow."

For Multnomah Meeting in Portland, Oreg., "The past year, 2000, has been rich and lively . . . ; we have deepened our sense of community and of worship, and we are gradually strengthening our offerings of ourselves into community service and activism." Some of the concerns Multnomah Meeting focused on last year were global warming, peace, and homeless youth. Three other worship groups are also under the care of Multnomah Meeting. "We realize that the more we give to the meeting, the deeper our roots grow into the living stream that sustains us."

For its state of the meeting report, Honolulu (Hawaii) Meeting approved a "ditty" of couplets, "respectfully submitted" by Marjorie Cox, clerk. Among some of the accomplishments of Honolulu Meeting during the past year are the refurbishing of the meeting's library, growth of First-day school, extended outreach in response to concerns of the meeting's Peace and Social Concerns Committee, and Thrift Shop workers donating their earnings to American Friends Service Committee. The Honolulu Meeting report ends with an exuberance that speaks for all state of the meeting reports:

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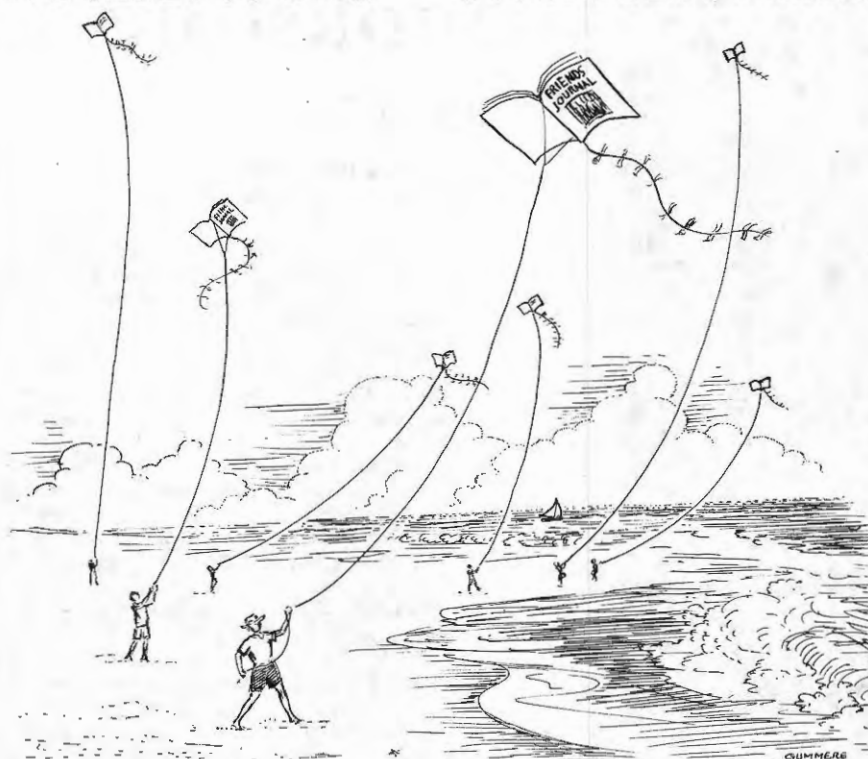
Convinced that such actions will lead to good ends."

And . . .

"Living our beliefs should be joyful and give pleasure.

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—Robert Marks



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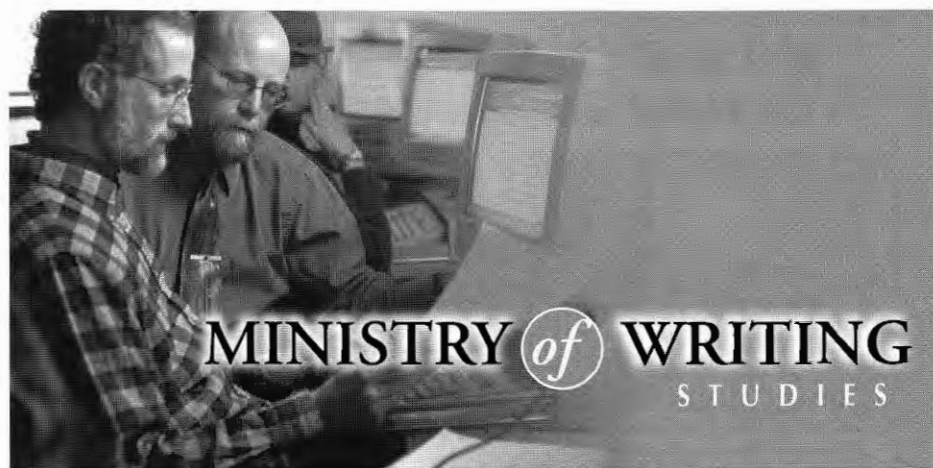
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News

Speaking in Philadelphia on May 16, Jean Zaru, clerk of Ramallah Meeting on the West Bank voiced her concerns and hopes in the face of the ongoing Israeli-Palestinian struggle. She told a group of 50 over a brown-bag lunch that the paradoxical fruit of the Oslo accords is that she has not been able to visit Gaza or even Jerusalem since 1993, which she was able to do before. "Internal closure" even blocks access between Palestinian villages. To get to the U.S., she traveled via many detours to the Jordanian border, then flew from Amman. She finds it necessary to counter demonization of the Palestinian people, especially in the U.S. media. Differences over issues like the Palestinian right of return have hindered cooperation between Palestinian and Israeli peace groups. The well-being of Israelis and Palestinians is interrelated, she insisted. She accepts variety among people as a good thing. What separates people, she said, is not differences, but sin. Her vision of peace is one state with equal rights for all. She could live anywhere that everyone has equal rights and equal dignity, no matter what it is called—Palestine, Israel, or the United States. Why, she asked, can't Jews and Palestinians be as free in a secular state with each other as both are now, along with many others, in the United States? —Robert Dockhorn

Rabbi Arik Ascherman, executive director of Rabbis for Human Rights (RHR), spoke to a group of 15 at Friends Center in Philadelphia this May about RHR and Jewish non-violent resistance to the Occupation. RHR was founded in 1988 in response to abuses of human rights by Israeli military authorities in the suppression of the Intifada. RHR's membership includes some 90 Reform, Orthodox, Conservative, and Reconstructionist rabbis, plus some rabbinic students. RHR publicizes specific human-rights grievances and pressures for their redress and has been active with Bedouins and on the issue of home demolition. Social justice is just as much a part of Jewish heritage as the nationalist-particularist tradition, Rabbi Ascherman said. He sees economic justice as a human rights issue and is concerned that the gap between the rich and the poor in Israel has gone from one of the lowest in the world to one of the highest, if not the highest. The violence *inside* Israel in October 2000 was particularly unsettling to Israelis, he said, and he noted that in the violence by Israeli Arabs, who have experienced long-term discrimination in Israel, it was the young and unemployed who were lashing out. He sees four positions among Israeli progressives: those who are upset by violence and throw up their hands in resignation; those who hold both sides equally responsible; those who say it's all Israel's fault;



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and finally, those who oppose all violence, believe violence is strategically counterproductive for Palestinians, but who recognize that the situation is not symmetrical and that Israel has the power. Getting unbiased information on the conflict is a challenge, Rabbi Ascherman said; he finds reports by "B'Tselem" (<www.btselem.org>) to be reliable and carefully researched. He believes actions speak louder than words and that land expropriation, tree uprooting, roadbuilding, and unfair water allocation—all happening under the "peace process"—have made the latter a sham for the Palestinians. Rabbi Ascherman would like RHR to go beyond humanitarian aid and protest to resistance, such as physically dismantling roadblocks. He said that when he is asked why he is doing this, he answers: So that he can later look his daughter in the eye and have an answer when she asks, "Where were you when. . . ." —*Kenneth Sutton*

Fifteen Quakers from Europe and North America were among nearly 70 Brethren, Friends, and Mennonites who met at Bienenberg, a Mennonite seminary and conference center near Basel, Switzerland, from June 25 to 28 for a consultation of the Historic Peace Churches. The purpose was to provide guidance to the World Council of Churches as it begins its Decade to Overcome Violence. The proceedings of the consultation can be found at <www.peacetheology.org>, with links to papers that were presented there, ranging from biblical exegesis to accounts of witness. On June 29 the group traveled to Geneva and met with Conrad Reiser, who had opened the consultation, and other staff at the World Council headquarters. The group endeavored to write a statement on which it could unite, and one evening session of worship sharing seemed to help move the group in that direction. The process continues, and there is talk of another gathering in two years. —*Gene Hillman*

Young Friends in Charlotte (N.C.) Meeting successfully completed a fundraising project to finance needed surgery for six small children at Beijing Children's Welfare Institute in China. The 20 Young Friends in Charlotte Meeting raised \$4,509.94 by making and selling Christmas ornaments, wrapping paper, ingredients for bean soup, cookies, calendars, stationery, bird feeders, and potted plants. The money will pay for reconstructive surgery for cleft palates, a common birth defect in China, for three girls and three boys. Each year, children and teenagers in Charlotte Meeting select an organization that is in need of financial assistance and raise funds to send to it. The project this year was especially meaningful because one of the Young Friends in



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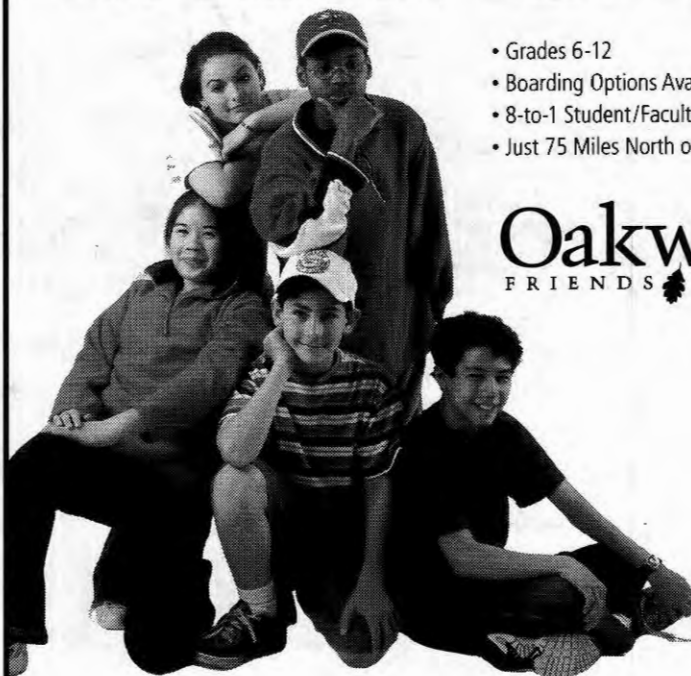
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- Minimum item value \$250. All items considered, but particularly interested in items matching the Festival's historical theme: "Golf Comes to the Quaker City, 1772-1901." The Philadelphia Golf Heritage Festival is an interactive tribute to the beginnings of Philadelphia-area golf.

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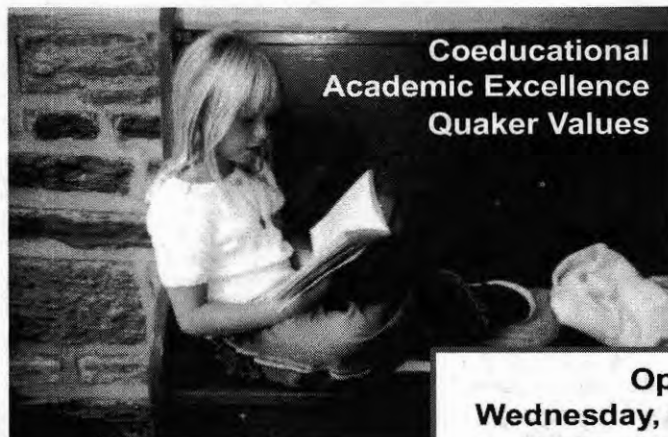
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Charlotte Meeting was adopted from the Beijing Children's Welfare Institute. —*Charlotte Meeting newsletter*

Asheville (N.C.) Meeting again sponsored, through its Peace and Earth Committee, a summer community service internship for young Friends. The internships, for young Friends ages 14 to 18 who have not yet entered college, were scheduled for three weeks, from July 9 through July 27. Participants committed to working either 10 or 20 hours per week in a local nonprofit organization. Those who worked 10 hours a week received a stipend of \$180, while those who worked 20 hours a week received \$360. Last year, two young Friends from Asheville Meeting worked as interns at the Western North Carolina AIDS Project, and a third young Friend from the meeting worked with Habitat for Humanity. —*Asheville Meeting newsletter*

Montana Gathering of Friends reports that the Jeannette Rankin Civil Liberties Award was presented earlier this year by the Montana chapter of American Civil Liberties Union to Eve Malo and Clare Sinclair. The two retired teachers were recognized for their journey last spring to engage rural Montanans in a dialogue about the death penalty. Following the example of Jeannette Rankin in her effort in 1917 to become the first woman to be elected to the United States House of Representatives, Eva and Clare pulled an old sheep wagon to 35 Montana communities, gathering signatures on a resolution for elimination of the death penalty in Montana. Eve Malo participated in the campaign on behalf of Amnesty International, and Clare Sinclair participated with support from Montana Gathering of Friends. (See FRIENDS JOURNAL, March 2001, pp. 28-9.) —*Montana Gathering of Friends Newsletter*

Bulletin Board

Upcoming Events

- October 4-7—German Yearly Meeting
- October 20—Quaker College Fair, Arch Street Meetinghouse, Philadelphia. Information: Debi Peterson at <Fahe@quaker.org>.
- November 12—Friends Historical Association annual meeting: J. William Frost will speak on "Sex is Not a Shortcut to Spirituality: Liberal Quakers Confront the 20th-Century Sexual Revolution," Philadelphia. For more information or to RSVP, see website at <www.haverford.edu/library/fha/fha.html>; email <fha@haverford.edu>, or phone (610) 896-1161.

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Milestones

Births/Adoptions

Hofmann—twins *Stephen William* and *Marshall Levi*, on May 24, 2001, to Stephen T. Hofmann and Angela Marshall Hofmann. Stephen is a member of Austin (Tex.) Meeting.

McWhirter—*Blythe Conkling McWhirter*, on July 14, 2001, to Ramsay Muhly McWhirter and Cameron Kennedy McWhirter. Cameron is a member of Birmingham (Mich.) Meeting and Ramsay an occasional attender.

Marriages/Unions

Ford-Pickering—*Laura L. Pickering* and *Charles R. Ford*, on March 31, 2001, in Harrisburg, Pa., under the care of Harrisburg Meeting. Laura is a member of Harrisburg Meeting and Charles of Grand Rapids (Mich.) Meeting.

Pilgrim-Pilgrim—*Ev Pilgrim* and *Kit Pilgrim*, on May 19, 2001, under the care of Wicomico River Meeting in Salisbury, Md., at the meetinghouse. Ev and Kit, previously members of York (Pa.) Meeting and attenders at Lancaster (Pa.) Meeting, are now both members of Wicomico River Meeting.

Deaths

Hayden—*William F. (Bill) Hayden*, 85, on December 17, 2000, in a retirement community in Dearborn, Mich. He was born on May 7, 1915, in Denver, Colo. His mother was from a Minneapolis family, the Daytons, who established the Dayton Hudson retail chain. He graduated from Harvard in 1937 and pursued a master's degree in Germany, where he married Antoinette (Ria) von Geldem-Egmond. When wartime pressures became too great, the couple returned to the U.S., raising their two daughters in Belmont, Mass. They were divorced in 1959. Bill met his second wife, pathologist Molly Tan Lo, while fundraising for AFSC. They were married in 1971. Bill worked as a stockbroker, public relations director, and a theater manager. A pacifist and antiwar activist, he vigorously protested the Vietnam War and resisted certain taxes on the basis that they funded the military. A resident of the Detroit area since 1971, Bill was a generous philanthropist. From 1959 until his retirement in 1982, he worked as a fundraiser for AFSC. Bill and Molly were divorced in 1986. After retirement Bill worked to reform the criminal justice system, to outlaw the death penalty, and to organize a program to drive children to visit their mothers in prison. Raised a Presbyterian, he became a Friend after working with AFSC. A former member of Yellow Springs (Ohio) Meeting, he joined Birmingham Meeting in Lake Orion, Mich. Bill was old-fashioned in style but progressive in substance. An "issues guy," he placed newspaper clippings under his stepchildren's breakfast plates. His resources, polish, and privilege belied his values; he preferred to live frugally to save for the causes he believed in, and he was known to turn the collars on his shirts and drive miles to save a few pennies on gasoline. When Parkinson's disease eroded his mobility, after a lifetime of helping others, he found it difficult to accept the help he needed. He finally succumbed

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to it by invocation of his living will. He is survived by two daughters, Ricki and Margaret Hayden; his stepchildren James, Margaret, and Anita Lo; and his nephews Jon, Jerry, and Robert Chase.

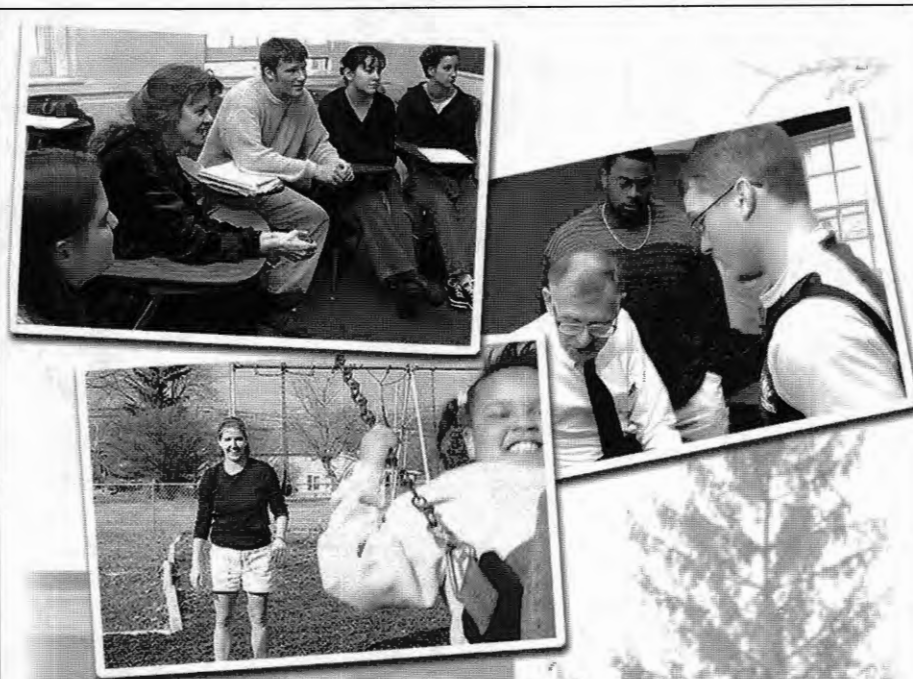
Hood—*Jean M. Hood*, 84, in Philadelphia, Pa., on February 23, 2001, after an eight-month battle with cancer. Jean was born on February 7, 1917, in Westtown, Pa., where her father taught mathematics at Westtown School, from which she graduated. She was a lifelong member of the Religious Society of Friends. She made friends easily and was active in the community. She taught for many years at the Green Tree School in Philadelphia and was the first special education teacher to go to Harrisburg as one of the ten finalists for Pennsylvania's Teacher of the Year award. During World War II she worked at the Budd Company but was fired for being a union supporter and subsequently hired as an organizer by United Auto Workers. When the union won an election and negotiated its first contract, Jean was reinstated at Budd and elected secretary-treasurer at the union office. In 1954, one year after Abbottsford Homes had been changed from a whites-only federal project to a low-income Philadelphia Housing Authority development, Jean and her family moved in. When the first African American family to do likewise was faced with mob violence, Jean and several other tenants organized an interracial community council. Active in the Civil Rights movement, she was in Washington, D.C., in 1963 to hear Dr. Martin Luther King's "I Have a Dream" speech. She later participated in the Poor People's Campaign. In 1989 she joined a 13-bus caravan from Philadelphia, Pa., to Philadelphia, Miss., for the 25th reunion memorial service for the three young voter registration activists who were murdered there. She promoted registration and voting, was active in Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, and served on a variety of neighborhood boards and committees. She was a member of Green Street Meeting in Philadelphia and was active on its Peace and Social Concerns Committee. She is survived by her husband of 54 years, William Hood; a daughter, Joan Hood; three sons, James, Thomas, and Richard Hood; six grandchildren; and a brother, Lincoln C. Magill.

Hubbe—*Gery Hubbe*, 72, on April 2, 2001, of a heart attack, in Eugene, Ore. Gery was born on January 13, 1929, in Brooklyn, N.Y., to German-speaking parents, Paul and Hedwig Strack Hubbe. From his father, Gery received the gift of music, instruction in playing the guitar, and an appreciation for theosophical beliefs and a broad, inclusive, and mystically-based approach to religion that remained with Gery throughout his life. From his mother, he received a love of nature. As a boy he attended Sunday school at Old First Dutch Reformed Church, where he met his future wife, Ellen McBain, as they harmonized in the choir when they were both 16—it was "love at first hearing." Gery enrolled in the School of Forestry at Oregon State College, covering his expenses with ROTC and part-time jobs. After graduation in 1951 he worked briefly for the U.S. Forest Service but was called in from the fire lines and sent to Korea, where he served for 13 months in an artillery company. He and Ellen married on August 29, 1953, in Passaic, N.J. Their first home was at Flat Creek Ranger Station in Oakridge, Ore., and Gery's work on the Willamette National Forest for the next 33 years enabled him to continue his lifelong love affair

with the forest. After moving to Eugene in 1956, the Hubbe family found their religious home in Eugene Meeting. For 45 years Gery served as a Junior Friends counselor and First-day school leader at Eugene Meeting, Willamette Quarterly Meeting, and North Pacific Yearly Meeting; helping, as clerk, with the deliberations, writing, and coming to unity on a same-sex marriage minute and other difficult matters. He participated in the local neighborhood association and contributed to the master plan for the Bike Paths in Eugene program. Gery had a fine musical talent and infectious enthusiasm. He is survived by his wife of 47 years, Ellen Hubbe; a son, John Hubbe; daughters Lise, Sara, and Cameron Hubbe; three grandchildren, Laura, Mari, and Jesse Hubbe; and brothers Rolf and Paul Hubbe.

Klineberg—*Selma G. Klineberg*, 91, on December 23, 2000, at home in Chevy Chase, Md., after a yearlong battle with cancer. She was born in New York City in 1909 to Morris and Rose F. Gintzler. Her father, a banker and businessman, was awarded the Order of St. Olaf by the king of Norway in recognition of his aid to the Norwegian Resistance movement during World War II. Selma graduated summa cum laude from Vassar College in 1929 as a member of Phi Beta Kappa with a major in Romance Languages. She received a *Doctorat de l'Université* in 1931 from the Sorbonne, following study at the universities of Paris, Berlin, and Florence. An accomplished linguist, she put her gift for languages to constant use as she accompanied her husband, social psychologist Otto Klineberg, on their frequent journeys abroad. They resided for many years in Beijing, São Paulo, and Paris. During the nearly 60 years of their marriage, Selma served as editor and collaborator on her husband's books and articles. Their 1933 honeymoon consisted of an anthropological expedition to the Huichol Indians of Mexico, whose last-known Norwegian visitors had never returned. The couple moved to Paris in 1962 when Otto took early retirement from Columbia University, where he had taught for 35 years, in order to teach at University of Paris. Returning to the United States in 1982, they spent ten years in New York City before moving to Chevy Chase, Md. A member of Scarsdale (N.Y.) Meeting, Selma served on the New York Metropolitan Board of AFSC and was active in League of Women Voters and Quaker United Nations Office. During her long residence in France she served as simultaneous translator at international meetings and congresses from Dublin to Tashkent. She is survived by her daughter, Rosemary K. Coffey; her two sons, Dr. John M. and Dr. Stephen L. Klineberg; eight grandchildren; and five great-grandchildren.

Porter—*M. Kristen Humphrey Porter*, 60, on February 24, 2001, in Louisville, Ky. Born on October 6, 1940, in Jeffersonville, Ind., she was the only child of Anderson E. Humphrey and Helen M. Hartzell. A curious girl with an active mind, Kristen was fond of reading and questioning well before she began school. She graduated from University of Louisville in 1963 with a degree in Psychology, after which she worked in Indiana and Kentucky with the mentally ill and alcoholics. For the rest of her life she championed the cause of just and accessible treatment for those who suffered from these afflictions. Kristen married Craig Porter in Logansport, Ind., and although the marriage was brief, it brought her a bond of friendship with her in-laws that lasted for the rest of her life. In Rich-



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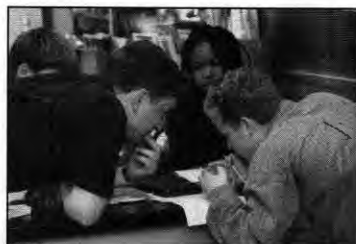
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mond, Ind., she became acquainted with the Religious Society of Friends; she subsequently sought Truth from meetings of all varieties: pastoral, conservative, and Friends General Conference, but the conservative discipline seemed to speak most clearly to her condition. After returning to the Louisville area and working at the LifeSpring mental health center, she wholeheartedly entered into the life of Louisville Meeting. She could be adamant in her convictions. A fierce advocate for peace and justice, she initiated a lunchtime meeting, helped organize a Bible study group, was a vocal advocate for building renovation, and arranged letter-writing campaigns to legislators. A mercurial and yet steadfast personality, she let her legislators know where she stood and what she expected of them. New attenders felt her welcome. She became a member of Louisville Meeting, then later withdrew her name, but the meeting felt that it didn't matter—they knew she was a Friend. While she believed that instrumental music or singing in the meetinghouse was not Quakerly, she played her own piano with great joy. Her testimony against celebrations was rooted in history and nurtured by her conviction that materialism has rendered most celebrations into hollow rituals that raise expectations only to plunge many into depression when those expectations go unfulfilled. She cherished children and had a special relationship with many in Louisville Meeting. She was active in a folkdancing group and a Middle East political action group, and for 12 years she was a faithful volunteer at the recreational unit of Frazier Rehabilitation Center. Kristen urged Peace and Social Concerns to participate in numerous community concerns. One of these, "the Ruth Project," involved making handicapped-accessible changes in the home of a patient Kristen had met at the rehab center. A new life opened up for "Ruth" because Kristen brought her needs to the attention of the meeting. During Kristen's illness and depression, she had a support committee from meeting and among her friends, and she talked openly with them about suicide. Eventually, her intensity of feeling and empathy for those who suffer produced a burden she could no longer bear, and Kristen chose to seek the spiritual peace and physical ease of an afterlife she firmly believed existed. She will remain in the hearts of those whose lives she touched, moved, and enriched.

Schmoe—*Floyd Schmoe*, 105, on April 20, 2001, at a retirement home in Seattle. He was born in 1895, one of five children on a family farm in Prairie Center, Kans. Though his family was poor, it was resourceful. His grandmother invented a process for cooking rolled oats, which were sold in a cylindrical container as Purity Oats and later renamed Quaker Oats. Floyd was a member of University Friends Meeting of Seattle. The only child in his family to attain more than an eighth-grade education, Floyd went to the College of Forestry in Syracuse, N.Y., but was drawn to the Pacific Northwest by his parents' recollections of a 1909 trip to the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition. He moved to Seattle and continued his forestry studies in 1917 at University of Washington. When World War I broke out, in order to follow his belief as a conscientious objector and to save lives, Floyd joined a Red Cross unit bound for Europe. While stationed in France he risked his life as an ambulance driver and stretcher-bearer for the

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wounded on the battlefields in France. While the German armies still occupied Eastern Europe, he was chosen by the Hoover Commission to deliver a trainload of food and clothing to refugees inside Poland. After the war, he returned to Kansas and married his high school sweetheart, Ruth, an accomplished pianist and music student at University of Washington. In September 1919, the couple moved to Seattle to continue their studies, but by December they were out of money. The Rainier National Park Company hired them as "winter keepers" (caretakers) of buildings at Paradise, Wash. A telephone line and semiweekly hikes to Longmire were the couple's only contact with civilization until they heard a steam shovel working to clear snow from the road, which was finally opened on July 4, 1920. (His account of their experiences, *A Year in Paradise*, was published in 1959 and remains in print.) In the spring of 1922, Floyd completed his undergraduate forestry education at the university. That June he became a full-time park ranger at Mount Rainier, and then, in 1924, the park's first full time naturalist. His book *Our Greatest Mountain* was published and served as an unofficial park handbook. It is one of ten books he wrote (including the 1983 publication *Why Is Man*, which posed questions to world leaders). In 1928 he resigned from the Park Service and became an instructor in the Forestry Department at University of Washington, specializing in forest ecology. When World War II broke out, he was Northwest regional secretary for AFSC. Working with British Quakers, he helped several thousand Jews escape from Germany. In 1942, he felt so strongly that the West Coast internment of Japa-

nese Americans was wrong that he resigned from University of Washington to live among the internees sent from Seattle to barbed-wire camps in Idaho. He later helped them by watching after the homes and businesses they had been forced to abandon and by endorsing a court challenge of the federal internment order by University of Washington student Gordon K. Hirabayashi, a Japanese American. (The conviction of Hirabayashi, who married one of Floyd's daughters, was overturned in 1986 by a federal judge in Seattle, and the case played a role in the decision by Congress in the 1990s to pay reparations to internees.) From 1948 to 1953, Floyd made several trips to Japan, helping to build homes for Japanese citizens who had survived the atomic bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki. He supported construction of homes, orphanages, hospitals, and irrigation systems in Korea, the Middle East, and Africa. He was nominated three times for the Nobel Peace Prize by U.S. Representative Jim McDermott (D), who in his nomination letter acknowledged that Floyd was not as well known as other nominees, such as former President Jimmy Carter, but the man who had spent his lifetime "doing small things for peace" possessed "a personal moral authority every bit as compelling as that of the most renowned leaders of our time." In May 1982, Floyd was awarded the Japanese Order of the Sacred Treasure, Japan's highest civilian award, by Emperor Hirohito, and in 1988 he was honored with the Hiroshima Peace Prize. He used his prize money to finance the Seattle Peace Park, a half-acre featuring a Peace Pole, plantings, and a lovely statue of Sadako Sasaki, a Japanese girl who became an international symbol

for the peace movement when she died of radiation sickness after the destruction of Hiroshima. The park opened in 1990, on the 45th anniversary of the bombing. Floyd did much of the work himself, fundraising, applying for permits, clearing the weeds, and planting trees. His love of trees remained with him throughout his life, as did the simple belief that he had learned as a child: "One should always have something important to do."

Flaskamp—Joe Flaskamp, 71, on January 19, 2001, in Brooklyn, N.Y. Joe was born on March 31, 1929, in Muncie, Ind., to Arend and Martha Flaskamp. He graduated from Earlham College in 1950, received his bachelor of divinity from Hartford Theological Seminary in 1955, then a master of arts in Religious Education from Hartford Seminary Foundation in 1957. He ministered with First Friends, Indianapolis; with Wilmington Friends, Wilmington, Ohio; and as interim pastor at Valton Friends, LaValle, Wisconsin. He also served other denominations and directed an AFSC workcamp in Pennsylvania. He served as secretary of religious education for Friends General Conference and as general secretary of New York Yearly Meeting. Joe was a representative to the World Council of Churches in Zimbabwe and to the regional association of the World Council. A member of Brooklyn Meeting, he had been an active member of Rancocas, Westfield, and Montclair Meetings in New Jersey. He is survived by his wife, D. Caroline (Lyn) Flaskamp; five children, Jeffrey, Ronald, Douglas, and Karen Flaskamp and Kristine Sharp; a sister, Wilma Cox; five grandchildren; a nephew, Jim Cox; and a niece, Peg Bidlingmeyer.

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Quaker Artists Book. 94 reviews of 19 genres, history, illustrations, study questions, bibliography. Period covered: 1657–1992. An entertaining and celebratory read, also useful for study groups, libraries, and First-day schools. \$16. Gary Sandman, 25–26 18th Street, Apt. 1F, Astoria, NY 11102.

Friends Bulletin, magazine of Western Independent Quakers, free samples, subscription \$15. A *Western Quaker Reader*, *Writings by and about Independent Western Quakers*: \$23 (including postage). *Friends Bulletin*, 5238 Andalusia Court, Whittier, CA 90601. <www.quaker.org/fb>. <Friendsbul@aol.com>.

Read "Quaker Theology"—A pathbreaking and provocative Journal: Issue #3 now out; add it to your meeting library. Subscription: \$20/yr. Published by **QUEST** (Quaker Ecumenical Seminars in Theology), P.O. Box 82, Bellefonte, PA 16823. E-mail: <QUEST@quaker.org>; Web: <www.quaker.org/quest>.

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Opportunities

Quaker Writers and Artists!

Join the Fellowship of Quakers in the Arts. FOA's goal: "To nurture and showcase the literary, visual, musical, and performing arts within the Religious Society of Friends, for purposes of Quaker expression, ministry, witness, and outreach. To these ends, we will offer spiritual, practical, and financial support as way opens." Help build an international network of creative support and celebration. Membership: \$22/year. FOA, P.O. Box 58565, Philadelphia, PA 19102. E-mail: <fq@quaker.org>. Web: <http://www.quaker.org/fqa>.

Selected Pendle Hill Fall Conferences

October 5-8: **Quakers and Money**, with William Charland, Margaret Benefield, and Mark Hulbert
October 12-14: **Quakers and Racial Justice**, with Ernestine Buscemi, Jerry Leaphart, and Vanessa Julye
October 21-26: **Biblical Reflections on Exile: Theirs, and Ours**, with Daniel Smith-Christopher
October 26-28: **Prophecy and Social Justice**, with Daniel Smith-Christopher
October 26-28: **Inquirers' Weekend: Basic Quakerism**, with Gene Hillman and Christine and John Rose
October 28-November 2: **The Ministry of Writing for Publication**, with Tom Mullen
November 4-9: **Homer: The Odyssey**, with Eugenia Friedman
November 9-11: **Religion, Bioethics, and Public Policy**, with James F. Childress
November 11-16: **Restoration**, with John Calvi
November 16-18: **Clerking**, with Arthur Larrabee
November 25-30: **Simple Living**, with Frank Levering
For more information, contact: Pendle Hill, 338 Plush Mill Road, Wallingford, PA 19086-6099, (800) 742-3150, extension 142. <www.pendlehill.org>.

Friends Center with unprogrammed Christian orientation at Barnesville offers personal retreats with spiritual consultation available. Also weekend retreats: August 31 **Spiritual Formation Retreat** with Marty Grundy; October 26 **Praying the Psalms** with Betsy Meyer; November 30 **Music as an Aid to Worship and Meditation** with Richard Wetzel; March 8 **Listening to the Holy Spirit** with Katherine and Ken Jacobsen; April 5 **Intentional Living and Mindful Dying** with Connie McPeak; April 26 **Understanding Robert Barclay** with John Smith. For information write Bill Taber, 61357 Sandy Ridge, Barnesville, OH 43713 or phone (740) 425-1248.

Quaker Cooperative House Near Boston seeks residents for cooperative living in spiritual community. Opportunities for shared meals, housework, worship in large Victorian home, accessible on public transportation. <www.thebetternet.com/arlington/>. (781) 643-1023.

Looking for a completely different way of life? Visit our secular, income-sharing eco-village—85 people living in a rustic, rural community. <www.twinoaks.org>, <twinoaks@ic.org>, (540) 894-5126.

Beacon Hill Friends House

Assistant Director sought, to start in December 2001 or January 2002. The House is a community of 20 adult residents guided by Friends principles and practices. The Directors' responsibilities include: resident recruitment, programs, administration and financial management, physical upkeep of the house and oversight of the cook. The Directors provide Board and Committee support and hospitality for the small guest program. We seek candidates who will model Quaker practices, have experience in community living, possess strong interpersonal, organizational, and computer skills, and can work on many different tasks within a day.

Beacon Hill Friends House is located in a beautiful and historic neighborhood in the center of Boston. Within easy walking distance are many cultural, recreational, and historic attractions, including Boston Common and the Charles River esplanade. The House is home to Beacon Hill Meeting, a young and active Friends meeting.

Compensation includes room and board in addition to salary, health care, pension, a generous vacation allowance, and provision for a partner. For more information inquire by October 15 to: Search Committee, Beacon Hill Friends House, 6 Chestnut Street, Boston, MA 02108, phone (617) 227-9118, e-mail <directors@bhfh.org>. See also <http://www.bhfh.org>.



American Friends Service Committee

Pacific Mountain Regional Director

Quaker social change and humanitarian service nonprofit organization seeks Regional Director to be based in San Francisco, Calif. The Director is responsible for overall leadership and operation of the region, including: mgmt. and staff supervision, volunteer support and guidance, fundraising, and a budget of 1.8 million. The region has offices and programs in Northern Calif., Utah, and Nev. Position requires strong commitment to nonviolence, experience in community organizing, program development, implementation, and oversight, and four years of mgmt. and staff supervision. Women, people of color, people with disabilities and lesbian, gay, and bisexual people are encouraged to apply. Please send résumé and cover letter by September 28, 2001, to: Regional Director Search Committee-AFSC, c/o Katherine Youngmeister, 65 Ninth Street, San Francisco, CA 94103, fax (415) 565-0204, e-mail: <afscpmr@afsc.org>. See: <www.afsc.org>, AA/EEO employer.

Consider a Costa Rica Study Tour. Take a 12-day trip to see the real Costa Rica. For information and a brochure call: (937) 584-2900 or 011 (506) 645-5065, e-mail: <jstuckey@sol.racsa.co.cr> or write: Roy Joe Stuckey, 1182 Hornbeam Road, Sabina, OH 45169.

Permanent Staff Position Available. Proofreading, marketing projects, job trafficking, and administrative tasks for a small, Macintosh-based, graphic design studio in center city Philadelphia. Knowledge of printing or design industry preferred. E-mail: <info@murphydesign.net>.

Quaker House Ann Arbor has periodic openings for six-person intentional community based on Friends principles. (734) 761-7435, <quakerhouse@umich.edu>, <www.ic.org.qhaz>.

To consider mountain view retirement property, near a Friends center, visit <arizonafriends.com> or write Roy Joe and Ruth Stuckey, 6567 N. San Luis Obispo Drive, Douglas, AZ 85607.

Travel to Tuscany and Provence

Taste of Tuscany and Friends in France trip programs offered each fall and spring. Learn about art, culture, and cuisine in small groups of 8-12 people with excellent accommodations, food, and expert guidance. Guests stay at historic villas in the country near Lucca and Avignon. Information contact: Mark Haskell, **Friends and Food International**, 1707 Taylor Street, NW, Washington, DC 20011, USA. Tel/fax (202) 726-4616, e-mail <MkHaskell@aol.com>.

Personals

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Concerned Singles links compatible, socially conscious singles who care about peace, social justice, racism, gender equity, environment. Nationwide. All ages. Straight/Gay. Since 1984. Free sample: Box 444-FJ, Lenox Dale, MA 01242; (413) 445-6309; <http://www.concernedsingles.com>.

Single Booklovers, a national group, has been getting unattached booklovers together since 1970. Please write Box 117, Gradyville, PA 19039, or call (610) 358-5049.

Positions Vacant

Quaker House, located in **Central North Carolina**, is seeking a director to continue its active peace education program addressing the issues of militarism and violence in our society. Quaker House began its peace work and counseling program over 30 years ago. Interested applicants should have a desire to develop peace action programs for Quakers of all ages, have good interpersonal skills for providing information and outreach to Quaker meetings and the general public, and have a willingness to oversee and maintain the existing telephone counseling program to military personnel. The applicant should be familiar with Quaker principles and practice. Salary is modest. Medical insurance is provided and a housing option is available. Submit a letter of interest, résumé, and references to: Search Committee, 1502 Nathan Hunt Road, Greensboro, NC 27410. For additional information call (336) 370-8982 or e-mail <parsonb2@guilford.k12.nc.us>.

Resident. Redwood Forest Friends Meeting, Santa Rosa, Calif. Residents performing hospitality and caretaking duties are sought for a dynamic Friends meeting north of San Francisco. Post inquiries to Resident Committee, RFFM Box 1831, Santa Rosa, CA 95402.

Friends Memorial Church in Muncie, Indiana, is seeking a full-time pastor to be part of a team ministry. For a position description, or to submit a résumé, write to Search Committee, Friends Memorial Church, 418 W. Adams Street, Muncie, IN 47305.

Interns. 9-12 month commitment beginning January, June, or September. Assist with seminars and hospitality at William Penn House, five blocks from U.S. Capitol. Room, board, and small stipend. WPH, 515 East Capitol Street, SE, Washington, DC 20003.



Sidwell Friends School, a coed, pre-K-12 Quaker day school located in Washington, D.C., invites qualified applicants for staff and faculty positions that may be applied for at any time. Members of the Society of Friends are particularly encouraged to apply. Sidwell Friends, students, and alumni represent many cultural, racial, religious, and economic backgrounds. The school's vigorous academic curriculum is supplemented by numerous offerings in the arts and athletics. A Chinese language and history program is shared with other area schools on a consortium basis. The curriculum includes community service requirements and opportunities for internships in Washington, D.C., and a student year abroad. Educational and extracurricular activities are enriched by the school's presence in the nation's capital. Send cover letter and résumés to Office of Personnel Services, Sidwell Friends School, 3825 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20016.

Arthur Morgan School. A small junior high boarding school seeks houseparents and teachers for 2001-2002 school year. Positions also include a mix of other responsibilities: teaching (academics and/or electives, music, art, etc.), leading work projects and outdoor trips, maintenance, gardening, and cooking. Intimate community of staff and students; staff-run by consensus. Simple living; beautiful mountain setting. Contact or send résumé with cover letter to: Nicola Delcogliano or Sherrill Senseney, AMS, 1901 Hannah Branch Road, Burnsville, NC 28714. (828) 675-4262.

Friends House, Melbourne, Australia

Resident Friends required. One year commencing April 2002. This voluntary position offers s/c flat with utilities and four weeks vacation. Full details from Rob Bennett, Friends House, 631 Orong Road, Toorak, Victoria 3150. e-mail: <jgas@ozonline.com.au>.

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A Friendly Maui vacation on a Quaker family organic farm. 20 minutes to local beaches. New stone and cedar building with large octagonal room, skylight, ocean view, walk-in closet, and private bath. Full kitchen, organic vegetable garden, and hot tub. Bed and breakfast or bed and supper: \$70 per day. Weekly and monthly rates available. Write or call Henrietta & Wm. Vitarelli, 375 Kawelo Road, Haiku, HI 96708. Telephone: (808) 572-9205. Fax: 572-6048.

Cape May, N.J., Beach House—weekly rentals; weekend rentals in off-season. Sleeps 12+. Great for family reunions! Block from beach. Close to mall. Ocean views from wraparound porch. Call: (718) 398-3561.

Seeking quiet? Healing? Deeper prayer? Study time? Individual retreat facilities. \$30/day room, board, and guidance if desired. Beautiful mountain views, hiking trails. Faith based and interfaith. **East Mountain Retreat Center, Lois Rose—Director** (UCC minister and Ignatian spiritual director), 8 Lake Buel Road, Great Barrington, MA 01230-1450. P/F: (413) 528-6617. Website: <www.eastretreat.org>.

Two adjacent, fully equipped vacation homes on Chincoteague Island, Va., sleep max. 8 or 10 each. Walk to town, bike to Assateague Island National Seashore. Polite pets permitted. Off-season (before 6/16, after 9/3) <\$500/week; weekend=1/2. (703) 448-8678 or <mvnrad@flash.net>.

Pocono Manor. Beautiful, rustic mountain house suitable for gatherings, retreats, and reunions. Seven bedrooms. Three full baths. Beds for 15. Fully equipped. Deck with mountain view. Hiking trails from back door. Weekends or by the week, May through October. Contact Jonathan Snipes: (215) 736-1856.

Retirement Living

Friends Homes, Inc., founded by North Carolina Yearly Meeting of the Society of Friends, has been providing retirement options since 1968. Both Friends Homes at Guilford and Friends Homes West are fee-for-service, continuing care retirement communities offering independent living, assisted living, and skilled nursing care. Located in Greensboro, North Carolina, both communities are close to Guilford College and several Friends meetings. Enjoy the beauty of four seasons, as well as outstanding cultural, intellectual, and spiritual opportunities in an area where Quaker roots run deep. For information please call: (336) 292-9852, or write: Friends Homes West, 6100 W. Friendly Avenue, Greensboro, NC 27410. *Friends Homes, Inc. owns and operates communities dedicated to the letter and spirit of Equal Housing Opportunity.*

Foxdale Village, for Quaker-directed life care. A vibrant and caring community that encourages and supports men and women as they seek to live life fully and gracefully in harmony with the principles of simplicity, diversity, equality, mutual respect, compassion, and personal involvement. Spacious ground-floor apartments and community amenities such as library, auditorium, wood shop, computer lab. CCAC Accredited. Reasonable fees include medical care. 500 East Marylyn Avenue, Department F, State College, PA 16801-6269. For more information, call Lenna Gill at (800) 253-4951. <www.foxdalevillage.org>.

KENDAL COMMUNITIES and SERVICES FOR OLDER PEOPLE

Kendal communities and services reflect sound management, adherence to Quaker values, and respect for each individual.

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Kendal at Longwood; Crosslands • Kennett Square, Pa.
Kendal at Hanover • Hanover, N.H.
Kendal at Oberlin • Oberlin, Ohio
Kendal at Ithaca • Ithaca, N.Y.

Kendal at Lexington • Lexington, Va.

Communities under development:

Kendal on Hudson • Sleepy Hollow, N.Y.
Kendal at Granville • Granville, Ohio

Independent living with residential services:

Coniston and Cartmel • Kennett Square, Pa.

Nursing care, residential and assisted living:

Barclay Friends • West Chester, Pa.

Advocacy/education programs:

Untie the Elderly • Pa. Restraint Reduction Initiative

Kendal Corporation Internships

For information, call or write: Doris Lambert, The Kendal Corporation, P.O. Box 100, Kennett Square, Pa. 19348. (610) 388-5581. E-mail: <info@kcorp.kendal.org>.



Affordable Housing—The Quaker House at Woolman Commons. Join the growing, vital Quaker community in the charming, historic town of Mount Holly, N.J., home of John Woolman. Located just one block from the meetinghouse, the spacious modern apartments in the fully restored and renovated pre-Revolutionary homes are offered to Friends (and non-Friends who have worked for Friends organizations), aged 55 and older, with **confidential financial assistance available to those who qualify.** For information/application, write or call: Kate Kwiecinski, Medford Leas, Route 70, Medford, NJ 08055. (609) 654-3000.

Schools

Rancocas Friends School: Pre-K, half and full day, after school care, quality academic and developmentally appropriate program with Quaker values. Affordable tuition, financial aid. 201 Main Street, Rancocas (Village), NJ 08073. (609) 267-1265. Fax: (856) 795-7554.

Stratford Friends School provides a strong academic program in a warm, supportive, ungraded setting for children ages 5 to 13 who learn differently. Small classes and an enriched curriculum answer the needs of the whole child. An at-risk program for five-year-olds is available. The school also offers an extended day program, tutoring, and summer school. Information: Stratford Friends School, 5 Llandillo Road, Havertown, PA 19083. (610) 446-3144.

Friends Meeting School. Serving more than 100 students on 50+ acres in southern Frederick County between I-270 and I-70. Coed, pre-K to grade 8. Strong academics, Quaker values, small classes, warm caring environment, peace skills, Spanish, extended day program, optional piano lessons. 3232 Green Valley Road, Ijamsville, MD 21754, (301) 798-0288 <friendsmeetingschool.org>.

Lansdowne Friends School—a small Friends school for boys and girls three years of age through sixth grade, rooted in Quaker values. We provide children with a quality academic and a developmentally appropriate program in a nurturing environment. Whole language, thematic education, conflict resolution, Spanish, after-school care, summer program. 110 N. Lansdowne Avenue, Lansdowne, PA 19050. (610) 623-2548.



Orchard Friends School. A school for children, grades K-7, with language-based learning differences. 16 East Main Street, Moorestown, NJ 08057. Phone: (856) 802-2777. Fax: (856) 802-0122. E-mail: <OrchardLD@aol.com>.

Frankford Friends School: coed, K-6; serving center city, northeast, and most areas of Philadelphia. We provide children with an affordable yet challenging academic program in a small, nurturing environment. Frankford Friends School, 1500 Orthodox Street, Philadelphia, PA 19124. (215) 533-5368.

Junior high boarding school for grades 7, 8, 9. Small academic classes, challenging outdoor experiences, community service, consensus decision making, daily work projects in a small, caring, community environment. **Burns Morgan School,** 1901 Hannah Branch Road, Burnsville, NC 28714. (828) 675-4262.

Westbury Friends School—Academic excellence in a nurturing Quaker environment for 170 children, nursery-grade 6, on beautiful 17-acre grounds. Small classes and highly qualified teachers. Music, art, computers, Spanish, French, gym. Extended-day, vacation/holiday, summer programs. Half and full-day nursery, pre-K. Brochure: Westbury Friends School, 550 Post Avenue, Westbury, NY 11590. (516) 333-3178.

Sandy Spring Friends School. Five- or seven-day boarding option for grades 9-12. Day school pre-K through 12. College preparatory, upper school AP courses. Strong arts and academics, visual and performing arts, and team athletic programs. Coed. Approximately 480 students. 140-acre campus less than an hour from Washington, D.C., and Baltimore, Md. International programs. Incorporating traditional Quaker values. 16923 Norwood Road, Sandy Spring, MD 20860. (301) 774-7455, ext. 158. <www.ssfs.org>.

The Quaker School at Horsham, a value-centered elementary and middle school for students with learning differences. Small, remedial classes, qualified staff, serving Philadelphia, Bucks, and Montgomery Counties. 318 Meeting House Road, Horsham, PA 19044. (215) 674-2875.

Come visit **Olney Friends School** on your cross-country travels, six miles south of I-70 in the green hills of eastern Ohio. A residential high school and farm, next to Stillwater Meetinghouse, Olney is college preparation built around truthful thinking, inward listening, loving community, and useful work. 61830 Sandy Ridge Road, Barnesville, Ohio 43713. (740) 425-3655.

John Woolman School. Rural California, grades 9-12. Preparation for college and adulthood, small classes, caring staff, work program, service projects; board, day. 13075 Woolman Lane, Nevada City, CA 95959. (530) 273-3183.

United Friends School: coed; preschool-8; emphasizing integrated, developmentally appropriate curriculum, including whole language and manipulative math; serving upper Bucks County. 20 South 10th Street, Quakertown, PA 18951. (215) 538-1733.

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Moving to North Carolina? Maybe David Brown, a Quaker real estate broker, can help. Contact him at 2028 Pinewood Dr., Greensboro, NC 27410. (336) 294-2095.

Friendly Financial Services. Let me help you prepare for retirement or work out an estate plan. Socially responsible investments—my specialty. Call Joyce Moore, LUTCF, Joyce Moore Financial Services at (610) 966-6127 or e-mail <JMFS@aol.com>. (Securities offered by Washington Square Securities, 20 Washington Square South, Minneapolis, MN 55401.)

Acupuncture Associates of West Roxbury, serving the Boston area. Relieve Pain—Improve Energy—Restore Health. Amy Crikelair, Licensed Acupuncturist and Herbalist. (617) 325-1746, <AmyCrik@aol.com>.

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A last will and testament is the cornerstone of estate planning. It is the lasting expression of love for our family and friends, as well as our support for those charitable organizations we wish to see endure and flourish. Pendle Hill exists today because of the hundreds of supporters who have remembered Pendle Hill in their wills.

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SAMPLE LANGUAGE FOR CHARITABLE REQUESTS

Specific Bequest

I give and bequeath to Pendle Hill, 338 Plush Mill Road, Wallingford, PA 19086, the sum of \$ _____
[or specific property]** to be used for its general purposes.

** To maximize tax savings, consider a gift of Savings Bonds, Individual Retirement Accounts or other tax-deferred retirement funds which produce "Income in Respect of a Decedent."

Percentage Bequest

I give and bequeath to Pendle Hill, 338 Plush Mill Road, Wallingford, PA 19086, ____% of my estate to be used for its general purposes.

Residuary Bequest

I give and bequeath to Pendle Hill, 338 Plush Mill Road, Wallingford, PA 19086, the rest, residue and remainder of my estate to be used for its general purposes.

Contingent Bequest

In the event that any of the above named beneficiaries shall not survive me, or shall die during the administration of my estate, within ninety (90) days from the date of my death, or as a result of a common disaster, then I give and bequeath that beneficiary's share of my estate to Pendle Hill, 338 Plush Mill Road, Wallingford, PA 19086, to be used for its general purposes.

For assistance in determining how to best make your bequest, please write:

Richard Barnes
Director of Development
338 Plush Mill Road
Wallingford, PA 19086;
or phone (800) 742-3150, ext. 132;
or email contributions@pendlehill.org